

RERC Review Portal — Project Context Pack

Generated: February 8, 2026
Repository: rerc-review-portal
Version: 0.1.0

0. Executive Summary

System Purpose

The **RERC Review Portal** is a web-based Research Ethics Review Committee (RERC) management system built for De La Salle University Manila. It streamlines the workflow for managing research ethics protocol submissions—from initial receipt through classification, review, and final decision—while providing mail-merge letter generation and SLA tracking capabilities.

Tech Stack

Layer	Technology
Backend	Node.js 18+, Express 5.x, TypeScript 5.x
Frontend	React 18, Vite 5.x, TypeScript, React Router 6
Database	PostgreSQL (via Prisma ORM 7.x)
Libraries	Axios, docx (Word generation), json2csv, csv-parse
Infra	Local development (no CI/CD or containerization yet)

Highest-Risk Areas / Bottlenecks

- Authentication is stub-only:** Header-based auth (`X-User-*` headers) is for development only—no production-ready JWT/session implementation exists.
- Hardcoded user IDs:** Several endpoints use `createdById: 1` or `changedById: 1` instead of actual authenticated user.
- No rate limiting:** API has no protection against abuse or DoS.
- CSV/file import security:** Seed script parses external CSV without comprehensive sanitization.
- No automated tests running in CI:** Tests exist but no CI/CD pipeline.
- Large monolithic route files:** Some route files exceed 800 lines.

Where to Start Reading the Code (Top 5 Files)

- `backend/src/server.ts` — Express app entry point, middleware setup, route mounting
- `backend/prisma/schema.prisma` — Complete data model with all enums and relationships
- `backend/src/routes/dashboardRoutes.ts` — Dashboard queues and activity endpoints
- `frontend/src/pages/DashboardPageNew.tsx` — Main dashboard UI (2300+ lines)
- `docs/SECURITY.md` — RBAC design and audit logging approach

1. Repository Map

rerc-review-portal/
├─ README.md

Project overview & setup

```

├─ FILE_EXPLANATIONS.txt          # Detailed file documentation
├─ package.json                   # Root workspace scripts
├─ ai/                            # AI assistant context (mostly empty)
│   ├── context.md
│   ├── decisions.md
│   ├── plan.md
│   └── tasks.md
├─ backend/                       # Express.js API Server
│   ├── package.json              # Backend dependencies
│   ├── tsconfig.json             # TypeScript config
│   ├── prisma.config.ts          # Prisma configuration
│   ├── prisma/
│   │   ├── schema.prisma         # Database schema (687 lines)
│   │   └── migrations/           # 12 migration folders
│   └── src/
│       ├── server.ts             # Express entry point
│       ├── config/
│       │   ├── prismaClient.ts    # Prisma client singleton
│       │   ├── seed.ts            # Database seeder (1361 lines)
│       │   └── importCSV.ts        # CSV import utilities
│       ├── routes/
│       │   ├── index.ts           # Route exports
│       │   ├── healthRoutes.ts    # Health check endpoints
│       │   ├── committeeRoutes.ts # Committee/panel endpoints
│       │   ├── dashboardRoutes.ts # Dashboard queues (543 lines)
│       │   ├── projectRoutes.ts   # Project CRUD (337 lines)
│       │   ├── submissionRoutes.ts # Submissions/reviews (893 lines)
│       │   └── mailMergeRoutes.ts  # Letter generation (603 lines)
│       ├── services/
│       │   └── letterGenerator.ts  # DOCX letter builder
│       ├── utils/
│       │   ├── index.ts
│       │   ├── csvUtils.ts        # CSV escape utilities
│       │   └── slaUtils.ts        # Working days calculator
│       └── generated/prisma/      # Generated Prisma client
├─ frontend/                      # React SPA
│   ├── package.json              # Frontend dependencies
│   ├── index.html                # Vite entry HTML
│   ├── vite.config.ts            # Vite bundler config
│   ├── tsconfig.json             # TypeScript config
│   └── src/
│       ├── App.tsx               # React app root & routing
│       ├── main.tsx              # React entry point
│       ├── constants.ts          # App-wide constants
│       ├── components/           # Reusable UI components
│       │   ├── AttentionStrip.tsx
│       │   ├── CommandBar.tsx
│       │   ├── EmptyState.tsx
│       │   └── LetterReadinessPanel.tsx

