

Using GANs to optimize Pose Estimation on Art Collections

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Preface

I've been interested in Art my entire life. In fact, I've a degree in the Fine Arts from LUCA School of Arts. There, I was known for my technical ability and one of my professors at the time asked me why I didn't do anything with that in my artworks. That remark has since stuck with me and was part of my motivation to apply for readmission for my Master of Science. With all the advancements in AI, I started thinking more and more about doing work with that. Like Matisse and Turner, I'm not satisfied with the tools available, but want to create my own.

It was therefor to my delight that I was able to work on this thesis which has provided me the opportunity to acquire more insight in the subject. I would like to thank my supervisors Dieter De Witte and Steven Verstockt for this wonderful opportunity, and my counsellor Kenzo Milleville for his great guidance. As well as all the other people at IDLab for their feedback. I also want to thank Karine Lacaracina, Lies Van De Cappelle and the other people at RMFAB for providing help with the artistic sensibilities of the thesis.

Enjoy the read,

Tristan Verheecke

Ghent, June 2023

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Abstract—This document is a model and instructions for \LaTeX . This and the IEEEtran.cls file define the components of your paper [title, text, heads, etc.]. *CRITICAL: Do Not Use Symbols, Special Characters, Footnotes, or Math in Paper Title or Abstract.

Index Terms—component, formatting, style, styling, insert

I. INTRODUCTION

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II. EASE OF USE

A. Maintaining the Integrity of the Specifications

The IEEEtran class file is used to format your paper and style the text. All margins, column widths, line spaces, and text fonts are prescribed; please do not alter them. You may note peculiarities. For example, the head margin measures proportionately more than is customary. This measurement and others are deliberate, using specifications that anticipate your paper as one part of the entire proceedings, and not as an independent document. Please do not revise any of the current designations.

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A. Abbreviations and Acronyms

Define abbreviations and acronyms the first time they are used in the text, even after they have been defined in the abstract. Abbreviations such as IEEE, SI, MKS, CGS, ac, dc, and rms do not have to be defined. Do not use abbreviations in the title or heads unless they are unavoidable.

B. Units

- Use either SI (MKS) or CGS as primary units. (SI units are encouraged.) English units may be used as secondary units (in parentheses). An exception would be the use of English units as identifiers in trade, such as “3.5-inch disk drive”.
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- Do not mix complete spellings and abbreviations of units: “Wb/m²” or “webers per square meter”, not “webers/m²”. Spell out units when they appear in text: “. . . a few henries”, not “. . . a few H”.
- Use a zero before decimal points: “0.25”, not “.25”. Use “cm³”, not “cc”).

C. Equations

Number equations consecutively. To make your equations more compact, you may use the solidus (/), the exp function, or appropriate exponents. Italicize Roman symbols for quantities and variables, but not Greek symbols. Use a long dash rather than a hyphen for a minus sign. Punctuate equations with commas or periods when they are part of a sentence, as in:

$$a + b = \gamma \quad (1)$$

Be sure that the symbols in your equation have been defined before or immediately following the equation. Use “(1)”, not

“Eq. (1)” or “equation (1)”, except at the beginning of a sentence: “Equation (1) is . . .”

D. *L^AT_EX*-Specific Advice

Please use “soft” (e.g., `\eqref{Eq}`) cross references instead of “hard” references (e.g., (1)). That will make it possible to combine sections, add equations, or change the order of figures or citations without having to go through the file line by line.

Please don’t use the `{eqnarray}` equation environment. Use `{align}` or `{IEEEeqnarray}` instead. The `{eqnarray}` environment leaves unsightly spaces around relation symbols.

Please note that the `{subequations}` environment in *L^AT_EX* will increment the main equation counter even when there are no equation numbers displayed. If you forget that, you might write an article in which the equation numbers skip from (17) to (20), causing the copy editors to wonder if you’ve discovered a new method of counting.

BIB_TE_X does not work by magic. It doesn’t get the bibliographic data from thin air but from .bib files. If you use *BIB_TE_X* to produce a bibliography you must send the .bib files.

L^AT_EX can’t read your mind. If you assign the same label to a subsection and a table, you might find that Table I has been cross referenced as Table IV-B3.

L^AT_EX does not have precognitive abilities. If you put a `\label` command before the command that updates the counter it’s supposed to be using, the label will pick up the last counter to be cross referenced instead. In particular, a `\label` command should not go before the caption of a figure or a table.

