

Nama : Sukma Nindi Listyarini
Kelas : D
NIM : L200170147

Modul 3

Laporan Praktikum - Algoritma dan Struktur Data

- 1) Membuat tipe data sebuah matrix yang berisi angka-angka.
- a) Memastikan apakah isi dan ukuran matrix yang telah dibuat konsisten atau tidak.

```
a = [[1,2],[3,4]]
b = [[7,2],[1,4]]
c = [[1,"a","b"],[3,4,"c"]]
d = [[2,1],[3,4],[6,5]]
e = [[3,2,1],[5,4,3]]
f = [[1,2,3],[4,5,6],[1,5,6]]

def cekKonsisten(n):
    x = len(n[0])
    z = 0
    for i in range(len(n)):
        if (len(n[i]) == x):
            z+=1
    if(z == len(n)):
        print("Matriks konsisten")
    else:
        print("Matrik tidak konsisten")

cekKonsisten(a)
cekKonsisten(b)
cekKonsisten(c)
```

- b) Memastikan tipe data yang ada di dalam matrix sama atau tidak.

```
a = [[1,2],[3,4]]
b = [[7,2],[1,4]]
c = [[1,"a","b"],[3,4,"c"]]
d = [[2,1],[3,4],[6,5]]
e = [[3,2,1],[5,4,3]]
f = [[1,2,3],[4,5,6],[1,5,6]]

def cekInt(n):
    x = 0
    y = 0
    for i in n:
        for j in i:
            y+=1
            if (str(j).isdigit()==False):
                print("Mempunyai Tipe Data yang Berbeda")
                break
            else:
                x+=1
        if(x==y):
            print("Mempunyai Tipe Data yang Sama")

cekInt(a)
cekInt(b)
cekInt(c)
```

- c) Melihat ordo matrix.

```
a = [[1,2],[3,4]]
b = [[7,2],[1,4]]
c = [[1,"a","b"],[3,4,"c"]]
d = [[2,1],[3,4],[6,5]]
e = [[3,2,1],[5,4,3]]
f = [[1,2,3],[4,5,6],[1,5,6]]

def ordo(n):
    x,y = 0,0
    for i in range(len(n)):
        x+=1
        y = len(n[i])
        print("Mempunyai ordo "+str(x)+"x"+str(y))

ordo(a)
ordo(b)
ordo(d)
ordo(e)
```

d) Menjumlahkan dua matrix.

```
a = [[1,2],[3,4]]
b = [[7,2],[1,4]]
c = [[1,"a","b"],[3,4,"c"]]
d = [[2,1],[3,4],[6,5]]
e = [[3,2,1],[5,4,3]]
f = [[1,2,3],[4,5,6],[1,5,6]]

def jumlah(n,m):
    x,y = 0,0
    for i in range(len(n)):
        x+=1
        y = len(n[i])
    xy = [[0 for j in range(x)] for i in range(y)]

    z = 0
    if(len(n)==len(m)):
        for i in range(len(n)):
            if(len(n[i]) == len(m[i])):
                z+=1
    if(z==len(n) and z==len(m)):
        print("Ukuran sama")
        for i in range(len(n)):
            for j in range(len(n[i])):
                xy[i][j] = n[i][j] + m[i][j]
        print(xy)
    else:
        print("Ukuran beda")

jumlah(a,b)
jumlah(a,d)
```

