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# Using GANs to optimize Pose Estimation on Art Collections

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Master's dissertation submitted in order to obtain the academic degree of Master of Science in Information Engineering Technology

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## **Preface**

I've been interested in Art my entire life. In fact, I've a degree in the Fine Arts from LUCA School of Arts. There, I was known for my technical ability and one of my professors at the time asked me why I didn't do anything with that in my artworks. That remark has since stuck with me and was part of my motivation to apply for readmission for my Master of Science. With all the advancements in AI, I started thinking more and more about doing work with that. Like Matisse and Turner, I'm not satisfied with the tools available, but want to create my own.

It was therefor to my delight that I was able to work on this thesis which has provided me the opportunity to acquire more insight in the subject. I would like to thank my supervisors Dieter De Witte and Steven Verstockt for this wonderful opportunity, and my counsellor Kenzo Milleville for his great guidance. As well as all the other people at IDLab for their feedback. I also want to thank Karine Lacaracina, Lies Van De Cappelle and the other people at RMFAB for providing help with the artistic sensibilities of the thesis.

Enjoy the read,

Tristan Verheecke Ghent, June 2023

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#### C. Equations

Number equations consecutively. To make your equations more compact, you may use the solidus ( / ), the exp function, or appropriate exponents. Italicize Roman symbols for quantities and variables, but not Greek symbols. Use a long dash rather than a hyphen for a minus sign. Punctuate equations with commas or periods when they are part of a sentence, as in:

$$a + b = \gamma \tag{1}$$

Be sure that the symbols in your equation have been defined before or immediately following the equation. Use "(1)", not "Eq. (1)" or "equation (1)", except at the beginning of a sentence: "Equation (1) is . . ."

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Please don't use the {eqnarray} equation environment. Use {align} or {IEEEeqnarray} instead. The {eqnarray} environment leaves unsightly spaces around relation symbols.

Please note that the {subequations} environment in LATEX will increment the main equation counter even when there are no equation numbers displayed. If you forget that, you might write an article in which the equation numbers skip from (17) to (20), causing the copy editors to wonder if you've discovered a new method of counting.

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- The word "data" is plural, not singular.
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  word alternatively is preferred to the word "alternately"
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- There is no period after the "et" in the Latin abbreviation "et al.".
- The abbreviation "i.e." means "that is", and the abbreviation "e.g." means "for example".

An excellent style manual for science writers is [7].

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#### TABLE I TABLE TYPE STYLES

Table	Table Column Head			
Head	Table column subhead	Subhead	Subhead	
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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Sample of a Table footnote.



Fig. 1. Example of a figure caption.

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#### ACKNOWLEDGMENT

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Number footnotes separately in superscripts. Place the actual footnote at the bottom of the column in which it was cited. Do not put footnotes in the abstract or reference list. Use letters for table footnotes.

Unless there are six authors or more give all authors' names; do not use "et al.". Papers that have not been published, even if they have been submitted for publication, should be cited as "unpublished" [4]. Papers that have been accepted for publication should be cited as "in press" [5]. Capitalize only the first word in a paper title, except for proper nouns and element symbols.

For papers published in translation journals, please give the English citation first, followed by the original foreign-language citation [6].

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## Introduction

One hundred years ago, Marcel Duchamp submitted his work 'Fountain' for an exhibition of the Society of Independent Artists. add reference With this he forever changed how art is thought about. He forced people to re-examine the question: "What is art?", and exactly that has now become the question in AI art related work. For Style Transfer, there's a difference made between the content and the style of the artwork. How accurate is this? In cubism, the content and the style are very intertwined. The style only works with multiple points-of-views of the content. Other movements abandon content entirely, like in Constructivism, or, the content is something very specific, like the metaphysical in abstract art. That each movement defines for itself what art is is not missed to conceptual artists, like Kosuth, who argues that art is its own definition. Art after Philosophy Is it then sensible to create portraits in an abstract style? Not that this isn't being tried, e.g Willem Cole. ... The ability to be contradictory.

Does it really need to go fast?

1

## Titel van het eerste hoofdstuk

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#### 1 Titel van het eerste hoofdstuk

#### Tabel 1.1: Overzicht resource-allocatieschema's

A=Algoritme, P=Protocol, F=Framework S=Simulator, C=Cloud, ILP=Integer Linair Programming, GH = Greedy Heuristic, SBP=Stochastic Bin Packing, MINLP=Particle swarm, RR=Round-Robin, SA=Simulated Annealing, SMT=Satisfiabilty Module Theory, FFD=First Fit Decreasing, MI(N)=Mixed Integer (Non-), SPLE=Software Product Line Engineering, L=Lijst, G=Graaf, B=Boom, FN=Fysieke node, Mig=Migraties, (?)=Niet vermeld

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Alicherry et al. [?]	2012	k-sneden	А	G	par{G}	S
MCRVMP [?]	2012	ILP & GH	Α	B{netwerk}	VM-plaatsing	С

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In Tabel 1.1 wordt een overzicht weergegeven ...