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E. Some Common Mistakes

- The word “data” is plural, not singular.
- The subscript for the permeability of vacuum μ_0 , and other common scientific constants, is zero with subscript formatting, not a lowercase letter “o”.
- In American English, commas, semicolons, periods, question and exclamation marks are located within quotation marks only when a complete thought or name is cited, such as a title or full quotation. When quotation marks are used, instead of a bold or italic typeface, to highlight a word or phrase, punctuation should appear outside of the quotation marks. A parenthetical phrase or statement at the end of a sentence is punctuated outside of the closing parenthesis (like this). (A parenthetical sentence is punctuated within the parentheses.)
- A graph within a graph is an “inset”, not an “insert”. The word alternatively is preferred to the word “alternately” (unless you really mean something that alternates).
- Do not use the word “essentially” to mean “approximately” or “effectively”.

- In your paper title, if the words “that uses” can accurately replace the word “using”, capitalize the “u”; if not, keep using lower-cased.
- Be aware of the different meanings of the homophones “affect” and “effect”, “complement” and “compliment”, “discreet” and “discrete”, “principal” and “principle”.
- Do not confuse “imply” and “infer”.
- The prefix “non” is not a word; it should be joined to the word it modifies, usually without a hyphen.
- There is no period after the “et” in the Latin abbreviation “et al.”.
- The abbreviation “i.e.” means “that is”, and the abbreviation “e.g.” means “for example”.

An excellent style manual for science writers is [7].

F. Authors and Affiliations

The class file is designed for, but not limited to, six authors. A minimum of one author is required for all conference articles. Author names should be listed starting from left to right and then moving down to the next line. This is the author sequence that will be used in future citations and by indexing services. Names should not be listed in columns nor group by affiliation. Please keep your affiliations as succinct as possible (for example, do not differentiate among departments of the same organization).

G. Identify the Headings

Headings, or heads, are organizational devices that guide the reader through your paper. There are two types: component heads and text heads.

Component heads identify the different components of your paper and are not topically subordinate to each other. Examples include Acknowledgments and References and, for these, the correct style to use is “Heading 5”. Use “figure caption” for your Figure captions, and “table head” for your table title. Run-in heads, such as “Abstract”, will require you to apply a style (in this case, italic) in addition to the style provided by the drop down menu to differentiate the head from the text.

Text heads organize the topics on a relational, hierarchical basis. For example, the paper title is the primary text head because all subsequent material relates and elaborates on this one topic. If there are two or more sub-topics, the next level head (uppercase Roman numerals) should be used and, conversely, if there are not at least two sub-topics, then no subheads should be introduced.

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a) Positioning Figures and Tables: Place figures and tables at the top and bottom of columns. Avoid placing them in the middle of columns. Large figures and tables may span across both columns. Figure captions should be below the figures; table heads should appear above the tables. Insert figures and tables after they are cited in the text. Use the abbreviation “Fig. 1”, even at the beginning of a sentence.

TABLE I
TABLE TYPE STYLES

Table Head	Table Column Head		
	Table column subhead	Subhead	Subhead
copy	More table copy ^a		

^aSample of a Table footnote.



Fig. 1. Example of a figure caption.

Figure Labels: Use 8 point Times New Roman for Figure labels. Use words rather than symbols or abbreviations when writing Figure axis labels to avoid confusing the reader. As an example, write the quantity “Magnetization”, or “Magnetization, M”, not just “M”. If including units in the label, present them within parentheses. Do not label axes only with units. In the example, write “Magnetization (A/m)” or “Magnetization {A[m(1)]}”, not just “A/m”. Do not label axes with a ratio of quantities and units. For example, write “Temperature (K)”, not “Temperature/K”.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The preferred spelling of the word “acknowledgment” in America is without an “e” after the “g”. Avoid the stilted expression “one of us (R. B. G.) thanks ...”. Instead, try “R. B. G. thanks ...”. Put sponsor acknowledgments in the unnumbered footnote on the first page.

REFERENCES

Please number citations consecutively within brackets [1]. The sentence punctuation follows the bracket [2]. Refer simply to the reference number, as in [3]—do not use “Ref. [3]” or “reference [3]” except at the beginning of a sentence: “Reference [3] was the first ...”

