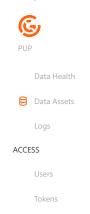
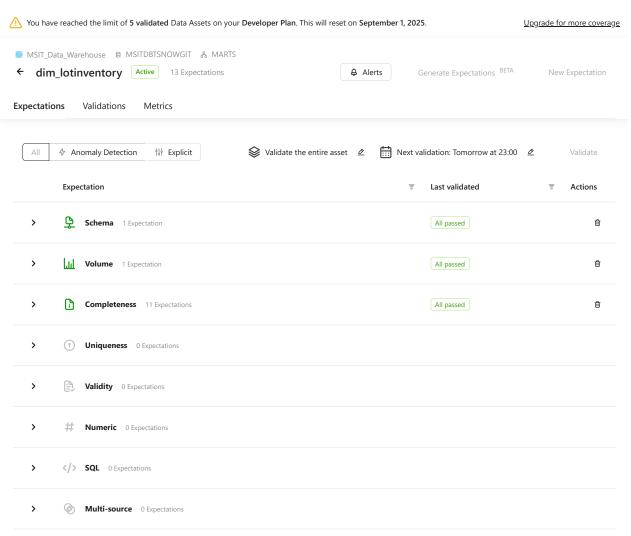
8/22/25, 11:14 PM GX Cloud





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