```

```

├── QueueTable.tsx
├── SLAStatusChip.tsx
├── SummaryCards.tsx
├── Timeline.tsx
├── hooks/                                # Custom React hooks
├──   ├── useDashboardQueues.ts
├──   ├── useDashboardActivity.ts
├──   ├── useDashboardOverdue.ts
├──   ├── useProjectDetail.ts
├──   └── useSubmissionDetail.ts
├── pages/
├──   ├── DashboardPageNew.tsx          # Main dashboard (2335 lines)
├──   ├── DashboardPage.tsx             # Legacy dashboard
├──   ├── ProjectDetailPage.tsx
├──   ├── SubmissionDetailPage.tsx
├──   ├── LoginPage.tsx
├──   └── ForgotPasswordPage.tsx
├── services/
├──   └── api.ts                         # API client (201 lines)
├── styles/
├──   ├── globals.css
├──   └── dashboard.css
├── types/
├──   └── index.ts                       # TypeScript interfaces
├── utils/
├── packages/shared/                     # Shared code (minimal usage)
├──   ├── package.json
├──   └── src/
├── samples/                             # Sample CSV exports
├──   ├── initial_ack.csv
├──   └── initial_approval.csv
├── docs/
├──   ├── SECURITY.md                   # Security & RBAC documentation
├──   ├── fixes.md                     # Integration notes
├──   └── context-pack/                 # This document

```

2. How to Run (Local Development)

Prerequisites

Requirement	Version	How to Check
Node.js	18+ (LTS)	<code>node -v</code>
npm	9+	<code>npm -v</code>
PostgreSQL	14+	<code>psql --version</code>

Environment Variables

Backend (backend/.env):

Variable	Required	Description
DATABASE_URL	Yes	PostgreSQL connection string
PORT	No	Server port (default: 3000)
CORS_ORIGINS	No	Allowed origins (default: localhost:5173)
FRONTEND_URL	No	Frontend URL for CORS

Frontend (.env or Vite build):

Variable	Required	Description
VITE_API_URL	No	API base URL (default: http://localhost:3000)

Installation & Setup

```
# 1. Clone and enter repo
cd rerc-review-portal

# 2. Install all dependencies (root, backend, frontend)
npm install
npm run install:all

# 3. Create backend/.env with DATABASE_URL
echo 'DATABASE_URL=postgresql://USER@localhost:5432/lerc' > backend/.env

# 4. Ensure PostgreSQL is running and database exists
createdb lerc # or use pgAdmin/psql

# 5. Generate Prisma client and run migrations
npm run db:generate
npm run db:migrate

# 6. (Optional) Seed with sample data
npm run db:seed

# 7. Start development servers
npm run dev
```