e) Mengkalikan dua matrix.

```
def kali(n,m):
    aa = 0
    x,y = 0,0
    for i in range(len(n)):
        x+=1
        y = len(n[i])
    v,w = 0,0
    for i in range(len(m)):
        v+=1
        w = len(m[i])

    if(y==v):
        print("Dapat Dikalikan")
        vwxy = [[0 for j in range(w)] for i in range(x)]
        for i in range(len(n)):
            for j in range(len(m[0])):
                for k in range(len(m)):
                    #print(n[i][k], m[k][j])
                    vwxy[i][j] += n[i][k] * m[k][j]
        print(vwxy)
    else:
        print("Tidak memenuhi syarat")

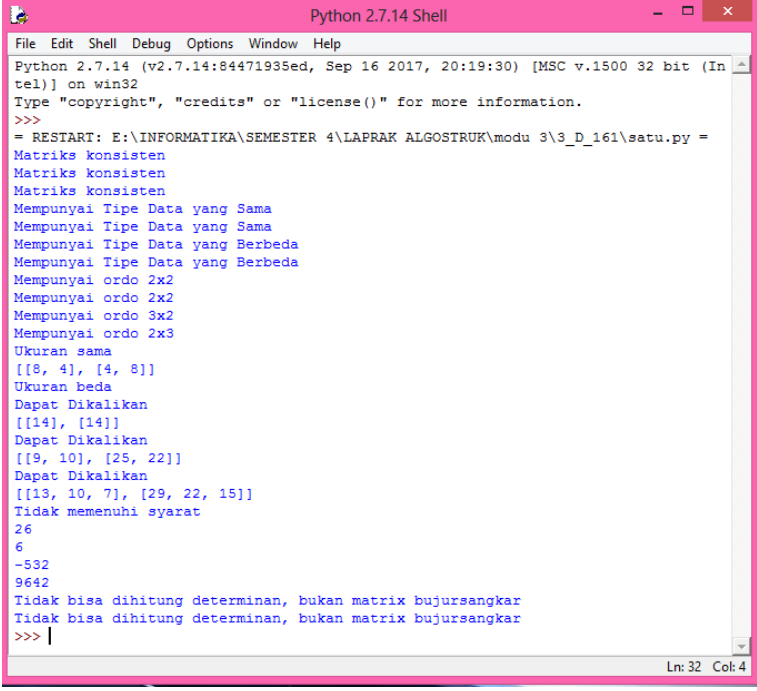
zz = [[1,2,3],[1,2,3]]
zx = [[1],[2],[3]]
kali(zz,zx)
kali(a,b)
kali(a,e)
kali(a,zx)
```

f) Menghitung determinan sebuah matrix bujursangkar

```
def determHitung(A, total=0):
    x = len(A[0])
    z = 0
    for i in range(len(A)):
        if (len(A[i]) == x):
            z+=1
    if(z == len(A)):
        if(x==len(A)):
            indices = list(range(len(A)))
            if len(A) == 2 and len(A[0]) == 2:
                val = A[0][0] * A[1][1] - A[1][0] * A[0][1]
                return val
            for fc in indices:
                As = A
                As = As[1:]
                height = len(As)
                for i in range(height):
                    As[i] = As[i][0:fc] + As[i][fc+1:]
                sign = (-1) ** (fc % 2)
                sub_det = determHitung(As)
                total += sign * A[0][fc] * sub_det
            else:
                return "Tidak bisa dihitung determinan, bukan matrix bujursangkar"
        else:
            return "Tidak bisa dihitung determinan, bukan matrix bujursangkar"
    return total

z = [[4,2],[1,7]]
x = [[3,4,5],[1,3,2],[1,2,3]]
v = [[2,-3,0,0],[2,1,-5,2],[3,1,3,5],[6,7,-8,4]]
r = [[10,22,44,11,12],[2,2,1,1,9],[1,2,3,4,5],[5,2,5,3,8],[1,2,5,3,11]]
print(determHitung(z))
print(determHitung(x))
print(determHitung(v))
print(determHitung(r))
print(determHitung(d))
print(determHitung(e))
```

Hasil dari nomer 1



```
Python 2.7.14 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 2.7.14 (v2.7.14:84471935ed, Sep 16 2017, 20:19:30) [MSC v.1500 32 bit (Intel)] on win32
Type "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
= RESTART: E:\INFORMATIKA\SEMESTER 4\LAPRAK ALGOSTRUK\modu 3\3_D_161\satu.py =
Matriks konsisten
Matriks konsisten
Matriks konsisten
Mempunyai Tipe Data yang Sama
Mempunyai Tipe Data yang Sama
Mempunyai Tipe Data yang Berbeda
Mempunyai Tipe Data yang Berbeda
Mempunyai ordo 2x2
Mempunyai ordo 2x2
Mempunyai ordo 3x2
Mempunyai ordo 2x3
Ukuran sama
[[8, 4], [4, 8]]
Ukuran beda
Dapat Dikalikan
[[14], [14]]
Dapat Dikalikan
[[9, 10], [25, 22]]
Dapat Dikalikan
[[13, 10, 7], [29, 22, 15]]
Tidak memenuhi syarat
26
6
-532
9642
Tidak bisa dihitung determinan, bukan matrix bujursangkar
Tidak bisa dihitung determinan, bukan matrix bujursangkar
>>>
```

2) Membangkitkan matrix berisi nol semua, dan matrix identitas.

