编码规范系列(一):Eclipse Code Templates设置

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oogle Java编程风格指南: http://www.hawstein.com/posts/google-java-style.html#Naming

议地址: http://chenzhou123520.iteye.com/blog/1625629

「开Window->Preferences->Java->Code Style->Code Templates



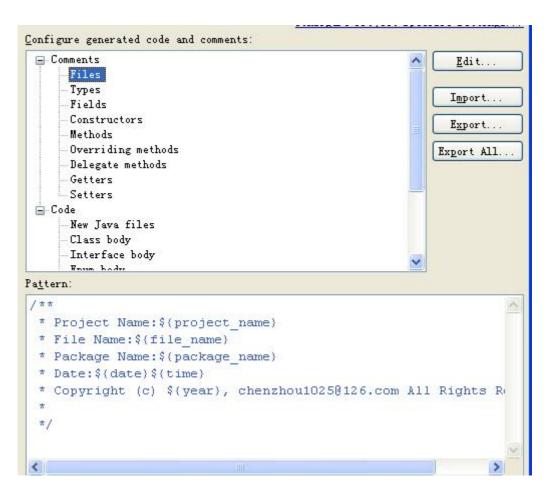
[击"Import",导入模板codetemplates.xml文件。

odetemplates.xml内容是我们自己预先定义好的,在这里先不详细描述,我们可以看到Eclipse Code Templat s界面中间Configure generated code and comments区域包含了两个菜单树:Comment、Code,如下图所表:



omments代表注释模板,Code代表代码模板,其中每一个子菜单代表子项的模板。

卻们只要点击某一个子项,就会在界面下方的Pattern区域看到该项我们所定义的模板内容和格式,如下图所 ₹:



]上图所示,当我们点击Comments下的Files子菜单时,下面的Pattern会显示Java文件的头部注释。

·面详细列出每一个子项的模板格式:

omments-->Files (Java文件注释)

```
Java代码

1. /**
2. * Project Name:${project_name}
3. * File Name:${file_name}
4. * Package Name:${package_name}
5. * Date:${date}${time}
6. * Copyright (c) ${year}, chenzhou1025@126.com All Rights Reserved.
7. *
8. */
```

omments-->Types (Java类注释)

```
Java代码
     /**
 1.
      * ClassName: ${type_name} <br/>
 2.
      * Function: ${todo} ADD FUNCTION. <br/>
 3.
 4.
      * Reason: ${todo} ADD REASON(可选). <br/>
      * date: ${date} ${time} <br/>
 5.
 6.
      * @author ${user}
 7.
      * @version ${enclosing_type}${tags}
 8.
 9.
      * @since JDK 1.6
10.
```

omments-->Fields (类字段注释)

```
      Java代码

      1. /**

      2. * ${field}:${todo}(用一句话描述这个变量表示什么).

      3. * @since JDK 1.6

      4. */
```

omments-->Constructors (构造函数注释)

```
1. /**
2. * Creates a new instance of ${enclosing_type}.
3. *
4. * ${tags}
5. */
```

omments-->Methods (Java方法注释)

```
6. * ${todo}(这里描述这个方法的注意事项 - 可选).<br/>
7. *
8. * @author ${user}
9. * ${tags}
10. * @since JDK 1.6
11. */
```

omments-->Overriding methods (重写方法注释)

```
      Java代码

      1. /**

      2. * ${todo} 简单描述该方法的实现功能(可选).

      3. * ${see_to_overridden}

      4. */
```

omments-->Delegate methods (代理方法注释)

```
    /**
    * ${tags}
    * ${see_to_target}
    */
```

omments-->Getters (Java Getter方法注释)

```
    /**
    * ${bare_field_name}.
    * @return the ${bare_field_name}
    * @since JDK 1.6
    */
```

omments-->Setters (Java Setters方法注释)

```
1. /**
2. * ${param}.
3. *
4. * @param ${param} the ${bare_field_name} to set
5. * @since JDK 1.6
6. */
```