Access Points

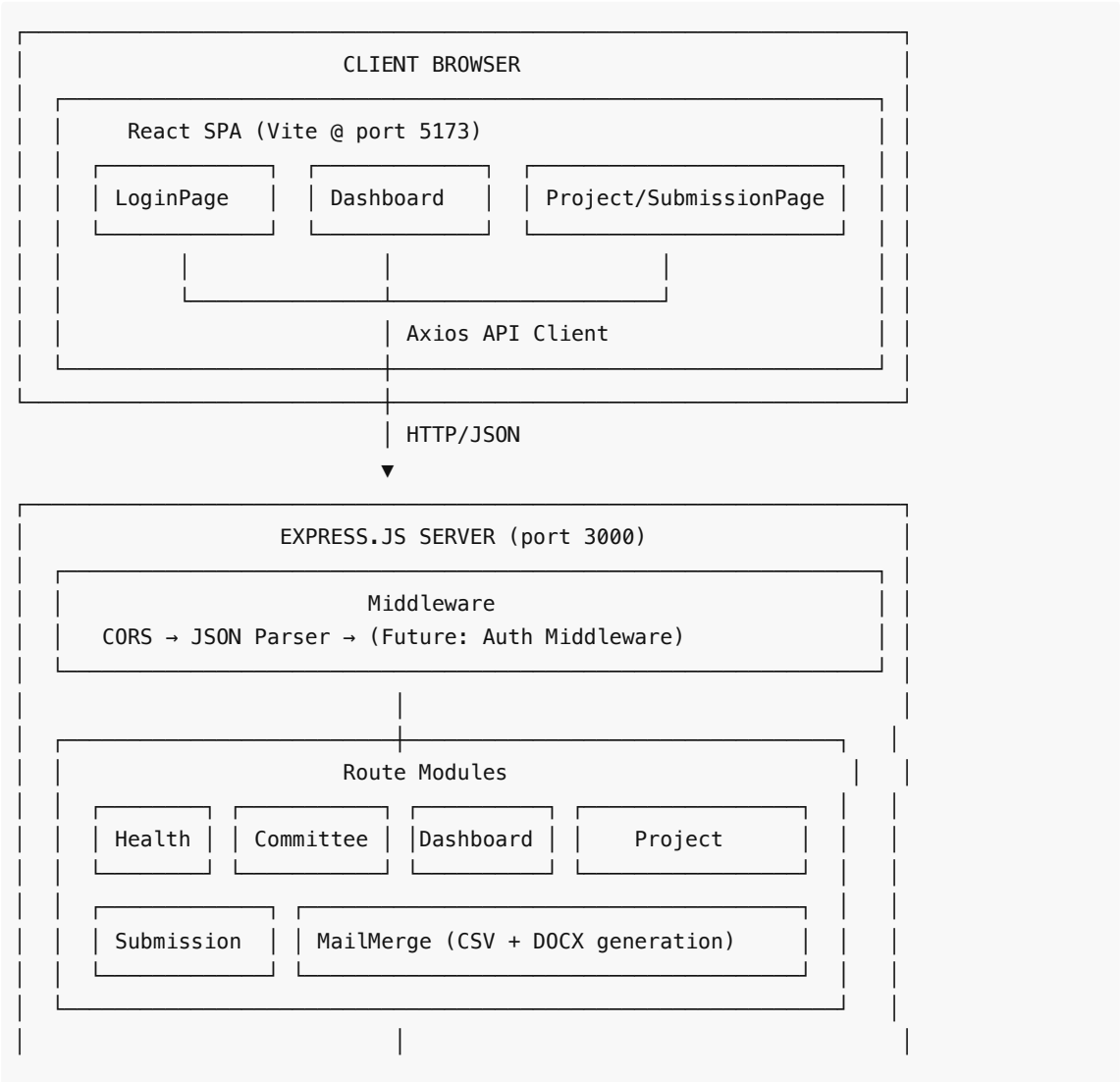
- **Backend API:** <http://localhost:3000>
- **Frontend UI:** <http://localhost:5173> (default route redirects to /login)
- **Health check:** <http://localhost:3000/health>

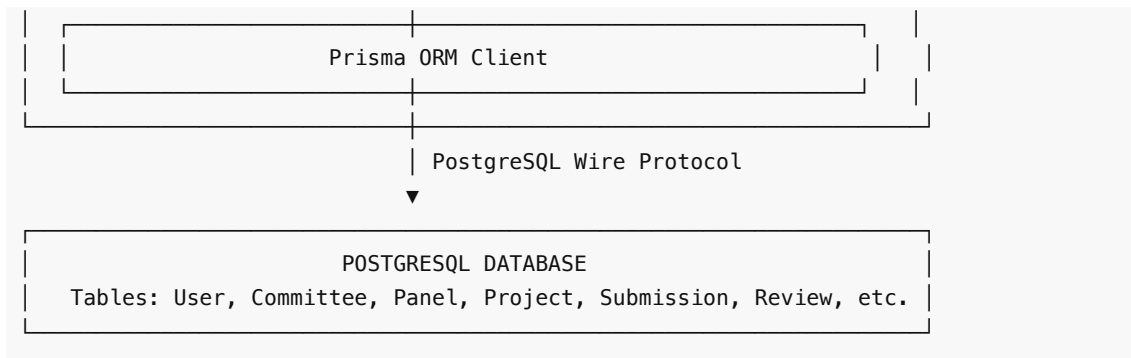
Common Failures & Fixes

Issue	Solution
P1001: Can't reach database	Check PostgreSQL is running, DATABASE_URL is valid
Cannot find module prisma	Run <code>npm run db:generate</code>
CORS errors in browser	Ensure <code>CORS_ORIGINS</code> includes frontend URL
Port 3000/5173 already in use	Kill existing process or change port in config
Missing CSV file during seed	Ensure [Intern Copy] RERC Protocol Database 2024 - 2024 Submission.csv exists at repo root

