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1. 设以下模式类别具有正态概率密度函数:

 $ω1: {(0 0)T, (2 0)T, (2 2)T, (0 2)T}$ $ω2: {(4 4)T, (6 4)T, (6 6)T, (4 6)T}$

- (1) 设 $P(\omega 1) = P(\omega 2) = 1/2$,求这两类模式之间的贝叶斯判别界面的方程式。
- (2) 绘出判别界面。

解:(1) 根据样本估计模式的词值向量 m; 和协方差矩阵 Ci, j=1,2,

$$M_1 = \frac{1}{4} \left((00)^T + (20)^T + (22)^T + (02)^T \right) = (11)^T$$

$$M_2 = \frac{1}{4} \left((44)^T + (64)^T + (66)^T + (46)^T \right) = (55)^T$$

$$C_1 = C_2 = C = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$
 $C^{+} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

因为两类模式都是正态分布,则判别界面方程为:

$$d_{1}(x) - d_{2}(x) = \ln P(\omega_{1}) - \ln P(\omega_{2}) + (m_{1} - m_{2})^{T} c^{-1} x - \pm m_{1}^{T} c^{-1} m_{1} + \pm m_{2}^{T} c^{-1} m_{2} = 0$$

$$R = -4x_{1} - 4x_{2} + 24 = 0 \implies x_{1} + x_{2} = 6$$

(2) 判别界面为:

