

Functional Urban Area 2023 (generalised)

```
Metadata
  Language
     Language Code
  Character Set
     Character Set Code
        utf8
  Hierarchy Level
     Scope Code
        dataset
  Hierarchy Level Name
     dataset
  Contact
     Responsible Party
        Individual Name
           Geospatial Team
        Organisation Name
           Stats NZ
        Contact Info
           Contact
             Phone
                Telephone
                   Voice
                      0508 525 525
             Address
                Address
                   Electronic Mail Address
                      geography@stats.govt.nz
             Online Resource
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                   Linkage
                      URL
                        https://datafinder.stats.govt.nz
        Role
           Role Code
             owner
  Date Stamp
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        2022-11-28
```

Metadata Standard Name

Metadata Standard Version

2007

Spatial Representation Info Grid Spatial Representation

Boolean

false

Spatial Representation Info

Vector Spatial Representation

Topology Level Code

geometryOnly

Geometric Object Type Code

composite

Integer

138

Spatial Representation Info

Vector Spatial Representation

Topology Level Code

geometryOnly

Geometric Object Type Code

composite

Integer

138

Spatial Representation Info

Vector Spatial Representation

Topology Level Code

geometryOnly

Geometric Object Type Code

composite

Integer

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Spatial Representation Info

Vector Spatial Representation

Topology Level Code

geometryOnly

Geometric Object Type Code

composite

Integer

138

Spatial Representation Info

Vector Spatial Representation

Topology Level Code

geometryOnly

Geometric Object Type Code

composite

Integer

```
Reference System Info
Reference System
Reference System Identifier
Identifier
Code
2193
Code Space
EPSG
Version
7.9.4(9.0.0)
```

Abstract

2023 Functional Urban Area updateFor the 2023 FUA, there have been minor updates from the 2018 FUAs to align with changes to urban rural (UR) boundaries and statistical area 1 (SA1) composition. FUA 2023 is still based on the analysis of 2018 Census of Population and Dwellings commuting data. The Wanaka urban area, whose population has grown to be more than 10.000 based on population estimates, has been reclassified to a medium urban area in the 2023 UR and a medium regional centre in the FUA type. DescriptionThis dataset is the definitive version of the Functional Urban Area boundaries as at 1 January 2023, as defined by Stats NZ.The functional urban area (FUA) classification identifies small urban areas and rural areas that are integrated with major, large, and medium urban areas to create FUAs. In 2023, there are 53 FUAs, excluding 'land area outside functional urban area' (9001) and 'water area outside functional urban area' (9002). The FUA classificationuses the urban rural (UR) geography to demarcate urban areas, and statistical area 1 areas(SA1s) to demarcate surrounding hinterland (the commuting zone) within FUAs, and rural and water areas outside FUAs. FUAs represent a populated urban core/s and its commuting zone. Workplace address and usual residence address data from the 2018 Census of Population and Dwellings were used to identify satellite urban areas (1,000-4,999 residents), rural settlements and other rural SA1s from which at least 40 percent of workers commuted to urban areas with more than 5,000 residents.FUA numbering and namingThe FUA classification identifies FUAs by the name of the most highly populated urban area it contains, for example, the Christchurch FUA includes the Christchurch urban core and Rangiora, Kaiapoi, and Rolleston secondary urban cores. There is one exception to the naming rule. The Paraparaumu-Waikanae-Paekakariki conurbation and surrounding hinterland is named Kapiti Coast. The FUA classification has a two-level hierarchical structure, joined together to create each FUA code. Level 1 is classified by FUA type (TFUA) a one-digit code and level 2, which has three-digit codes numbered approximately north to south. Some examples are: 1001 Auckland, 2001 Whangārei, 3001 Cambridge, and 4001 Kaitāia. FUA type (TFUA) FUAs are further categorised by population size. The urban core's population rather than the entire FUA's population is used to maintain consistency between the descriptions of UR urban area and FUA type. The categories are, by code: 1 Metropolitan area – more than 100,000 residents living in the urban core, 2 Large regional centre – urban core population 30,000–99,999,3 Medium regional centre – urban core population 10,000–29,999, 4 Small regional centre – urban core population 5,000-9,999, and, 9 Area outside functional urban area. The Greymouth urban area population is less than 10,000 but is classified as a medium regional centre, consistent with its treatment as a medium urban area in the UA classification. To differentiate from the UR classification, when referring to FUAs by name, their FUA type should also be mentioned, for example, Christchurch metropolitan area, Whangarei regional centre. FUA indicator (IFUA) The IFUA classifies UR2023 urban areas and rural SA1s according to their character within their FUA. The indicators, with their codes in brackets, are: • urban area within functional urban area – urban core (101), secondary urban core (102), satellite urban area (103), • rural area within functional urban area – hinterland (201), • area outside functional urban area – land area outside functional urban area (901), water area outside functional urban area (902). For more information please refer to the Statistical standard for geographic areas 2023. Generalised versionThis generalised version has been simplified for rapid drawing and is designed for thematic or web mapping purposes. Macrons Names are provided with and without tohuto/macrons. The column name for those without macrons is suffixed 'ascii'. Digital data Digital boundary data became freely available on 1 July 2007.

Purpose

This dataset is the definitive version of the Functional Urban Area (FUA) boundaries as at 1 January 2023, as defined by Stats NZ.

Credit

```
Stats NZ - Tatauranga Aotearoa
Point Of Contact
  Responsible Party
     Individual Name
        Geospatial Team
     Organisation Name
        Stats NZ
     Contact Info
        Contact
           Phone
             Telephone
                Voice
                   0508 525 525
           Address
             Address
                Electronic Mail Address
                   geography@stats.govt.nz
           Online Resource
             Online Resource
                Linkage
                   URL
                      https://datafinder.stats.govt.nz
     Role
        Role Code
           custodian
Descriptive Keywords
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     Keyword
        Local Board.
     Keyword
        Community Board
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Keyword

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CB
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     Keyword
        community board
     Keyword
        LB
     Keyword
        lb
     Keyword
        local board
Descriptive Keywords
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     Keyword
        Downloadable Data
Resource Constraints
  Constraints
     Use Limitation
        Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International (CC BY 4.0
Spatial Representation Type Code
  vector
Language
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     eng
Character Set
  Character Set Code
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Topic Category Code
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Version 6.2 (Build 9200); Esri ArcGIS 10.8.1.14362
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Extent
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     Geographic Element
        EX _ Geographic Bounding Box
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             Boolean
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     Extent
       EX _ Extent
          Geographic Element
             EX _ Geographic Bounding Box
                Extent Type Code
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     Extent
       EX _ Extent
          Geographic Element
             EX _ Geographic Bounding Box
                Extent Type Code
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     Extent
       EX Extent
          Geographic Element
             EX Geographic Bounding Box
                Extent Type Code
                  Boolean
                     true
                -180180-47.841491-33.559984
Distribution Info
  Distribution
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        Format
          Name
             File Geodatabase Feature Class
Data Quality Info
  DQ _ Data Quality
     Scope
        DQ _ Scope
          Level
             Scope Code
                dataset
     Lineage
       LI _ Lineage
          Statement
```

Functional urban areas align to urban rural (UR) boundaries and statistical area 1 (SA1) composition. FUA 2023 is still based on the analysis of 2018 Census of Population and Dwellings commuting data. From the meshblock pattern, higher geographies, including the Functional urban areas, were dissolved using the dissolve tool in the Arc GIS suite.