3. Architecture Overview

Component Diagram



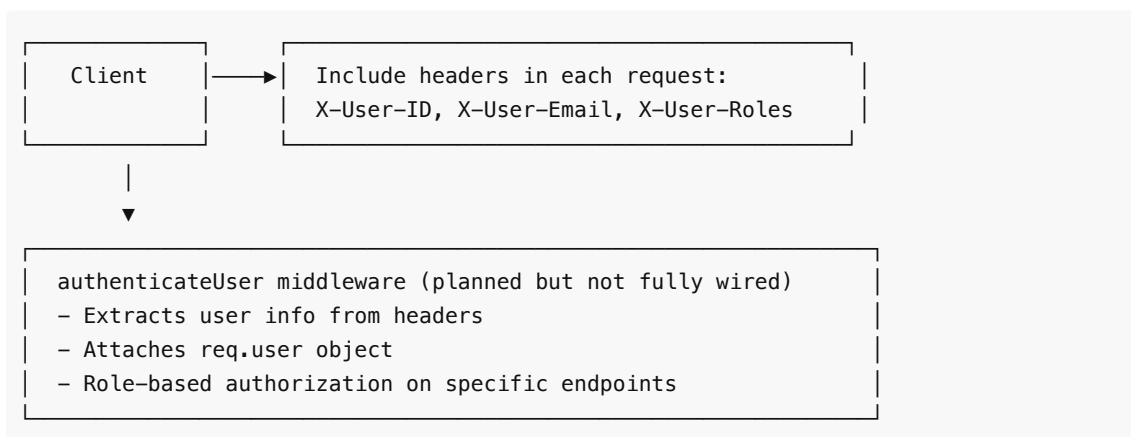


Request Lifecycle (Client → API → DB)

1. User clicks "View Submission #5" in Dashboard
2. React Router renders SubmissionDetailPage
3. useSubmissionDetail hook fires
4. api.ts → GET /submissions/5
5. Express router matches submissionRoutes.ts
6. Handler calls `prisma.submission.findUnique({ where: { id: 5 }, include: {...} })`
7. Prisma generates SQL, executes against PostgreSQL
8. JSON response travels back through layers
9. React state updates, component re-renders

Auth Lifecycle (Development Mode)