Number footnotes separately in superscripts. Place the actual footnote at the bottom of the column in which it was cited. Do not put footnotes in the abstract or reference list. Use letters for table footnotes.

Unless there are six authors or more give all authors’ names; do not use “et al.”. Papers that have not been published, even if they have been submitted for publication, should be cited as “unpublished” [4]. Papers that have been accepted for publication should be cited as “in press” [5]. Capitalize only the first word in a paper title, except for proper nouns and element symbols.

For papers published in translation journals, please give the English citation first, followed by the original foreign-language citation [6].

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Inhoudsopgave

Lijst van figuren	8
Lijst van tabellen	9
Introduction	11
1 Titel van het eerste hoofdstuk	12
1.1 Sectie titel	12
1.2 Sectie titel	14
1.3 Sectie titel	14
1.4 Sectie titel	14
1.5 Sectie titel	14
1.6 Sectie titel	14
1.7 Sectie titel	14
1.8 Sectie titel	14
1.9 Sectie titel	14
1.10 Sectie titel	14
1.11 Sectie titel	14
1.12 Sectie titel	14
2 Titel tweede hoofdstuk	15
2.1 Sectie titel	15
3 Titel derde hoofdstuk	18
3.1 Sectie titel	19
3.2 Sectie titel2	19
Subtitel	20
3.2.1 Functie is_jsbn	20
Conclusie	22
Ethische en maatschappelijke reflectie	22
Bijlagen	24

Bijlage 1	25
Bijlage 2	26

Lijst van figuren

2.1	Evaluatie met Rally - Resultaten	17
3.1	Cloudstakeholders met de bijhorende cloudvorm.	20

Lijst van tabellen

1.1	Overzicht resource-allocatieschema's	13
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Lijst van listings

1	Functie is_isbn	21
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Introduction

One hundred years ago, Marcel Duchamp submitted his work 'Fountain' for an exhibition of the Society of Independent Artists. With this he forever changed how art is thought about. He forced people to re-examine the question: "What is art?", and exactly that is now the question.

1

Titel van het eerste hoofdstuk

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1 Titel van het eerste hoofdstuk

Tabel 1.1: Overzicht resource-allocatieschema's

A=Algoritme, P=Protocol, F=Framework S=Simulator, C=Cloud, ILP=Integer Linair Programming, GH = Greedy Heuristic, SBP=Stochastic Bin Packing, MINLP=Particle swarm, RR=Round-Robin, SA=Simulated Annealing, SMT=Satisfiability Module Theory, FFD=First Fit Decreasing, MI(N)=Mixed Integer (Non-), SPLE=Software Product Line Engineering, L=Lijst, G=Graaf, B=Boom, FN=Fysieke node, Mig=Migraties, (?)=Niet vermeld

Naam	Jaar	Type	A F P	Invoer	Uitvoer	Getest
Alicherry et al. [?]	2012	k-snedes	A	G	par{G}	S
MCRVMP [?]	2012	ILP & GH	A	B{netwerk}	VM-plaatsing	C

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In Tabel 1.1 wordt een overzicht weergegeven ...

1 Titel van het eerste hoofdstuk

1.2 Sectie titel

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2

Titel tweede hoofdstuk

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2 Titel tweede hoofdstuk

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2 Titel tweede hoofdstuk

NovaServers.boot_and_delete_server (52.228s)

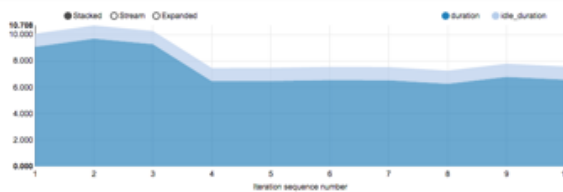
Boot and delete a server.

Overview Details Input task

Load duration: 41.810 s Full duration: 52.228 s Iterations: 10 Failures: 0 Started at: 2017-05-17T11:22:05

Total durations

Action	Min (sec)	Median (sec)	90%ile (sec)	95%ile (sec)	Max (sec)	Avg (sec)	Success	Count
nova.boot_server	4.542	4.895	7.442	7.584	7.748	5.596	100.0%	10
nova.delete_server	2.861	2.734	2.959	3.006	3.042	2.789	100.0%	10
total	6.376	6.514	9.321	9.519	9.798	7.381	100.0%	10



NovaServers.boot_and_delete_server [2] (154.889s)

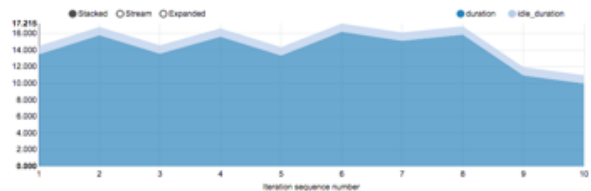
Boot and delete a server.

