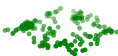


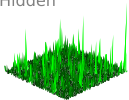
Observed



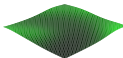
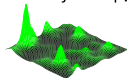
Point Pattern



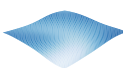
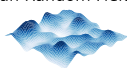
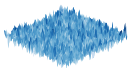
Hidden



Mean Density =  $\text{Exp}[\text{GRF}]$



Gaussian Random Field (GRF)



Correlation Length