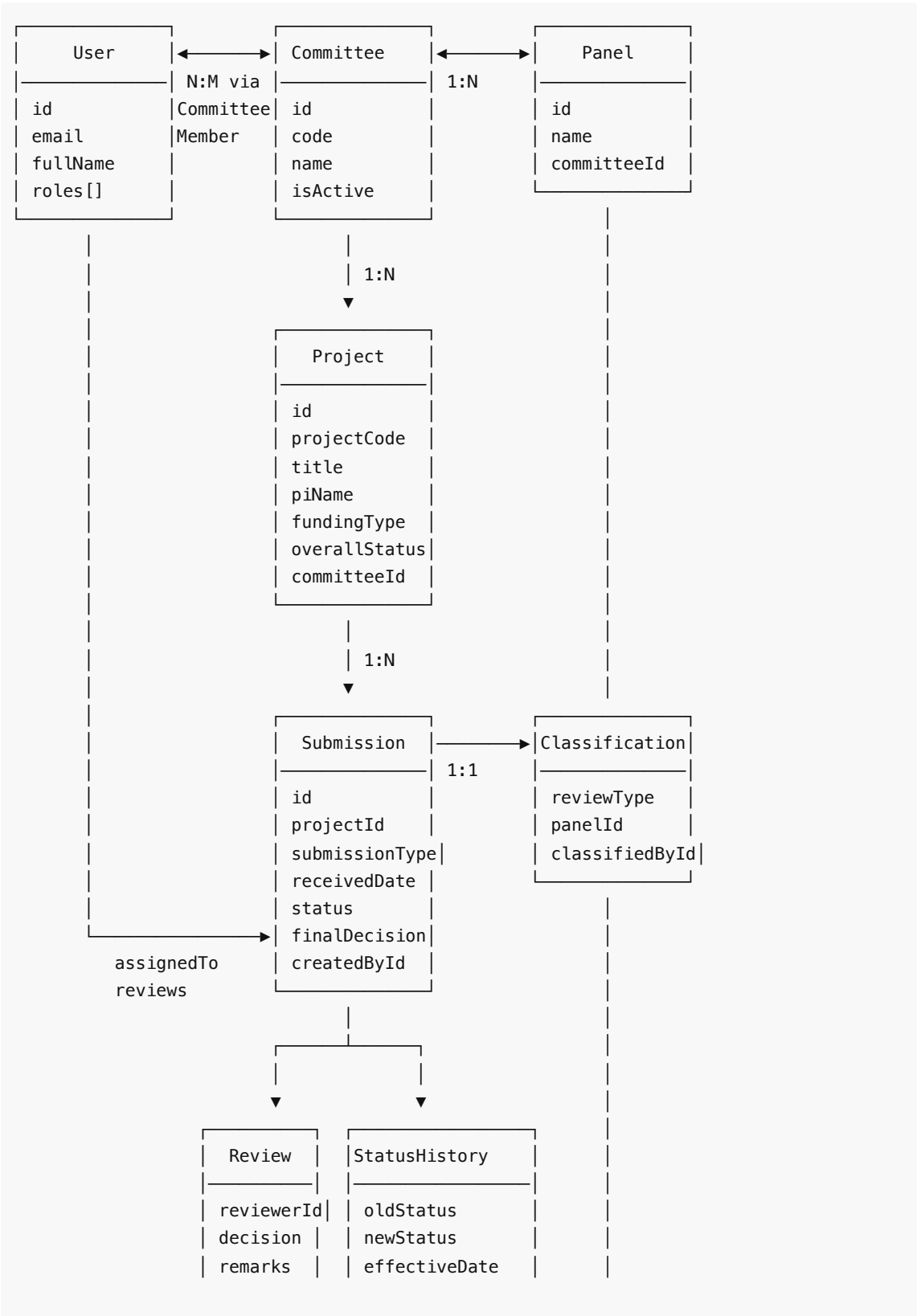
Current Implementation (Stub):



Production Recommendation: Replace with JWT tokens or session cookies with proper login flow.

4. Data Model (Database)

ERD Overview (Key Entities)



changedById

Key Enumerations

RoleType (User permissions):

- CHAIR — Committee chair, full committee access
- MEMBER — Committee/panel member, view-only for assigned
- RESEARCH_ASSOCIATE — RA/Secretariat, manages protocols
- RESEARCH_ASSISTANT — RA support, limited data entry
- REVIEWER — External reviewer, assigned submissions only
- ADMIN — System administrator, full access

SubmissionStatus (Workflow states):

1. RECEIVED — Initial receipt
2. UNDER_COMPLETENESS_CHECK — Documents being verified
3. AWAITING_CLASSIFICATION — Ready for review type decision
4. UNDER_CLASSIFICATION — Classification in progress
5. CLASSIFIED — Review type assigned
6. UNDER_REVIEW — Active reviewer assessment
7. AWAITING_REVISIONS — Revisions requested from PI
8. REVISION_SUBMITTED — PI resubmitted revisions
9. CLOSED — Final decision issued
10. WITHDRAWN — Applicant withdrew

ReviewType (Classification outcomes):

- EXEMPT — No further review needed
- EXPEDITED — Minimal-risk, expedited review
- FULL_BOARD — Full committee review required

ReviewDecision (Reviewer/final outcomes):

- APPROVED
- MINOR_REVISIONS
- MAJOR_REVISIONS
- DISAPPROVED
- INFO_ONLY

Critical Invariants (Code-Implied)

1. **Unique project codes:** `projectCode` has unique constraint, enforced by Prisma
2. **One classification per submission:** `submissionId` is unique on `Classification`
3. **Sequential submissions per project:** `@@unique([projectId, sequenceNumber])`
4. **Reviewer assignment uniqueness:** `@@unique([submissionId, reviewerId])` on `Review`

Migration History

Migration	Purpose
20251211100203_init_user	User model initialization
20251211103050_erc_core	Core RERC models (Committee, Project)

20251211130711_add_classification	Classification model
20251211132529_add_reviews	Review and reviewer models
20251211134028_add_submission_status	Status history tracking
20251211135517_add_config_sla	SLA configuration tables
20251211142937_extend_sla_stages	Extended SLA stage enum
20251211150930_add_panel_member_and_deadlines	Panel membership model
20251211155533_add_submission_final_decision	Final decision fields
20251215021511_init	Re-initialization
20251215025323_init	Additional init
20260114130242_add_csv_fields	Fields for CSV import compatibility

Seed Script Notes

The seed script (`backend/src/config/seed.ts`) reads CSV data from `[Intern Copy] RERC Protocol Database 2024 - 2024 Submission.csv` at the repo root and creates:

- Default committee (RERC-HUMAN)
- Users (RA, Chair, reviewers)
- Projects with submissions from CSV

5. API Surface

Route Inventory by Module

Health & Status

Method	Endpoint	Behavior	Auth
GET	/	Server status JSON	None
GET	/health	Database connection check	None

Committee Management

Method	Endpoint	Behavior	Auth
GET	/committees	List all committees with panels	None
GET	/committees/:code/panels	Get panels for a committee	None
GET	/panels/:id/members	Get panel members	None

Dashboard

Method	Endpoint	Behavior	Auth
GET	/dashboard/queues	Submission queues by status	None

GET	/dashboard/activity	Recent status change activity	None
GET	/dashboard/overdue	Overdue reviews and endorsements	None
GET	/dashboard/upcoming-due	Submissions with upcoming deadlines	None
GET	/ra/dashboard	RA-specific dashboard data	None
GET	/ra/submissions/:id	RA submission detail view	None

Project Management

Method	Endpoint	Behavior	Auth Required
POST	/projects	Create new project	CHAIR, RA, ADMIN
GET	/projects	List all projects	None
GET	/projects/search	Search projects	None
GET	/projects/:id	Get project by ID	None
GET	/projects/:id/full	Get project with all relations	None
POST	/projects/:projectId/submissions	Create submission for project	CHAIR, RA, RA_ASST

Submission & Review

Method	Endpoint	Behavior	Auth Required
GET	/submissions/:id	Get submission with relations	None
PATCH	/submissions/:id/status	Update submission status	CHAIR, RA, ADMIN
PATCH	/submissions/:id/overview	Update submission overview	CHAIR, RA, ADMIN
POST	/submissions/:submissionId/classifications	Add/update classification	CHAIR, ADMIN
POST	/submissions/:submissionId/reviews	Add reviewer assignment	CHAIR, RA, ADMIN
GET	/submissions/:id/sla-summary	Get SLA deadline summary	None
POST	/reviews/:reviewId/decision	Submit review decision	REVIEWER, CHAIR
POST	/submissions/:id/final-decision	Record final committee decision	CHAIR, RA, ADMIN

Mail Merge & Letter Generation

Method	Endpoint	Behavior	Auth
GET	/mail-merge/initial-ack.csv	Bulk acknowledgment CSV	None
GET	/mail-merge/initial-approval.csv	Bulk approval CSV	None
GET	/mail-merge/initial-ack/:submissionId	Single ack letter data	None
GET	/mail-merge/initial-ack/:submissionId/csv	Single ack CSV	None
GET	/mail-merge/initial-approval/:submissionId	Single approval letter data	None
GET	/mail-merge/initial-approval/:submissionId/csv	Single approval CSV	None
GET	/letters/initial-ack/:submissionId.docx	Generate DOCX ack letter	None
GET	/letters/initial-approval/:submissionId.docx	Generate DOCX approval letter	None

Background Jobs / Cron / Queues

None implemented. All operations are synchronous request-response. Potential future needs:

- SLA violation notification jobs
- Automated reminder emails
- Audit log archival

