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Using GANs to optimize Pose Estimation on Art Collections

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Preface

I've been interested in Art my entire life. In fact, I've a degree in the Fine Arts from LUCA School of Arts. There, I was known for my technical ability and one of my professors at the time asked me why I didn't do anything with that in my artworks. That remark has since stuck with me and was part of my motivation to apply for readmission for my Master of Science. With all the advancements in AI, I started thinking more and more about doing work with that. Like Matisse and Turner, I'm not satisfied with the tools available, but want to create my own.

It was therefor to my delight that I was able to work on this thesis which has provided me the opportunity to acquire more insight in the subject. I would like to thank my supervisors Dieter De Witte and Steven Verstockt for this wonderful opportunity, and my counsellor Kenzo Milleville for his great guidance. As well as all the other people at IDLab for their feedback. I also want to thank Karine Lacaracina, Lies Van De Cappelle and the other people at RMFAB for providing help with the artistic sensibilities of the thesis.

Enjoy the read, Tristan Verheecke Ghent, June 2023

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I. INTRODUCTION

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A. Maintaining the Integrity of the Specifications

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Define abbreviations and acronyms the first time they are used in the text, even after they have been defined in the abstract. Abbreviations such as IEEE, SI, MKS, CGS, ac, dc, and rms do not have to be defined. Do not use abbreviations in the title or heads unless they are unavoidable.

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- Use either SI (MKS) or CGS as primary units. (SI units are encouraged.) English units may be used as secondary units (in parentheses). An exception would be the use of English units as identifiers in trade, such as "3.5-inch disk drive".
- Avoid combining SI and CGS units, such as current in amperes and magnetic field in oersteds. This often leads to confusion because equations do not balance dimensionally. If you must use mixed units, clearly state the units for each quantity that you use in an equation.
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 Spell out units when they appear in text: ". . . a few henries", not ". . . a few H".
- Use a zero before decimal points: "0.25", not ".25". Use "cm³", not "cc".)

C. Equations

Number equations consecutively. To make your equations more compact, you may use the solidus (/), the exp function, or appropriate exponents. Italicize Roman symbols for quantities and variables, but not Greek symbols. Use a long dash rather than a hyphen for a minus sign. Punctuate equations with commas or periods when they are part of a sentence, as in:

$$a + b = \gamma \tag{1}$$

Be sure that the symbols in your equation have been defined before or immediately following the equation. Use "(1)", not "Eq. (1)" or "equation (1)", except at the beginning of a sentence: "Equation (1) is . . ."

D. LATEX-Specific Advice

Please use "soft" (e.g., \eqref {Eq}) cross references instead of "hard" references (e.g., (1)). That will make it possible to combine sections, add equations, or change the order of figures or citations without having to go through the file line by line.

Please don't use the {eqnarray} equation environment. Use {align} or {IEEEeqnarray} instead. The {eqnarray} environment leaves unsightly spaces around relation symbols.

Please note that the {subequations} environment in LATEX will increment the main equation counter even when there are no equation numbers displayed. If you forget that, you might write an article in which the equation numbers skip from (17) to (20), causing the copy editors to wonder if you've discovered a new method of counting.

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- The word "data" is plural, not singular.
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- A graph within a graph is an "inset", not an "insert". The
 word alternatively is preferred to the word "alternately"
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- Do not use the word "essentially" to mean "approximately" or "effectively".

- In your paper title, if the words "that uses" can accurately replace the word "using", capitalize the "u"; if not, keep using lower-cased.
- Be aware of the different meanings of the homophones "affect" and "effect", "complement" and "compliment", "discreet" and "discrete", "principal" and "principle".
- Do not confuse "imply" and "infer".
- The prefix "non" is not a word; it should be joined to the word it modifies, usually without a hyphen.
- There is no period after the "et" in the Latin abbreviation "et al.".
- The abbreviation "i.e." means "that is", and the abbreviation "e.g." means "for example".

An excellent style manual for science writers is [7].

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The class file is designed for, but not limited to, six authors. A minimum of one author is required for all conference articles. Author names should be listed starting from left to right and then moving down to the next line. This is the author sequence that will be used in future citations and by indexing services. Names should not be listed in columns nor group by affiliation. Please keep your affiliations as succinct as possible (for example, do not differentiate among departments of the same organization).

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Headings, or heads, are organizational devices that guide the reader through your paper. There are two types: component heads and text heads.

Component heads identify the different components of your paper and are not topically subordinate to each other. Examples include Acknowledgments and References and, for these, the correct style to use is "Heading 5". Use "figure caption" for your Figure captions, and "table head" for your table title. Run-in heads, such as "Abstract", will require you to apply a style (in this case, italic) in addition to the style provided by the drop down menu to differentiate the head from the text.

Text heads organize the topics on a relational, hierarchical basis. For example, the paper title is the primary text head because all subsequent material relates and elaborates on this one topic. If there are two or more sub-topics, the next level head (uppercase Roman numerals) should be used and, conversely, if there are not at least two sub-topics, then no subheads should be introduced.

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TABLE I TABLE TYPE STYLES

Table	Table Column Head				
Head	Table column subhead	Subhead	Subhead		
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^aSample of a Table footnote.



Fig. 1. Example of a figure caption.

Figure Labels: Use 8 point Times New Roman for Figure labels. Use words rather than symbols or abbreviations when writing Figure axis labels to avoid confusing the reader. As an example, write the quantity "Magnetization", or "Magnetization, M", not just "M". If including units in the label, present them within parentheses. Do not label axes only with units. In the example, write "Magnetization (A/m)" or "Magnetization $\{A[m(1)]\}$ ", not just "A/m". Do not label axes with a ratio of quantities and units. For example, write "Temperature (K)", not "Temperature/K".

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The preferred spelling of the word "acknowledgment" in America is without an "e" after the "g". Avoid the stilted expression "one of us (R. B. G.) thanks ...". Instead, try "R. B. G. thanks...". Put sponsor acknowledgments in the unnumbered footnote on the first page.

REFERENCES

Please number citations consecutively within brackets [1]. The sentence punctuation follows the bracket [2]. Refer simply to the reference number, as in [3]—do not use "Ref. [3]" or "reference [3]" except at the beginning of a sentence: "Reference [3] was the first ..."

Number footnotes separately in superscripts. Place the actual footnote at the bottom of the column in which it was cited. Do not put footnotes in the abstract or reference list. Use letters for table footnotes.

Unless there are six authors or more give all authors' names; do not use "et al.". Papers that have not been published, even if they have been submitted for publication, should be cited as "unpublished" [4]. Papers that have been accepted for publication should be cited as "in press" [5]. Capitalize only the first word in a paper title, except for proper nouns and element symbols.

For papers published in translation journals, please give the English citation first, followed by the original foreign-language citation [6].

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Lijst van codefragmenten

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Introduction

One hundred years ago, Marcel Duchamp submitted his work 'Fountain' for an exhibition of the Society of Independent Artists. add reference With this, he forever changed how art is thought about. He forced people to re-examine the question: "What is art?", and exactly that has now become the question in AI art related work. For Style Transfer, there's a difference made between the content and the style of the artwork. How accurate is this? In cubism, the content and the style are very intertwined. The style only works with multiple points-of-views of the content. Other movements abandon content entirely, like in Constructivism, or, the content is something very specific, like the metaphysical in abstract art. That each movement defines for itself what art is is not missed to conceptual artists, like Kosuth, who argues that art is its own definition. Art after Philosophy Is it then sensible to create portraits in an abstract style? Not that this isn't being tried, e.g Willem Cole. ... The ability to be contradictory.

Does the algorithm really need to be fast? No

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Titel van het eerste hoofdstuk

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1 Titel van het eerste hoofdstuk

Tabel 1.1: Overzicht resource-allocatieschema's

A=Algoritme, P=Protocol, F=Framework S=Simulator, C=Cloud, ILP=Integer Linair Programming, GH = Greedy Heuristic, SBP=Stochastic Bin Packing, MINLP=Particle swarm, RR=Round-Robin, SA=Simulated Annealing, SMT=Satisfiabilty Module Theory, FFD=First Fit Decreasing, MI(N)=Mixed Integer (Non-), SPLE=Software Product Line Engineering, L=Lijst, G=Graaf, B=Boom, FN=Fysieke node, Mig=Migraties, (?)=Niet vermeld

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1.2 Sectie titel

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2 Titel tweede hoofdstuk



Figuur 2.1: Evaluatie met Rally - Resultaten

3

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3.1 Sectie titel

Vul aan.

3 Titel derde hoofdstuk

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3.2 Sectie titel2

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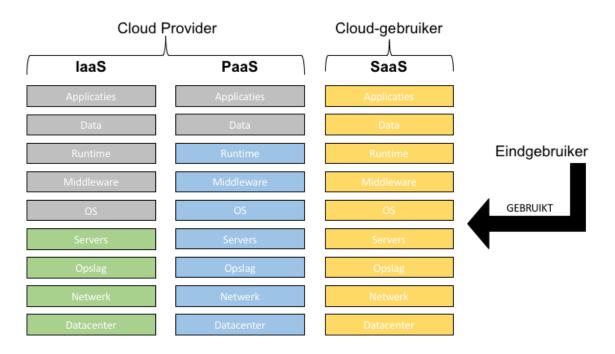
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Voorbeeld figuur.

Subtitel

Vul aan



Figuur 3.1: Cloudstakeholders met de bijhorende cloudvorm.

3.2.1 Functie is_isbn

Voorbeeld listing.

```
def is_isbn(isbn: str) -> bool:
    if not type(isbn) is str:
        return False
    if len(isbn) != 10:
        return False
    if not isbn[:9].isdigit():
        return False
    if not isbn[9] in "0123456789X":
        return False
    som = 0
    for i in range(9):
        cijfer = int(isbn[i])
        som += (i + 1) * cijfer
    if isbn[9] == "X":
        laatste_cijfer = 10
    else:
        laatste_cijfer = int(isbn[9])
    return laatste_cijfer == som % 11
```

Codefragment 3.1: Functie is_isbn

Conclusie

Vul aan.

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

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Ethische en maatschappelijke reflectie

Vul aan.

Meer informatie kan je opzoeken op https://www.sdgs.be/nl/sdgs

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Referenties

- [1] M. Alicherry and T. V. Lakshman, "Network aware resource allocation in distributed clouds," *Proceedings IEEE INFOCOM*, pp. 963–971, 2012.
- [2] O. Biran, A. Corradi, M. Fanelli, L. Foschini, A. Nus, D. Raz, and E. Silvera, "A stable network-aware VM placement for cloud systems," *Proceedings 12th IEEE/ACM International Symposium on Cluster, Cloud and Grid Computing, CCGrid 2012*, pp. 498–506, 2012.

Bijlagen

Bijlage 1

Toelichting bijlage.

Suspendisse vel felis. Ut lorem lorem, interdum eu, tincidunt sit amet, laoreet vitae, arcu. Aenean faucibus pede eu ante. Praesent enim elit, rutrum at, molestie non, nonummy vel, nisl. Ut lectus eros, malesuada sit amet, fermentum eu, sodales cursus, magna. Donec eu purus. Quisque vehicula, urna sed ultricies auctor, pede lorem egestas dui, et convallis elit erat sed nulla. Donec luctus. Curabitur et nunc. Aliquam dolor odio, commodo pretium, ultricies non, pharetra in, velit. Integer arcu est, nonummy in, fermentum faucibus, egestas vel, odio.

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Bijlage 2

Toelichting bijlage.

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