Overview Details Input task

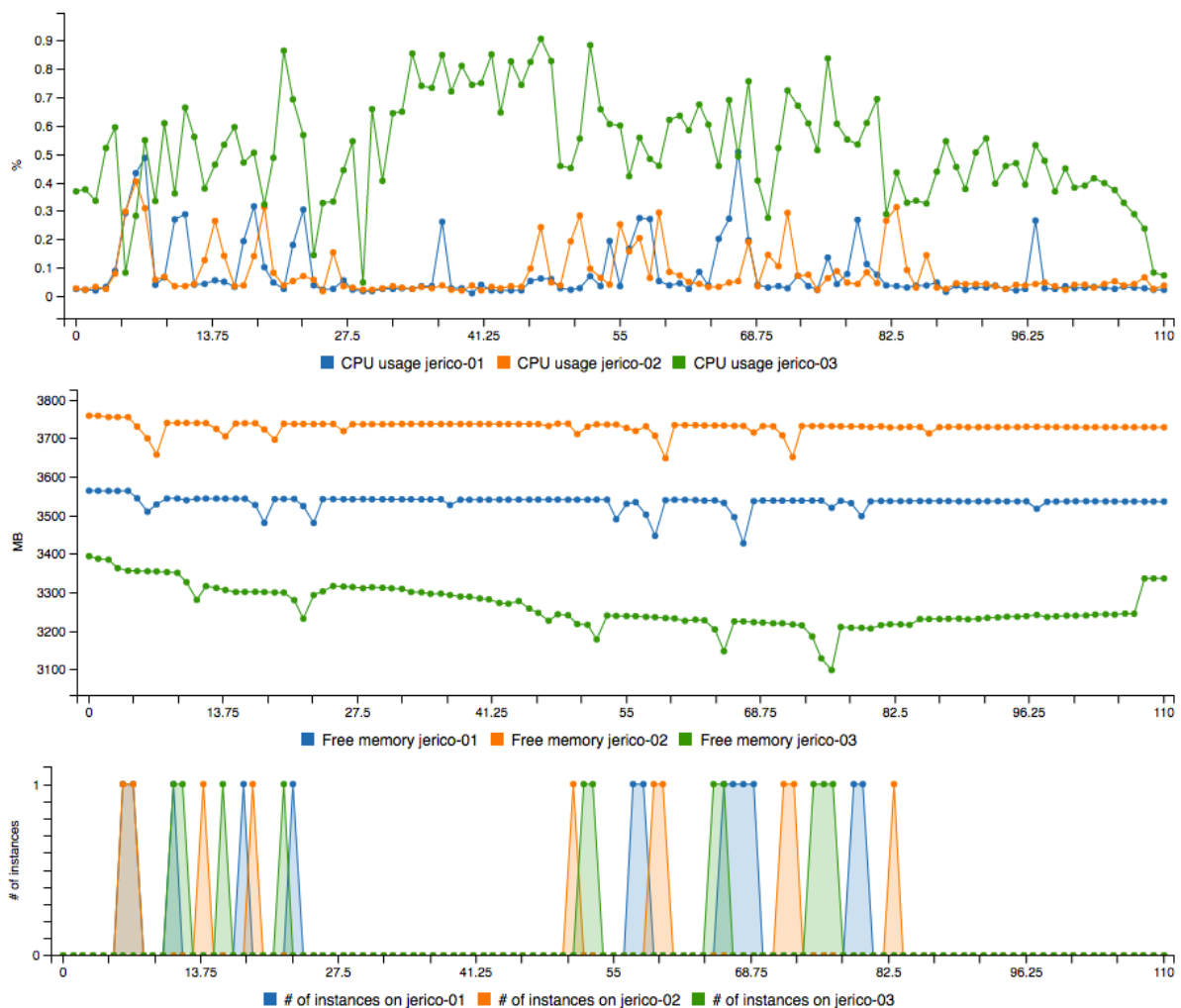
Load duration: 77.533 s Full duration: 154.889 s Iterations: 10 Failures: 0 Started at: 2017-05-17T11:23:00