6. Frontend

Routing Structure

```
// frontend/src/App.tsx
<Routes>
  <Route path="/" element={<Navigate to="/login" />} />
  <Route path="/login" element={<LoginPage />} />
  <Route path="/forgot-password" element={<ForgotPasswordPage />} />
  <Route path="/dashboard" element={<DashboardPage />} />
  <Route path="/projects/:projectId" element={<ProjectDetailPage />} />
  <Route path="/submissions/:submissionId" element={<SubmissionDetailPage />} />
</Routes>
```

Key Pages & Their API Calls

Page	Purpose	API Endpoints Used
LoginPage	User authentication (stub)	None (TODO: add auth endpoint)
ForgotPasswordPage	Password reset (stub)	None (TODO: add reset endpoint)
DashboardPageNew	Main RA dashboard	/dashboard/queues, /dashboard/activity, /dashboard/overdue, /projects/search

ProjectDetailPage	Project details & letter export	/projects/:id/full, /mail-merge/, /letters/
SubmissionDetailPage	Submission details, editing, timeline	/submissions/:id, /submissions/:id/sla-summary, /committees, PATCH /submissions/:id/overview

State Management Approach

- **No global state library** (no Redux, Zustand, etc.)
- **React hooks pattern:** Custom hooks (`useDashboardQueues` , `useSubmissionDetail` , etc.) encapsulate data fetching with `useState` / `useEffect`
- **URL-based state:** Filter selections stored in URL query params
- **Local storage:** Dashboard preferences (collapsed panels, density)

Forms & Validation Strategy

- **Controlled inputs:** Form state managed via `useState`
- **Client-side validation:** Basic required field checks before submission
- **Server-side validation:** Express handlers validate enum values, required fields
- **No form library:** No Formik, React Hook Form, or Zod integration

7. Security & Privacy Checklist

Authentication Method

Aspect	Current State	Risk Level
Auth mechanism	Header-based stub (X-User-* headers)	HIGH
Session management	Not implemented	HIGH
Password storage	<code>passwordHash</code> field exists, unused	MEDIUM
Token refresh	Not implemented	HIGH

RBAC/Authorization Approach

- **Middleware exists** (`authenticateUser`) but not consistently applied
- **Role definitions:** 6 roles defined in enum (CHAIR, MEMBER, RA, RA_ASST, REVIEWER, ADMIN)
- **Endpoint protection:** Designed but partially implemented (see SECURITY.md)
- **Field-level access:** Utility functions exist but not fully wired

Input Validation & Sanitization

Location	Validation Type
Route handlers	Basic required field checks, enum validation
CSV import (seed.ts)	<code>safeTrim</code> , date parsing, enum mapping
CSV export (mailMergeRoutes)	<code>csvEscape</code> for special characters
Frontend forms	Controlled inputs, basic validation

Gap: No comprehensive XSS/injection sanitization library (e.g., DOMPurify, validator.js)

File Upload / CSV Import Threat Notes

- **CSV seed parsing:** Reads external file directly, minimal sanitization
- **Document links:** Stored as URLs (e.g., Google Drive), not file uploads
- **DOCX generation:** Built server-side with `docx` library, controlled content
- **No file upload endpoint exists** (future risk if added)

Logging/Auditing Approach

- **Audit log model designed** in SECURITY.md but **not fully implemented**
- **Console logging:** `console.error` on all catch blocks
- **No centralized logging** (no Winston, Pino, or log aggregation)
- **No request logging middleware**

Obvious Secret Exposure Risks

- No hardcoded secrets found in source code
- `DATABASE_URL` must be in `.env` (not checked into repo)
- No `.env.example` file visible in workspace (mentioned in README but not found)

8. Testing & Quality

Existing Tests

Path	Type	Description
backend/tests/unit/workingDays.test.ts	Unit	Working days calculation tests
backend/tests/api/security.test.ts	API	Security/RBAC tests
backend/tests/integration/schemaIntegrity.test.ts	Integration	Database schema tests
backend/tests/helpers/prismaCleanup.ts	Helper	Test data cleanup utility

How to Run Tests

```
cd backend
npm test           # Run all tests
npm run test:unit  # Unit tests only
npm run test:integration # Integration tests
npm run test:api   # API tests
```

