Задача: Разработать программу, которая меняет на обратный порядок следования символов каждого слова в ASCII-строке символов. Порядок слов остается неизменным. Слова состоят только из букв.

Разделителями слов являются все прочие символы.

Код на С:

```
#include <stdio.h>
void flip_words (char str[]){
  int cursor = -1;
  for (int i = 0; i < 1000; i++) {
     if(str[i]>=65 && str[i]<=90 || str[i]>=97 && str[i]<=122){
        if (cursor == -1){
           cursor = i;
        }
     }
     else {
        if (cursor != -1){
           for(int j = 0; j \le (i-cursor-1)/2; j++){
              char temp;
              temp = str[cursor + j];
              str[cursor + j] = str[i-1-j];
              str[i-1-j] = temp;
           }
           cursor = -1;
        }
     }
  if (cursor != -1){
     for(int i = 0; i < (1000 - cursor -1)/2; i++){
        char temp;
        temp = str[cursor + i];
        str[cursor + i] = str[1000-1-i];
        str[1000-1-i] = temp;
     }
  }
}
int main()
  char str[1000];
  fgets(str, 1000, stdin);
  flip_words(str);
  puts(str);
  return 0;
}
```

Код на GAS:

```
.file "IDZ-2.c"
.text
.globl flip_words
```

```
user@user-VirtualBox: ~
                                                                      Q
 user@user-VirtualBox:~$ gcc -c IDZ-2.s -o IDZ-2.o
 user@user-VirtualBox:~$ gcc IDZ-2.o
 user@user-VirtualBox:~$ gdb ./a.out
 GNU gdb (Ubuntu 12.0.90-Oubuntu1) 12.0.90
 Copyright (C) 2022 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <a href="http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html">http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html</a>
 This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
 There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
Type "show copying" and "show warranty" for details.
 This GDB was configured as "x86_64-linux-gnu".
 Type "show configuration" for configuration details.
 For bug reporting instructions, please see:
 <a href="https://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/">https://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.</a>
 Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:
     <a href="http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/">http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.</a>
 For help, type "help".
 Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
 Reading symbols from ./a.out...
 (No debugging symbols found in ./a.out)
 (gdb) r
 Starting program: /home/user/a.out
 [Thread debugging using libthread db enabled]
 Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
 ###qwe$zxc$$$pipa^%u!!abc
 ###ewq$cxz$$$apip^%u!!cba
 [Inferior 1 (process 4559) exited normally]
 (gdb)
       .type flip words, @function
flip_words:
       endbr64
       pushq %rbp
               %rsp, %rbp
       movq
       movg %rdi, -40(%rbp)
       movl
               -1, -16(\%rbp) #int cursor = -1
               0, -12(\%rbp) #int i = 0 в первом цикле for
       movl
               .L2
       jmp
.L10:
       movl
              -12(%rbp), %eax
       movslq %eax, %rdx
       movq -40(%rbp), %rax
       addq
              %rdx, %rax
       movzbl(%rax), %eax
```

```
cmpb $64, %al
      ile
             .L3
                    # Если str[i]<=64, то переход к блоку L3
             -12(%rbp), %eax
      movl
      movslq %eax, %rdx
      movq -40(%rbp), %rax
      addq %rdx, %rax
      movzbl(%rax), %eax
      cmpb $90, %al
      jle
             .L4
                    # Если str[i]<=90, то переход к блоку L4
.L3:
      movl -12(%rbp), %eax
      movslq %eax, %rdx
      movq -40(%rbp), %rax
      addq %rdx, %rax
      movzbl (%rax), %eax
      cmpb $96, %al
      ile
             .L5
                           # Если str[i]<=96, то переход к блоку L5
      movl
             -12(%rbp), %eax
      movslq %eax, %rdx
      movq -40(%rbp), %rax
      addq %rdx, %rax
      movzbl(%rax), %eax
      cmpb $122, %al
             .L5
                           # Если str[i]>122, то переход к блоку L5
      jg
.L4:
      cmpl
             $-1, -16(%rbp)
             .L7
                                 # Если cursor != -1, то перейтик блоку L7
      ine
             -12(%rbp), %eax
      movl
      movl
             %eax, -16(%rbp)
                                        # cursor = i
      jmp
             .L7
.L5:
      cmpl
             $-1, -16(%rbp)
             .L7
                           # Если cursor == -1, то перейтик блоку L7
      ie
      movl
             0, -8(%rbp) # int j = 0 (вложенный for)
      jmp
             .L8
                           # Переход к блоку L8
.L9:
             -16(%rbp), %edx
      movl
      movl
             -8(%rbp), %eax
      addl
             %edx, %eax
      movslq %eax, %rdx
      movq -40(%rbp), %rax
      addq
             %rdx, %rax
      movzbl (%rax), %eax
      movb %al, -17(%rbp)
                                 # temp = str[cursor + j]
      movl
             -12(%rbp), %eax
      subl
             $1, %eax
      subl
             -8(%rbp), %eax
      movslq %eax, %rdx
```

```
movq -40(%rbp), %rax
      addq
             %rdx, %rax
      movl
             -16(%rbp), %ecx
             -8(%rbp), %edx
      movl
             %ecx, %edx
      addl
      movslq %edx, %rcx
      movq -40(%rbp), %rdx
      addq
             %rcx, %rdx
      movzbl (%rax), %eax
      movb %al, (%rdx)
                           # str[cursor + j] = str[i-1-j]
      movl
             -12(%rbp), %eax
      subl
             $1, %eax
      subl
             -8(%rbp), %eax
      movslq %eax, %rdx
      movq -40(%rbp), %rax
             %rax, %rdx
      addq
      movzbl-17(%rbp), %eax
      movb %al, (%rdx)
                          # str[i-1-j] = temp;
      addl
             $1, -8(%rbp) # j++
.L8:
             -12(%rbp), %eax
      movl
      subl
             -16(%rbp), %eax
      subl
             $1, %eax
             %eax, %edx
      movl
      shrl
             $31, %edx
      addl
             %edx, %eax
             %eax
      sarl
             %eax, -8(%rbp)
      cmpl
      jle
                                  #Если j <= (i-cursor-1)/2, то переход на блок L9
             .L9
             $-1, -16(%rbp)
                                  \#cursor = -1
      movl
.L7:
                                  #i++
      addl
             $1, -12(%rbp)
.L2:
      cmpl
             $999, -12(%rbp)
      jle
             .L10
                                  # Если і (первый for) меньше или равно 999, то
переход к блоку L10
             $-1, -16(%rbp)
      cmpl
      je
             .L14
                                  # Если cursor равен -1, то переход к блоку L14
(конец)
             $0, -4(%rbp)
                                  # int i = 0 (второй for)
      movl
      jmp
             .L12
                                  # Переход к блоку L12
.L13:
      movl
             -16(%rbp), %edx
      movl
             -4(%rbp), %eax
      addl
             %edx, %eax
      movslq %eax, %rdx
      movq -40(%rbp), %rax
      addq %rdx, %rax
```

```
movb %al, -18(%rbp)
                                 # temp = str[cursor + i]
      movl
             $999, %eax
             -4(%rbp), %eax
      subl
      movslq %eax, %rdx
      movq -40(%rbp), %rax
      addq %rdx, %rax
      movl
             -16(%rbp), %ecx
      movl
             -4(%rbp), %edx
      addl
             %ecx, %edx
      movslq %edx, %rcx
      movq -40(%rbp), %rdx
      addq
            %rcx, %rdx
      movzbl (%rax), %eax
      movb %al, (%rdx)
                          \# str[cursor + i] = str[1000-1-i]
      movl
             $999, %eax
      subl
             -4(%rbp), %eax
      movslq %eax, %rdx
      movq -40(%rbp), %rax
      addq %rax, %rdx
      movzbl-18(%rbp), %eax
      movb %al, (%rdx)
                          # str[1000-1-i] = temp
      addl
             $1, -4(%rbp) #i++
.L12:
      movl
             $999, %eax
      subl
             -16(%rbp), %eax
             %eax, %edx
      movl
             $31, %edx
      shrl
      addl
             %edx, %eax
             %eax
      sarl
             %eax, -4(%rbp)
      cmpl
      jl
             .L13
                          # Если i< 999 - cursor, то переход к блоку L13
.L14:
      nop
      popq
             %rbp
      ret
      .size
             flip_words, .-flip_words
      .globl main
      .type
             main, @function
main:
      endbr64
      pushq %rbp
      movq %rsp, %rbp
             $1008, %rsp # Создаем массив str на 1000 эл.
      subq
      movq %fs:40, %rax
      movq %rax, -8(%rbp)
```

