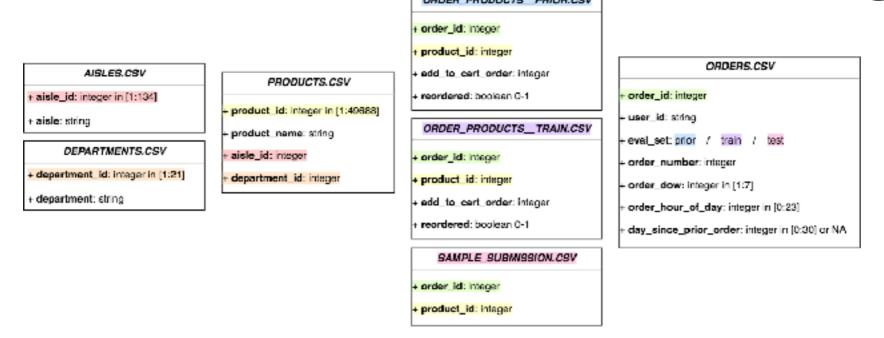
# My Instacart Kaggle competition

Kuan Zhou

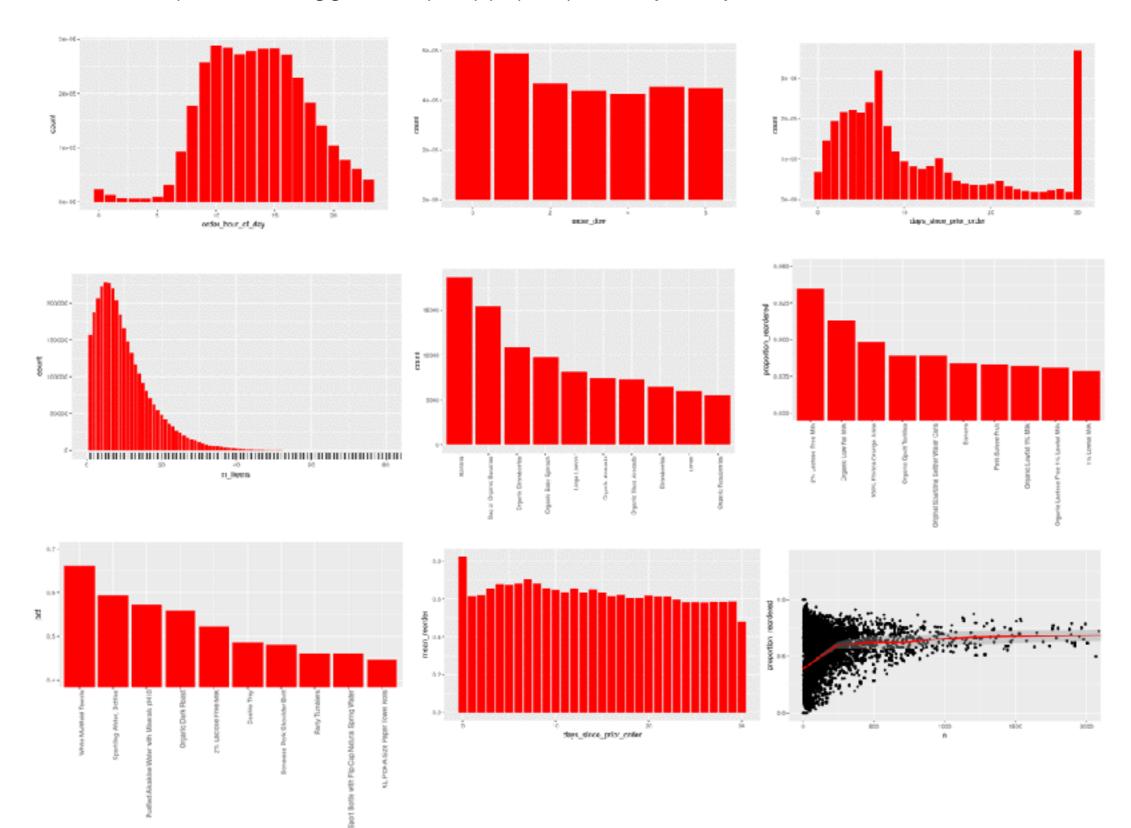
Datasets understanding

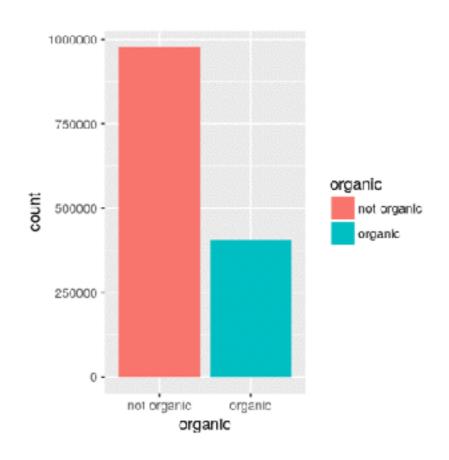


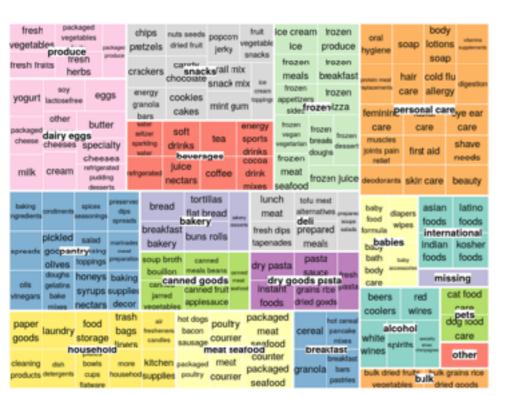
- 1), The datasets are like database. It also have some NA days\_since\_prior\_order of each user first order;
- 2), Prior, train, test for orders. **Prior is used to generate features for both train/test**, train is used to train;
- 3) order\_products\_train with add\_to\_cart\_order and label;
- 4) order\_products\_prior with add\_to\_cart\_order and label;
- 5) product\_id to products, aisles and departments.

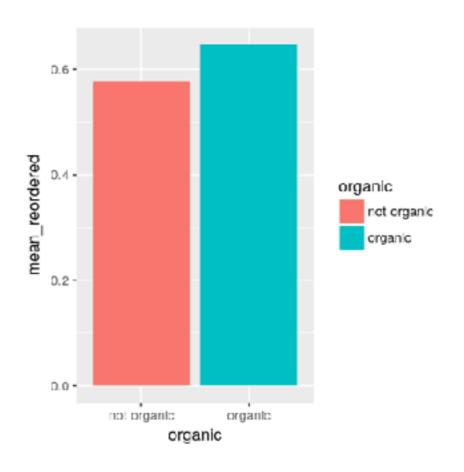
## EDA

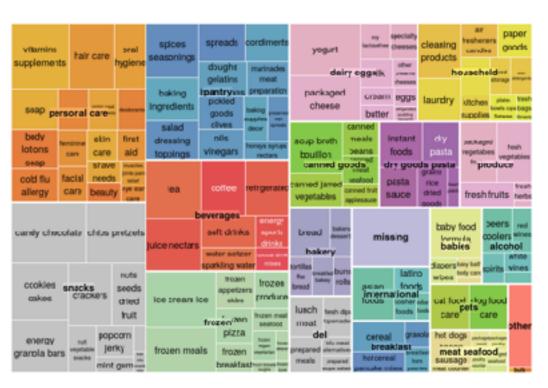
• Kernel: <a href="https://www.kaggle.com/philippsp/exploratory-analysis-instacart">https://www.kaggle.com/philippsp/exploratory-analysis-instacart</a>











# Feature engineering

- Users: \_user\_total\_orders, \_user\_sum\_days\_since\_prior\_order, \_user\_mean\_days\_since\_prior\_order, \_user\_reorder\_ratio, \_user\_total\_products, \_user\_distinct\_products, \_user\_average\_basket;
- Prds:\_prod\_tot\_cnts,
   \_reorder\_tot\_cnts\_of\_this\_prod,\_prod\_order\_once,
   \_prod\_order\_more\_than\_once, \_prod\_reorder\_prob,
   \_prod\_reorder\_ratio, \_prod\_reorder\_times;

```
    Up: _up_order_count, _up_first_order_number,
_up_last_order_number, _up_average_cart_position,
_up_order_rate, _up_order_since_last_order,
_up_order_rate_since_first_order.
```

- Add up features to train datasets.
- Work with group by() and dictionary, lambda function to generate.