Total durations

Action	Min (sec)	Median (sec)	90%ile (sec)	95%ile (sec)	Max (sec)	Avg (sec)	Success	Count
nova.boot_server	8.1	11.254	11.868	12.819	13.772	10.934	100.0%	10
nova.delete_server	2.862	3.112	3.842	5.943	6.044	4.072	100.0%	10
total	9.982	14.36	15.912	18.064	19.815	14.906	100.0%	10



(a) Uitvoer van Rally



(b) Uitvoer van de monitorapplicatie

Figuur 2.1: Evaluatie met Rally - Resultaten

3

Titel derde hoofdstuk

Vul aan.

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3 Titel derde hoofdstuk

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3.1 Sectie titel

Vul aan.

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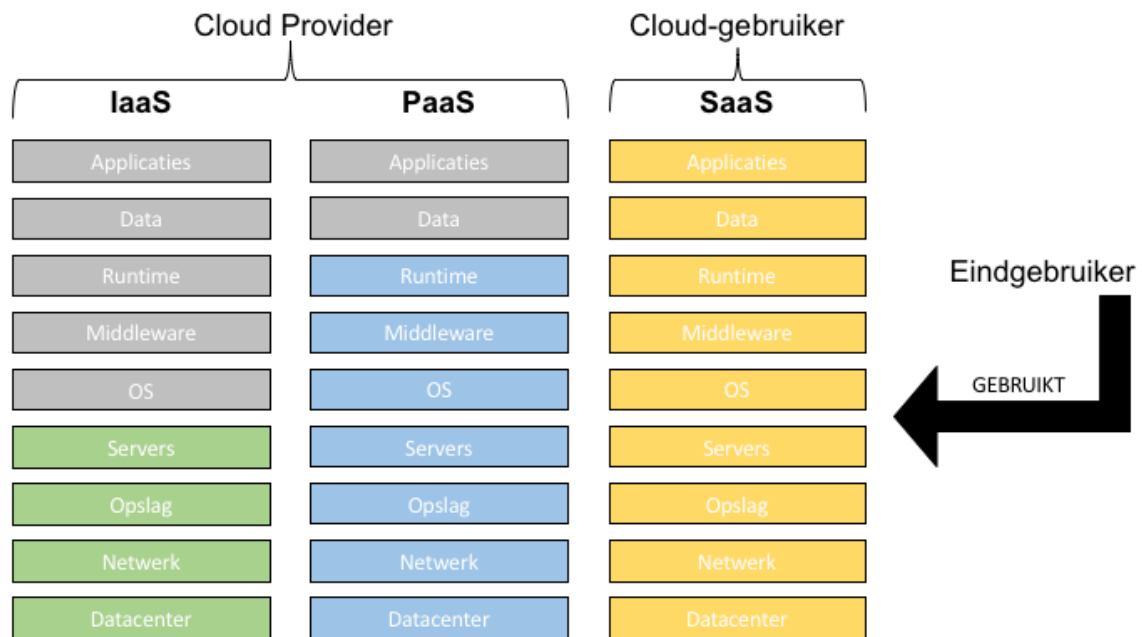
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3.2 Sectie titel2

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Figuur 3.1: Cloudstakeholders met de bijhorende cloudvorm.

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Voorbeeld figuur.

Subtitel

Vul aan

3.2.1 Functie is_isbn

Voorbeeld listing.

```
def is_isbn(isbn: str) -> bool:
    if not type(isbn) is str:
        return False
```

```
if len(isbn) != 10:
    return False
if not isbn[:9].isdigit():
    return False
if not isbn[9] in "0123456789X":
    return False
som = 0
for i in range(9):
    cijfer = int(isbn[i])
    som += (i + 1) * cijfer
if isbn[9] == "X":
    laatste_cijfer = 10
else:
    laatste_cijfer = int(isbn[9])
return laatste_cijfer == som % 11
```

Listing 1: Functie is_isbn

Conclusie

Vul aan.

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

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Ethische en maatschappelijke reflectie

Vul aan.

Meer informatie kan je opzoeken op <https://www.sdgs.be/nl/sdgs>

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

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Conclusie

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Bijlagen

Bijlage 1

Toelichting bijlage.

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Bijlage 2

Toelichting bijlage.

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