movzbl(%rax), %eax

```
xorl
             %eax, %eax
      movq stdin(%rip), %rdx
                                  # Передача в качестве аргумента потока stdin
             -1008(%rbp), %rax
                                  # Передача в качестве аргумента str
      leaq
      movl
             $1000, %esi
                                  # Передача в качестве аргумента 1000
      movq %rax, %rdi
      call
             fgets@PLT
                                  # Вызов функции fgets
                                  # Передача в качестве аргумента строки str функции
      leaq
             -1008(%rbp), %rax
flip_words
      movq %rax, %rdi
      call
             flip words
                           # Вызов функции flip words
      leaq
             -1008(%rbp), %rax
                                  # Передача в качестве аргумента строки str функции
puts
      movq %rax, %rdi
      call
             puts@PLT
                                  # Вызов функции puts
      movl
             $0, %eax
      movq -8(%rbp), %rdx
      subq
             %fs:40, %rdx
             .L17
      je
      call
             __stack_chk_fail@PLT
.L17:
      leave
      ret
      .size
             main, .-main
      .ident "GCC: (Ubuntu 11.3.0-1ubuntu1~22.04) 11.3.0"
      .section
                    .note.GNU-stack,"",@progbits
      .section
                    .note.gnu.property,"a"
      .align 8
      .long
            1f - Of
      .long 4f - 1f
      .long 5
0:
      .string "GNU"
1:
      .align 8
      .long
            0xc0000002
      .long
             3f - 2f
2:
      .long 0x3
3:
      .align 8
4:
```

```
Q
                                       user@user-VirtualBox: ~
user@user-VirtualBox:~$ gcc IDZ-2.c
user@user-VirtualBox:~$ gdb ./a.out
GNU gdb (Ubuntu 12.0.90-Oubuntu1) 12.0.90
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License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <a href="http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html">http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html</a>
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Type "show copying" and "show warranty" for details.
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Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:
     <a href="http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/">http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.</a>
For help, type "help".
Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
Reading symbols from ./a.out...
(No debugging symbols found in ./a.out)
(gdb) ###qwe$zxc$$$pipa^%u!!abc
(gdb) r
Starting program: /home/user/a.out
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
###qwe$zxc$$$pipa^%u!!abc
###ewq$cxz$$$apip^%u!!cba
[Inferior 1 (process 4678) exited normally]
(gdb)
```

Были использованы функции и локальные переменные