## Supplementary material

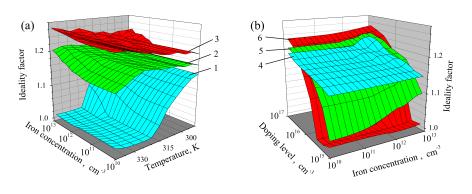


Figure 1: Ideality factor as a function of the iron concentration, temperature (a), and dopant (boron) concentration (b). FI–SRH case.  $N_{\rm A}$  cm $^{-3}$ :  $10^{15}$  (surface 1),  $10^{16}$  (2),  $10^{17}$  (3). T, K: 290 (4), 315 (5), 340 (6).

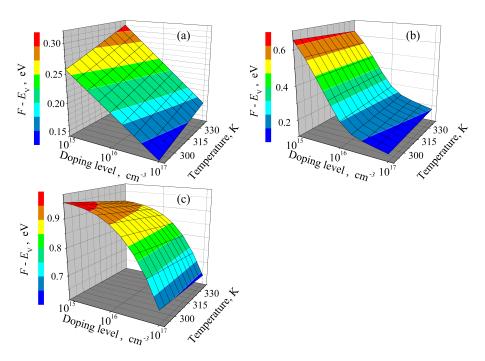


Figure 2: Fermi level position as a function of the temperature and dopant (boron) concentration. Data calculated by using SCAPS. Base depth x,  $\mu$ m: 26 (a), 0.26 (b), 0.028 (c).

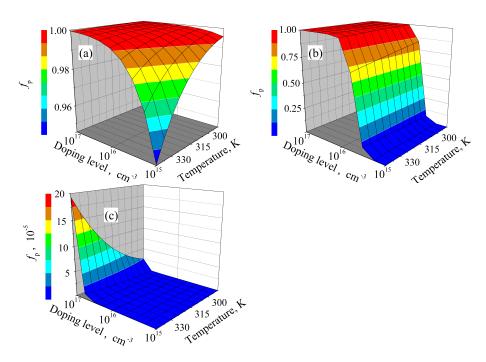


Figure 3: The probability of hole occupation of  ${\rm Fe}_i$  level as a function of the temperature and dopant (boron) concentration. Base depth x,  $\mu{\rm m}$ : 26 (a), 0.26 (b), 0.028 (c).

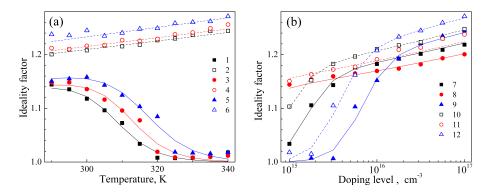


Figure 4: Ideality factor as a function of the temperature (a), and dopant (boron) concentration (b). FI–SRH case. The marks are the simulation results, and the lines are the fitted curves using Eq. (5) and data in Table 1.  $N_{\rm Fe}$ , cm<sup>-3</sup>:  $10^{10}$  (curves 1, 2, 7, 8, and 9),  $10^{12}$  (3, 4),  $10^{13}$  (5, 6, 10, 11, and 12).  $N_{\rm A}$  cm<sup>-3</sup>:  $10^{15}$  (1, 3, and 5),  $10^{17}$  (2, 4, and 6). T, K: 290 (8, 11), 315 (7, 10), 340 (9, 12).

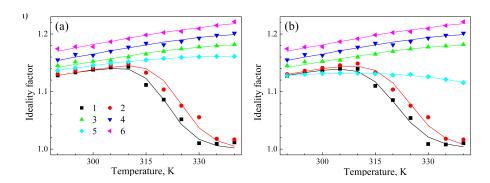


Figure 5: Temperature dependencies of the ideality factor. FIFB–SRH (a) and FIFB–SRHBBA (b) cases. The marks are the simulation results, and the lines are the fitted curves using Eq. (5) and data in Table 1.  $N_{\rm Fe}$ , cm<sup>-3</sup>:  $10^{10}$  (curves 1, 5),  $10^{12}$  (3),  $10^{13}$  (2, 4, and 6).  $N_{\rm A}$  cm<sup>-3</sup>:  $10^{15}$  (1, 2),  $10^{16}$  (3, 4),  $10^{17}$  (5, 6).