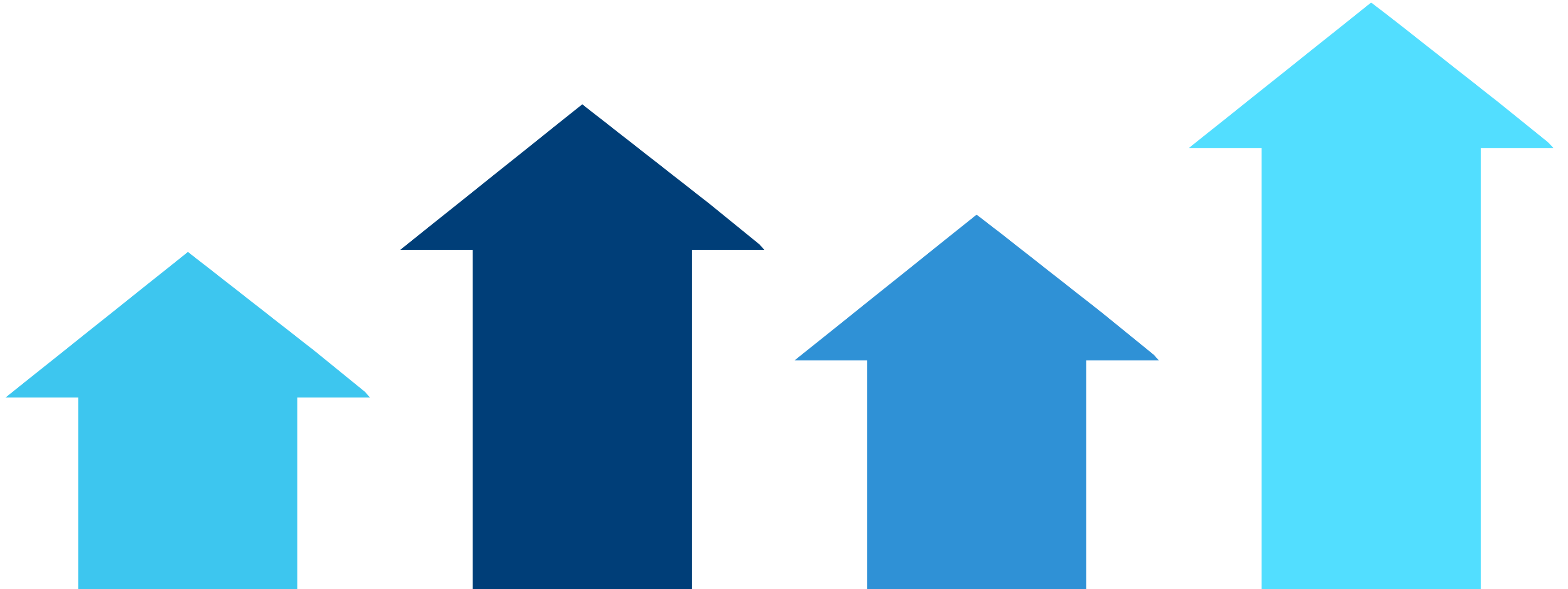


Two And A Half Man

Project 2025/2026



Total story points for features