Lint/Format Hooks

- **ESLint:** Configured for frontend (`frontend/package.json` has `lint` script)
- **Prettier:** Not found in config
- **Husky/lint-staged:** Not configured (no pre-commit hooks)

Coverage Gaps (Inferred)

1. **No frontend tests:** No test files in `frontend/src`
2. **No E2E tests:** No Playwright, Cypress, or similar
3. **Limited API test coverage:** Only security tests found

4. **No CI pipeline:** Tests not automated in GitHub Actions/similar

9. Current Known Issues / TODO Extraction

TODO/FIXME Comments

File	Line	Comment
projectRoutes.ts	59	TODO: replace with real logged-in user later
submissionRoutes.ts	201	TODO: replace with authenticated user later
submissionRoutes.ts	511	TODO: replace with authenticated user later
LoginPage.tsx	121	TODO: Replace with actual API call once backend auth is implemented
ForgotPasswordPage.tsx	20	TODO: Replace with actual API call

Likely Fragile Modules

Module	Reason	File Reference
DashboardPageNew.tsx	2335 lines, complex state, should be split	frontend/src/pages/DashboardPageNew.tsx
submissionRoutes.ts	893 lines, multiple responsibilities	backend/src/routes/submissionRoutes.ts
seed.ts	1361 lines, complex CSV parsing	backend/src/config/seed.ts
Auth middleware	Exists but not consistently wired	docs/SECURITY.md describes design
SLA calculations	Simple working-days only, no holiday handling	backend/src/utils/slaUtils.ts

Technical Debt Observations

1. **Large files:** Multiple files exceed 500 lines, violating single-responsibility
 2. **Auth incomplete:** Header-based auth is insecure, needs production implementation
 3. **Hardcoded IDs:** `createdById: 1` used throughout
 4. **No API versioning:** Routes at root, no `/api/v1` prefix
 5. **Mixed concerns:** Route files contain business logic, should extract to services
 6. **No error handling middleware:** Individual try/catch in each handler
-

10. Consultant-Ready "Next Questions"

High Priority (Security/Architecture)

1. **What authentication provider will production use?** (LDAP, OAuth, custom JWT?)
2. **What is the user provisioning process?** (Manual creation, SSO sync?)
3. **Are there compliance requirements?** (Data retention, audit trail mandates?)
4. **What is the expected concurrent user load?** (Sizing for database/server)
5. **Is there an existing deployment infrastructure?** (On-prem, cloud, containerized?)

Medium Priority (Functionality)

6. How should SLA deadlines handle holidays? (The `Holiday` table exists but isn't used)
7. What email service will send notifications? (SMTP, SendGrid, etc.)
8. Are there other committees beyond RERC-HUMAN? (Multi-committee support is modeled)
9. What reports do chairs/admins need beyond the dashboard?
10. How should the letter templates be managed? (Hardcoded vs. admin-configurable)

Data & Integration

11. Is there existing data to migrate beyond the sample CSV?
12. Does this system need to integrate with other university systems? (HRMS, LMS, etc.)
13. What is the document storage strategy? (Currently just URLs, need upload?)
14. How should continuing reviews be scheduled and reminded?
15. What happens when a project approval period expires?

Process Clarification

16. What is the exact workflow for full-board reviews? (Meeting scheduling, voting)
17. How are reviewer honoraria processed? (Model exists, process unclear)
18. What defines "completeness" for a submission? (Checklist, documents?)
19. Who can reassign submissions to different staff?
20. What audit records must be retained and for how long?

Appendix A: Quick Reference Commands

```
# Start development (both servers)
npm run dev

# Backend only
npm run dev:backend

# Frontend only
npm run dev:frontend

# Database commands
npm run db:generate    # Generate Prisma client
npm run db:migrate    # Run migrations
npm run db:seed        # Seed database

# Open Prisma Studio (DB GUI)
cd backend && npx prisma studio

# Run tests
cd backend && npm test
```

Appendix B: Security Checklist Confirmation

- ☒ No real secrets/tokens in this document
- ☒ DATABASE_URL shown as placeholder only

- ☒ **No real user emails or passwords exposed**
- ☒ **Noted security gaps are design concerns, not exploits**

Document generated by analyzing repository structure, source files, and documentation. Some details are inferred where explicit documentation was incomplete.