

3-9

$$151_{\text{ten}} = 1001\ 0111_{\text{two}}, \quad 214_{\text{ten}} = 1101\ 0110_{\text{two}}$$

$\therefore 151, 214$  以补码存储

$$\therefore 1001\ 0111 \rightarrow 1110\ 1001 = -105$$

$$1101\ 0110 \rightarrow 1010\ 1010 = -42$$

$$\therefore -105 - 42 = -147 = 1011\ 1111_{\text{two}}$$

$$\therefore \text{overflow}, \quad 0111\ 1111 = 127$$

$$\therefore -105 - 42 = -127$$

3-18

~~Iteration~~ Iteration step Quotient Divisor Remainder

0

Initial values

000 000 010 001 000000 000 000 111

1 {  $\text{Rem} = \text{Rem} - \text{Div}$  000 000 010 001 000 000 101 111 111 100<sup>00</sup>  
 $\text{Rem} < 0, \text{R} + \text{D}, \text{Q} \leftarrow$  000 000 010 001 000 000 000 000 111 100  
 shift Div right 000 000 001 000 100 000 000 000 111 100

2 {  $\text{Rem} = \text{Rem} - \text{Div}$  000 000 001 000 100 000 111 000 011 100  
 $\text{Rem} < 0, \text{R} + \text{D}, \text{Q} \leftarrow$  000 000 001 000 100 000 000 000 111 100  
 shift Div 000 000 000 100 010 000 000 000 111 100

3 {  $\text{Rem} = \text{Rem} - \text{Div}$  0 00 000 0 00 100 010 000 111 100 101 100  
 $\text{Rem} < 0, \text{R} + \text{D}, \text{Q} \leftarrow$  0 00 000 0 00 100 010 000 000 000 111 100  
 shift Div 0 00 000 0 00 010 001 000 000 000 111 100

4 {  $\text{Rem} = \text{Rem} - \text{Div}$  0 00 000 0 00 010 001 000 111 110 110 100  
 $\text{Rem} < 0, \text{R} + \text{D}, \text{Q} \leftarrow$  0 00 000 0 00 010 001 000 000 000 111 100  
 shift Div 0 00 000 0 00 001 000 100 000 000 111 100





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Memo No. \_\_\_\_\_

Date      /      /

5	Rem = Rem - Div	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 1	0 0 0 1 0 0	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0
	Rem < 0, R + D, Q <←	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 1	0 0 0 1 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 0
	shift Div	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	1 0 0 0 1 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 0
6	Rem = Rem - Div	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	1 0 0 0 1 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 0
	Rem > 0, Q <← + 1	0 0 0 0 0 1	0 0 0 0 0 0	1 0 0 0 1 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0
	shift Div	0 0 0 0 0 1	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 1 0 0 0 1	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0
7	Rem = Rem - Div	0 0 0 0 0 1	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 1 0 0 0 1	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1
	Rem > 0, Q <← + 1	0 0 0 0 1 1	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 1 0 0 0 1	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1
	shift Div	0 0 0 0 1 1	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 1 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1

3-27

$$-1.5625 \times 10^{-1} = -0.15625 \times 10^0$$

$$= -0.00101 \times 2^0 = -1.01 \times 2^{-3}$$

∴ sign: 1      exponent:  $-3 + 15 = 12 = 01100$

fraction: 0100000000

∴  $-1.5625 \times 10^{-1}$ : 1011000100000000

3-29

$$2.6125 \times 10^1 = 26.125 \times 10^0 = 11010.001 \times 2^0 = 1.1010001 \times 2^4$$

$$4.150390625 \times 10^{-1} = 0.4150390625 \times 10^0 = 0.01101010011 \times 2^0$$

$$= 1.101010011 \times 2^{-2}$$

$$= 0.000001101010011 \times 2^4$$

$$\therefore \text{sum: } 1.101010001010 \times 2^4 = 2.6546875 \times 10^1$$

sign: 0      exponent:  $4 + 15 = 19$ , fraction: 1010100010

∴ sum: 0100111010100010