ode-->New Java files (新建java文件代码模板)

```
Java代码

1. /**
2. * Project Name:${project_name}
3. * File Name:${file_name}
4. * Package Name:${package_name}
5. * Date:${date}${time}
```

```
6.
      * Copyright (c) ${year}, chenzhou1025@126.com All Rights Reserved.
 7.
     */
 8.
9.
     ${filecomment}
10.
     ${package_declaration}
11.
12.
13.
      * ClassName:${type_name} <br/>
      * Function: ${todo} ADD FUNCTION. <br/>
14.
15.
      * Reason: ${todo} ADD REASON. <br/>
      * Date:
                  ${date} ${time} <br/>
16.
17.
      * @author ${user}
      * @version
18.
      * @since
                  JDK 1.6
19.
20.
      * @see
21.
      */
22.
     ${typecomment}
     ${type_declaration}
23.
```

ode-->Method body (方法体模板)

```
Java代码

1. // ${todo} Auto-generated method stub

2. ${body_statement}
```

ode-->Constructor body (构造函数模板)

```
      Java代码

      1. ${body_statement}

      2. // ${todo} Auto-generated constructor stub
```

ode-->Getter body (字段Getter方法模板)

```
Java代码
1. return ${field};
```

ode-->Setter body (字段Setter方法模板)

```
Java代码
1. ${field} = ${param};
```

ode-->Catch block body (异常catch代码块模板)

```
Java代码

1. // ${todo} Auto-generated catch block

2. ${exception_var}.printStackTrace();
```