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#### 2 Titel tweede hoofdstuk



Figuur 2.1: Evaluatie met Rally - Resultaten

# 3

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at, tellus. In hac habitasse platea dictumst.

#### 3.1 Sectie titel

Vul aan.

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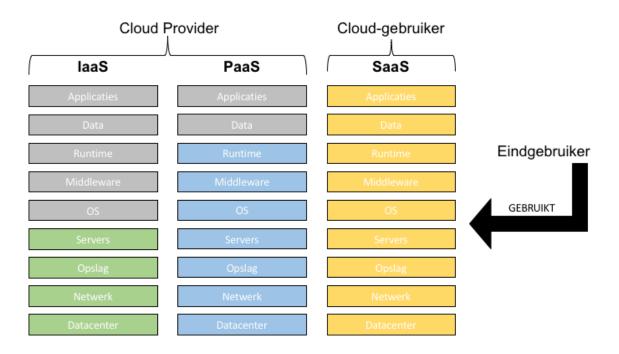
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#### 3.2 Sectie titel2

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Figuur 3.1: Cloudstakeholders met de bijhorende cloudvorm.

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Voorbeeld figuur.

#### Subtitel

Vul aan

#### 3.2.1 Functie is\_isbn

Voorbeeld listing.

```
def is_isbn(isbn: str) -> bool:
   if not type(isbn) is str:
     return False
```

#### 3 Titel derde hoofdstuk

```
if len(isbn) != 10:
    return False
if not isbn[:9].isdigit():
    return False
if not isbn[9] in "0123456789X":
    return False
som = 0
for i in range(9):
    cijfer = int(isbn[i])
    som += (i + 1) * cijfer
if isbn[9] == "X":
    laatste_cijfer = 10
else:
    laatste_cijfer = int(isbn[9])
return laatste_cijfer == som % 11
```

Listing 1: Functie is\_isbn

## Conclusie

Vul aan.

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

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#### Ethische en maatschappelijke reflectie

Vul aan.

Meer informatie kan je opzoeken op https://www.sdgs.be/nl/sdgs

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Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

#### Conclusie

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# Bijlagen

#### Bijlage 1

#### Toelichting bijlage.

Suspendisse vel felis. Ut lorem lorem, interdum eu, tincidunt sit amet, laoreet vitae, arcu. Aenean faucibus pede eu ante. Praesent enim elit, rutrum at, molestie non, nonummy vel, nisl. Ut lectus eros, malesuada sit amet, fermentum eu, sodales cursus, magna. Donec eu purus. Quisque vehicula, urna sed ultricies auctor, pede lorem egestas dui, et convallis elit erat sed nulla. Donec luctus. Curabitur et nunc. Aliquam dolor odio, commodo pretium, ultricies non, pharetra in, velit. Integer arcu est, nonummy in, fermentum faucibus, egestas vel, odio.

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#### Bijlage 2

#### Toelichting bijlage.

Nulla mattis luctus nulla. Duis commodo velit at leo. Aliquam vulputate magna et leo. Nam vestibulum ullamcorper leo. Vestibulum condimentum rutrum mauris. Donec id mauris. Morbi molestie justo et pede. Vivamus eget turpis sed nisl cursus tempor. Curabitur mollis sapien condimentum nunc. In wisi nisl, malesuada at, dignissim sit amet, lobortis in, odio. Aenean consequat arcu a ante. Pellentesque porta elit sit amet orci. Etiam at turpis nec elit ultricies imperdiet. Nulla facilisi. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Suspendisse viverra aliquam risus. Nullam pede justo, molestie nonummy, scelerisque eu, facilisis vel, arcu.

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Donec molestie, magna ut luctus ultrices, tellus arcu nonummy velit, sit amet pulvinar elit justo et mauris. In pede. Maecenas euismod elit eu erat. Aliquam augue wisi, facilisis congue, suscipit in, adipiscing et, ante. In justo. Cras lobortis neque ac ipsum. Nunc fermentum massa at ante. Donec orci tortor, egestas sit amet, ultrices eget, venenatis eget, mi. Maecenas vehicula leo semper est. Mauris vel metus. Aliquam erat volutpat. In rhoncus sapien ac tellus. Pellentesque ligula.