Warsaw University of Life Sciences WULS – SGGW
in Warsaw
Faculty of Forestry

Eberswalde University for Sustainable Development – HNEE
University of Applied Sciences
Faculty of Forest and Environment

Tobias Seydewitz
Album number SGGW: 178311
Album number HNEE: 15210024

Kompleksowa analiza wylesiania w krajach tropikalnych - bezpośrednie czynniki wylesiania, emisje dwutlenku węgla i równowaga wartości usług ekosystemów

A comprehensive study on deforestation in the tropics - direct deforestation drivers, carbon emissions and ecosystem service value balance

Master's Thesis
on the course of - Forestry

Thesis written under the supervision of
Dr. Prajal Pradhan
Potsdam Institute of Climate Impact Research
Research Domain II - Climate Climate Impacts & Vulnerabilities

Potsdam, 2018

Oświadczenie promotora pracy

Oświadczam, że niniejsza praca została przygotowana pod moim kierunkiem i stwierdzam, że spełnia warunki do przedstawienia tej pracy w postępowaniu o nadanie tytułu zawodowego.

Declaration of the promoter

I declare that this thesis was prepared under my supervision and I state that it meets the conditions for presenting such a body of work in the process of obtaining a professional title.

Erklärung des Betreuers

Hiermit erkläre ich, dass die vorliegende Arbeit, unter meiner Leitung erstellt wurde und ich bestätige, dass sie die Bedingungen zur Verleihung des Abschlussdiploms erfüllt.

Data Date Datum	.....	Podpis promotora pracy Signature of the promoter Unterschrift des Betreuers	.....

Oświadczenie autora pracy

Świadom odpowiedzialności prawnej, w tym odpowiedzialności karnej za złożenie fałszywego oświadczenia, oświadczam, że niniejsza praca dyplomowa została napisana przeze mnie samodzielnie i nie zawiera treści uzyskanych w sposób niezgodny z obowiązującymi przepisami prawa, w szczególności ustawą z dnia 4 lutego 1994 r.o prawie autorskim i prawach pokrewnych (Dz. U. Nr 90 poz. 631 z późn. zm.).

Oświadczam, że przedstawiona praca nie była wcześniej podstawą żadnej procedury związanej z nadaniem dyplomu lub uzyskaniem tytułu zawodowego test. Lorem ipsum dolores anno sacntum

Oświadczam, że niniejsza wersja pracy jest identyczna z załączoną wersją elektroniczną. Przyjmuję do wiadomości, że praca dyplomowa poddana zostanie procedurze antyplagiatowej.

Declaration of the author

Aware of the legal liability, including criminal liability for submitting a false statement, I declare that this thesis was written by myself alone and does not contain content obtained in a manner breaking applicable laws, in particular the Act of February 4, 1994 on copyright and related rights (Journal of Laws, no. 90, item 631, as amended).

I certify that the work has not previously been the basis for any procedure in connection with obtaining a diploma or professional title.

I declare that this version of the work is identical with the attached electronic version.

I acknowledge that the thesis is subject to anti-plagiarism procedures.

Erklärung des Autors

Gesetzlicher Haftpflicht, besonders der strafrechtlichen Verantwortlichkeit für Abgabe der falschen Erklärung bewusst, erkläre ich hiermit, dass vorliegende Diplomarbeit selbständig angefertigt wurde und keinen Inhalt enthält, der widerrechtlich erworben wurde, insbesondere nicht mit dem Gesetz über Urheberrecht vom 4. Februar 1994 (GB. Nr. 90, Pos. 631 mit späteren Änderungen) übereinstimmend.

Ich erkläre auch, dass die Arbeit bisher keiner anderen Prüfungsbehörde vorgelegt wurde.

Der Durchführung einer elektronischen Plagiatsprüfung stimme ich hiermit zu. Die eingereichte elektronische Fassung der Arbeit entspricht der eingereichten schriftlichen Fassung exakt.