[中codetemplates.xml内容如下:

```
Xml代码
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no"?><templates><template autoinser</pre>
 1.
     t="false" context="gettercomment_context" deleted="false" description="Comment for ge
     tter method" enabled="true" id="org.eclipse.jdt.ui.text.codetemplates.gettercomment"
     name="gettercomment">/**
2.
      * ${bare_field_name}.
 3.
      * @return the ${bare_field_name}
4.
      * @since
                 JDK 1.6
 5.
      */</template><template autoinsert="false" context="settercomment_context" deleted="f
6.
     alse" description="Comment for setter method" enabled="true" id="org.eclipse.jdt.ui.t
     ext.codetemplates.settercomment" name="settercomment">/**
      * ${param}.
7.
8.
9.
      * @param
                 ${param}
                             the ${bare_field_name} to set
      * @since
                 JDK 1.6
10.
      */</template><template autoinsert="false" context="constructorcomment_context" delet
11.
     ed="false" description="Comment for created constructors" enabled="true" id="org.ecli
     pse.jdt.ui.text.codetemplates.constructorcomment" name="constructorcomment">/**
      * Creates a new instance of ${enclosing_type}.
12.
13.
14.
      * ${tags}
15.
      */
     </template><template autoinsert="false" context="filecomment_context" deleted="false"</pre>
16.
      description="Comment for created Java files" enabled="true" id="org.eclipse.jdt.ui.t
     ext.codetemplates.filecomment" name="filecomment">/**
      * Project Name: ${project_name}
17.
18.
      * File Name: $\file_name\}
19.
      * Package Name: ${package_name}
20.
      * Date:${date}${time}
21.
      * Copyright (c) ${year}, chenzhou1025@126.com All Rights Reserved.
22.
      */</template><template autoinsert="false" context="typecomment_context" deleted="fal
23.
     se" description="Comment for created types" enabled="true" id="org.eclipse.jdt.ui.tex
     t.codetemplates.typecomment" name="typecomment">/**
      * ClassName: ${type_name} <br/&gt;
24.
      * Function: ${todo} ADD FUNCTION. <br/&gt;
25.
      * Reason: ${todo} ADD REASON(可选). <br/&gt;
26.
27.
      * date: ${date} ${time} <br/&gt;
28.
      * @author ${user}
29.
      * @version ${enclosing_type}${tags}
30.
      * @since JDK 1.6
31.
      */</template><template autoinsert="false" context="fieldcomment_context" deleted="fa
32.
     lse" description="Comment for fields" enabled="true" id="org.eclipse.jdt.ui.text.code
     templates.fieldcomment" name="fieldcomment">/**
      * ${field}:${todo}(用一句话描述这个变量表示什么).
33.
34.
      * @since JDK 1.6
      */</template><template autoinsert="false" context="methodcomment_context" deleted="f
35.
     alse" description="Comment for non-overriding methods" enabled="true" id="org.eclips
     e.jdt.ui.text.codetemplates.methodcomment" name="methodcomment">/**
36.
      * ${enclosing_method}:(这里用一句话描述这个方法的作用). <br/&gt;
37.
      * ${todo}(这里描述这个方法适用条件 - 可选).<br/&gt;
38.
      * ${todo}(这里描述这个方法的执行流程 - 可选).<br/&gt;
39.
      * ${todo}(这里描述这个方法的使用方法 – 可选).<br/&gt;
      * ${todo}(这里描述这个方法的注意事项 - 可选).<br/&gt;
40.
41.
```

```
42.
      * @author ${user}
43.
      * ${tags}
      * @since JDK 1.6
44.
      */</template><template autoinsert="false" context="overridecomment_context" deleted=
45.
     "false" description="Comment for overriding methods" enabled="true" id="org.eclipse.j
     dt.ui.text.codetemplates.overridecomment" name="overridecomment">/**
46.
      * ${todo} 简单描述该方法的实现功能(可选).
47.
      * ${see_to_overridden}
      */</template><template autoinsert="true" context="delegatecomment_context" deleted=
48.
     "false" description="Comment for delegate methods" enabled="true" id="org.eclipse.jd
     t.ui.text.codetemplates.delegatecomment" name="delegatecomment">/**
      * ${tags}
49.
      * ${see_to_target}
50.
      */</template><template autoinsert="false" context="newtype_context" deleted="false"
51.
     description="Newly created files" enabled="true" id="org.eclipse.jdt.ui.text.codetemp
     lates.newtype" name="newtype">/**
      * Project Name: ${project_name}
52.
      * File Name: ${file_name}
53.
54.
      * Package Name:${package_name}
55.
      * Date:${date}${time}
56.
      * Copyright (c) ${year}, chenzhou1025@126.com All Rights Reserved.
57.
     */
58.
59.
     ${filecomment}
60.
61.
     ${package_declaration}
62.
     /**
      * ClassName: ${type_name} <br/&gt;
63.
      * Function: ${todo} ADD FUNCTION. <br/&gt;
64.
65.
      * Reason:
                  ${todo} ADD REASON. <br/&gt;
      * Date:
                  ${date} ${time} <br/&gt;
66.
67.
      * @author
                  ${user}
      * @version
68.
                  JDK 1.6
      * @since
69.
70.
      * @see
      */
71.
     ${typecomment}
72.
73.
     ${type_declaration}
     </template><template autoinsert="true" context="classbody_context" deleted="false" de</pre>
74.
     scription="Code in new class type bodies" enabled="true" id="org.eclipse.jdt.ui.text.
     codetemplates.classbody" name="classbody">
     </template><template autoinsert="true" context="interfacebody_context" deleted="fals"</pre>
75.
     e" description="Code in new interface type bodies" enabled="true" id="org.eclipse.jd
     t.ui.text.codetemplates.interfacebody" name="interfacebody">
76.
     </template><template autoinsert="true" context="enumbody_context" deleted="false" des</pre>
     cription="Code in new enum type bodies" enabled="true" id="org.eclipse.jdt.ui.text.co
     detemplates.enumbody" name="enumbody">
77.
     </template><template autoinsert="true" context="annotationbody_context" deleted="fals"
     e" description="Code in new annotation type bodies" enabled="true" id="org.eclipse.jd
     t.ui.text.codetemplates.annotationbody" name="annotationbody">
     </template><template autoinsert="true" context="catchblock_context" deleted="false" d</pre>
78.
     escription="Code in new catch blocks" enabled="true" id="org.eclipse.jdt.ui.text.code
     templates.catchblock" name="catchblock">
79.
     // ${todo} Auto-generated catch block
80.
     ${exception_var}.printStackTrace();
     </template><template autoinsert="false" context="methodbody_context" deleted="false"
81.
     description="Code in created method stubs" enabled="true" id="org.eclipse.jdt.ui.tex
     t.codetemplates.methodbody" name="methodbody">
```

- 82. // \${todo} Auto-generated method stub
- 83. \$\{body_statement\}</template><template autoinsert="true" context="constructorbody_cont ext" deleted="false" description="Code in created constructor stubs" enabled="true" i d="org.eclipse.jdt.ui.text.codetemplates.constructorbody" name="constructorbody">
- 84. \$\\$\body_\statement}
- 85. // \${todo} Auto-generated constructor stub

是置Code Templates的目的主要是为了统一各种注释的格式以及代码的模板,只要设定好Code Templates之后 J用Eclipse就可以方便地生成我们自定义的注释,开发人员也容易接受!