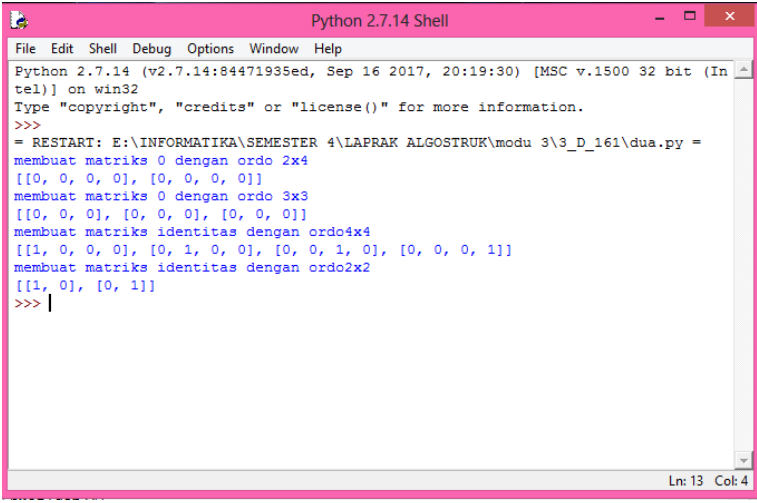
```
def buatNol(n,m=None):
    if(m==None):
        m=n
    print("membuat matriks 0 dengan ordo "+str(n)+"x"+str(m))
    print([[0 for j in range(m)] for i in range(n)])

buatNol(2,4)
buatNol(3)

def buatIden(n):
    print("membuat matriks identitas dengan ordo"+str(n)+"x"+str(n))
    print([[1 if j==i else 0 for j in range(n)] for i in range(n)])

buatIden(4)
buatIden(2)
```

Hasil dari nomer 2



```
Python 2.7.14 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 2.7.14 (v2.7.14:84471935ed, Sep 16 2017, 20:19:30) [MSC v.1500 32 bit (Intel)] on win32
Type "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
= RESTART: E:\INFORMATIKA\SEMESTER 4\LAPRAK ALGOSTRUK\modu 3\3_D_161\dua.py =
membuat matriks 0 dengan ordo 2x4
[[0, 0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, 0]]
membuat matriks 0 dengan ordo 3x3
[[0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0]]
membuat matriks identitas dengan ordo4x4
[[1, 0, 0, 0], [0, 1, 0, 0], [0, 0, 1, 0], [0, 0, 0, 1]]
membuat matriks identitas dengan ordo2x2
[[1, 0], [0, 1]]
>>> |
```

3) Membuat fungsi yang berkaitan dengan linked list

```
class Node:
    def __init__(self, data):
        self.data = data
        self.next = None
class LinkedList:
    def __init__(self):
        self.head = None
    def pushAw(self, new_data):
        new_node = Node(new_data)
        new_node.next = self.head
        self.head = new_node
    def pushAk(self, data):
        if (self.head == None):
            self.head = Node(data)
        else:
            current = self.head
            while (current.next != None):
                current = current.next
            current.next = Node(data)
        return self.head
    def insert(self, data, pos):
        node = Node(data)
        if not self.head:
            self.head = node
        elif pos==0:
            node.next = self.head
            self.head = node
        else:
            prev = None
            current = self.head
            current_pos = 0
            while (current_pos < pos) and current.next:
                prev = current
                current = current.next
                current_pos +=1
            prev.next = node
            node.next = current
        return self.head
    def deleteNode(self, position):
        if self.head == None:
            self.head = temp.next
            temp = None
            return
        for i in range(position -1 ):
            temp = temp.next
            if temp is None:
                break
        if temp is None:
            return
        if temp.next is None:
            return
        next = temp.next.next
        temp.next = None
        temp.next = next
    def search(self, x):
        current = self.head
        while current != None:
            if current.data == x:
                return "True"
            current = current.next
        return "False"
    def display(self):
        current = self.head
        while current is not None:
            print(current.data, end ==' ')
            current = current.next

l1list = LinkedList()
l1list.pushAw(11)
l1list.pushAw(32)
l1list.pushAw(52)
l1list.pushAw(34)
l1list.pushAw(3)
l1list.pushAw(29)
l1list.pushAk(7)
l1list.deleteNode(0)
l1list.insert(5,1)
print(l1list.search(22))
print(l1list.search(25))
l1list.display()
```