## Tried features

- Median, mean, std, max, aisle\_reordered, dep\_reordered, weekend\_ratio, time\_or\_day
- user\_prd\_matching

## Other features

- Word2vev using gensim;
- Word embeddings;
- order\_streak.

## Word2vec

- Kernel: <a href="https://www.kaggle.com/omarito/word2vec-for-products-analysis-0-01-lb">https://www.kaggle.com/omarito/word2vec-for-products-analysis-0-01-lb</a>
- 1) Package: gensim, PCA applied to word vectors
- 2) SkipGram model, embedding\_size=32, num\_negative\_sampled=64

## order\_streak

- How many times each prds has been ordered or not ordered in last 5 orders of users.
- The sign indicates the type of the streak (ordered vs not ordered). So for example "-3" means: product has not been ordered the last 3 previous orders and there is either no 4th previous order or the product has been ordered back then.
- Kernel: <a href="https://www.kaggle.com/mmueller/order-streaks-feature/code">https://www.kaggle.com/mmueller/order-streaks-feature/code</a>

# Techniques

- CV
- F1-max
- Parameters tuning gaussian process optimizer
- Feature importance
- Ensemble median bagging
- Threshold(using F1-max)

#### CV

- order\_id or user\_id
- Because we are predicting what will appears in each user's next order: thus user\_id is better.

## F1 max

• Kernel: <a href="https://www.kaggle.com/mmueller/f1-score-expectation-maximization-in-o-n">https://www.kaggle.com/mmueller/f1-score-expectation-maximization-in-o-n</a>

## Ensemble

- bagging with LB;
- Lgbm and XGB with different parameters;
- median of 15 submissions.

# I did not try

- Predict order size first.
- Advanced models.