Data	.....	Podpis autora pracy	.....
Date		Signature of the author	
Datum		Unterschrift des Autors	

Streszczenie

Tytuł: Text

Text

Słowa kluczowe: Text

Summary

Title: Text

Text

Keywords: Text

Zusammenfassung

Titel: Text

Text

Schlüsselwörter: Text

Contents

1 Introduction

1.1 Tropical forest

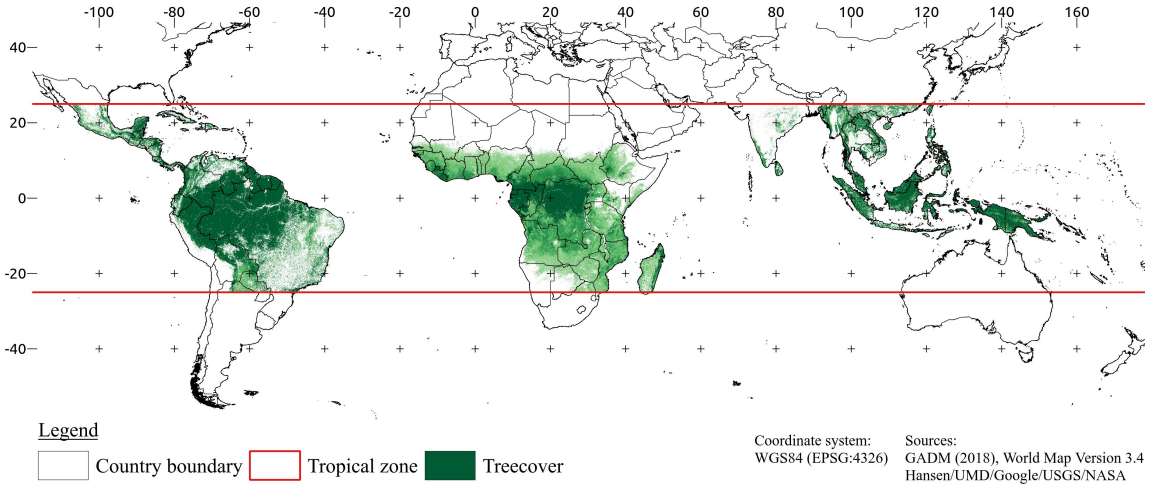

Figure 1: Geographic tropical zone framed red and the tropical forest

1.1.1 Current state

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus

adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

1.1.2 Contribution to climate

1.1.3 Forest definitions

1.2 Deforestation

Gaps no spatial explicit knowledge on direct deforestation drivers (amount, pattern, cattle ranching/cropland, urbanization)

Contribution of deforestation drivers on ghg emissions, no knowledge on soil organic carbon emissions

1.2.1 Land use and land cover change

1.2.2 Drivers of deforestation

1.3 Emissions trough deforestation

1.3.1 Removal of AGB

1.3.2 Soil organic carbon change and soil dynamics

1.4 Ecosystem services

till now only estimates of losses no balance estimate

1.4.1 Ecosystem service values

1.5 Research objective and questions

2 Data and methods

2.1 Data

2.1.1 Spatial data

2.1.1.1 Global Forest Change

2.1.1.2 GlobeLand30

2.1.1.3 Intact Forest Landscapes

2.1.1.4 Aboveground Woody Biomass

2.1.1.5 Global Soil Organic Carbon

2.1.1.6 Auxiliary

2.1.2 Numerical data

2.1.2.1 Soil Organic Carbon

2.1.2.2 Ecosystem Service Values

2.2 Methods

2.2.1 Preprocessing

2.2.2 Deforestation

2.2.2.1 Forest definition

2.2.2.2 Land use change driver

2.2.2.3 Accuracy assessment

2.2.3 Emissions

2.2.3.1 Above ground biomass

2.2.3.2 Soil organic carbon change

2.2.4 Ecosystem service values

2.2.4.1 Ecosystem service value loss

2.2.4.2 Ecosystem service value gain

2.2.5 Binning analysis

Table 1: Confusion matrix

		Reference											
	Cls	10	20	25	30	40	50	60	80	90	Tot	UAc	Om
Prediction	10	732	38	62	15	16	2	3	5	0	873	.84	.16
	20	42	751	57	189	31	12	0	17	4	1103	.68	.32
	25	29	202	1155	173	22	10	5	11	4	1611	.72	.28
	30	36	187	32	1466	73	21	0	17	0	1832	.80	.20
	40	14	21	4	41	352	1	1	2	1	437	.81	.19
	50	0	5	3	10	4	50	0	1	0	73	.68	.32
	60	2	1	0	3	0	2	18	2	0	28	.64	.36
	80	3	4	0	1	1	1	0	50	0	60	.83	.17
	90	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	5	9	.56	.44
	Tot	858	1209	1313	1899	499	99	27	108	14	6026		
	PAc	.85	.62	.88	.77	.71	.51	.67	.46	.36			OvAc
	Com	.15	.38	.12	.23	.29	.49	.33	.54	.64			.75