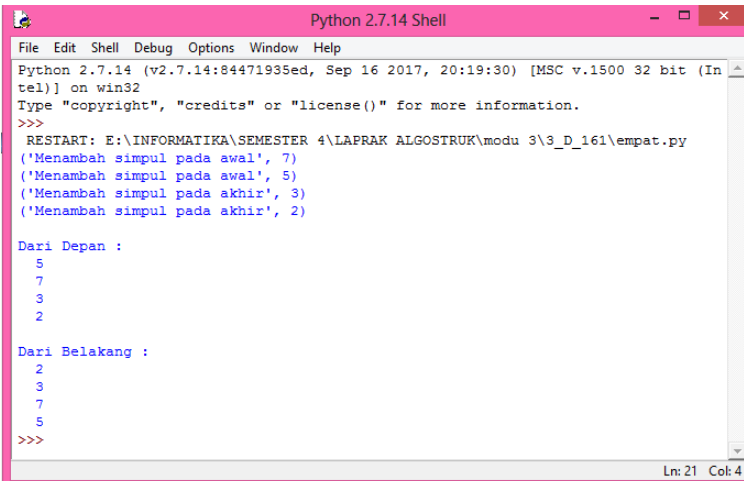
Hasil dari nomer 3

```
>>>
RESTART: C:\Users\HP 491\Desktop\JAVA\Tugas Prak\Algoritma dan Struktur data\modul 3\tiga.py
False
False
3 5 34 52 32 11 7
```

4) Membuat list dengan *doubly linked list*

```
class Node:
    def __init__(self, data):
        self.data = data
        self.prev = None
class DoublyLinkedList:
    def __init__(self):
        self.head = None
    def awal(self, new_data):
        print("Menambah simpul pada awal", new_data)
        new_node = Node(new_data)
        new_node.next = self.head
        if self.head is not None:
            self.head.prev = new_node
        self.head = new_node
    def akhir(self, new_data):
        print("Menambah simpul pada akhir", new_data)
        new_node = Node(new_data)
        new_node.next = None
        if self.head is None:
            new_node.prev = None
            self.head = new_node
        return
        last = self.head
        while(last.next is not None):
            last = last.next
        last.next = new_node
        new_node.prev = last
        return
    def printList(self, node):
        print("\nDari Depan :")
        while(node is not None):
            print(" % d" %(node.data))
            last = node
            node = node.next
        print("\nDari Belakang :")
        while(last is not None):
            print(" % d" %(last.data))
            last = last.prev
l1list = DoublyLinkedList()
l1list.awal(7)
l1list.awal(5)
l1list.akhir(3)
l1list.akhir(2)
l1list.printList(l1list.head)
```

Hasil dari nomor 4



```
Python 2.7.14 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 2.7.14 (v2.7.14:84471935ed, Sep 16 2017, 20:19:30) [MSC v.1500 32 bit (Intel)] on win32
Type "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
RESTART: E:\INFORMATIKA\SEMESTER 4\LAPRAK ALGOSTRUK\modu 3\3_D_161\empat.py
('Menambah simpul pada awal', 7)
('Menambah simpul pada awal', 5)
('Menambah simpul pada akhir', 3)
('Menambah simpul pada akhir', 2)

Dari Depan :
5
7
3
2

Dari Belakang :
2
3
7
5
>>>
```

Ln: 21 Col: 4