Table 2: Soil organic carbon emissions

Region	SC1 [Gt CO_2]			SC2 [Gt CO_2]			SC3 [Gt CO_2]		
	min	mean	max	min	mean	max	min	mean	max
Americas	0.80	0.96	1.12	0.45	0.61	0.77	0.43	0.59	0.76
Asia	0.66	0.81	0.97	0.22	0.28	0.34	0.22	0.28	0.33
Africa	0.32	0.39	0.45	0.17	0.23	0.29	0.16	0.23	0.29

3 Results

3.1 Deforestation drivers

3.2 Deforestation emissions

3.3 Ecosystem service value balance

Table 3: Absolute in km^2

Type	Class		Americas	Asia	Africa
Agriculture	Cropland	rel.	24.37	18.37	25.01
		abs.	95908	38719	44368
	Grassland	rel.	46.19	8.41	50.46
		abs.	181781	17726	89516
Forestry/Plantations	Regrowth	rel.	14.40	70.27	18.61
		abs.	56671	148111	33014
	Shrubland	rel.	12.69	1.11	3.77
		abs.	49941	2340	6688
Urban/Mining	Artificial	rel.	0.41	0.46	0.71
		abs.	1614	970	1260
	Bareland	rel.	0.10	0.03	0.09
		abs.	394	63	160
Natural	Wetland	rel.	1.50	0.97	1.23
		abs.	5903	2045	2182
	Water	rel.	0.32	0.38	0.13
		abs.	1259	801	231
Forest loss		rel.	3.87	4.68	1.69
		abs.	393550	210774	177400
Forest cover		abs.	10223187	4457940	10496591

4 Discussion

5 Conclusion

Acknowledgements

References

Chen J., Chen J., Liao A., Cao X., Chen L., Chen X., He C., Han G., Peng S., Lu M., Zhang W., Tong X., and Mills J. *30-meter Global Land Cover Dataset - Product Description*. National Geomatics Center of China, May 2014.

Hansen M. C., Potapov P. V., Moore R., Hancher M., Turubanova S. A., Tyukavina A., Thau D., Stehman S. V., Goetz S. J., Loveland T. R., Kommareddy A., Egorov A., Chini L., Justice C. O., and Townshend J. R. G. High-Resolution Global Maps of 21st-Century Forest Cover Change. *Science*, 342(6160):850–853, November 2013a. doi: 10.1126/science.1239552.

Hansen M. C., Potapov P. V., Moore R., Hancher M., Turubanova S. A., Tyukavina A., Thau D., Stehman S. V., Goetz S. J., Loveland T. R., Kommareddy A., Egorov A., Chini L., Justice C. O., and Townshend J. R. G. Supplementary Materials for: High-Resolution Global Maps of 21st-Century Forest Cover Change. *Sciene*, 342(6160):1–32, November 2013b. doi: 10.1126/science.1244693.

Hosonuma N., Herold M., De Sy V., De Fries R. S., Brockhaus M., Verchot L., Angelsen A., and Romijn E. An assessment of deforestation and forest degradation drivers in developing countries. *Environmental Research Letters*, 7(4):1–12, October 2012. doi: 10.1088/1748-9326/7/4/044009.

List of Figures

List of Tables

List of Abbreviations

FAO Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
GFC Global Forest Change
GIS Geographic Information System
GLC30 GlobeLand30
GTiff Geo-Tiff
IPCC Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
LULC Land Use/Land Cover
POK Pixel-Object-Knowledge
R-PIN Readiness Plan Idea Note
R-PP Readiness Preparation Proposal
UTM Universal Transverse Mercator
WGS84 World Geodetic System 1984

Appendix

Wyrażam zgodę na udostępnienie mojej pracy w czytelniach Biblioteki SGGW w tym w Archiwum Prac Dyplomowych SGGW.

I agree to share my work in the reading rooms of the SGGW Library, including the SGGW Theses Archive.

Ich erteile meine Zustimmung zur Veröffentlichung meiner Arbeit in der Bibliothek der SGGW (Warschauer Naturwissenschaftliche Universität), einschließlich des Archivs der Diplomarbeiten.

. . . . . .

(czytelny podpis autora pracy)
(legible signature of the author)
(lesbare Unterschrift des Autors der Arbeit)