

四级精品班



词汇串讲（5）：真题词汇

新东方在线 刘畅

长对话1:

8.C) He has to check a lot of luggage行李 (U.) .

来自lug (拉) ; baggage; luggage claim 行李领取处; **hand** 手提 / **carry-on** 随身 / **excess**

luggage 超重

D) The security check 安检 takes time.

9. A) In cash现金.

B) By credit card信用卡. (信贷; 学分)

C) With his smart phone.

D) With a traveler's check 旅行支票.





旅行支票是一种定额本票，其**作用是专供旅客购买和支付旅途费用**，旅行支票没有指定的付款地点和银行，一般也不受日期限制，能在**全世界通用**，客户可以随时在国外的各大银行、国际酒店、餐厅及其他消费场所**兑换现金或直接使用**，是国际旅行都常用的支付凭证之一。旅行支票是一种全球范围内被普遍接受的票据，在很多国家和地区都有着如同现金一般的流动性，不仅很多商场和酒店都支持旅行支票的付款，也可以在旅行地兑换为当地的货币使用。

10. B) Find a porter [火车站、机场等的] 行李员, 搬运工; [酒店、医院等的] 门房, 守门人 for him.

port港口; import进口; export出口; portable便携式的; passport护照; 通行证; transport运输; transportation交通运输系统, 运输方式

C) Give him a receipt [rɪ'si:t] 收据. (receive)

11. A) Posting 贴, 发布 a comment on the hotel's webpage.

C) Signing up for membership 注册成为会员 of Sheraton Hotel.

D) Loading 把...装上 [车辆], 将...装进[容器]; (给...) 装货 her luggage onto the airport

shuttle [定期往返于两地之间的] 短程穿梭航班 [班车, 火车].

upload; download; load负载, 负荷



post-

- (1) 在后面: **postwar**战后的; **postpone**延迟, 延期; **postgraduate**研究生;
postface刊后语; **posterior**在后面的; **postscript**附言; **posterity**后代
- (2) 邮政: **postage**邮资; **postoffice**邮局; **postcard**明信片; **postal**邮政的;
postmark邮戳; **poster**招贴画; 海报

Fantastic太好了; 极好的! I'll just wait in the lobby [公共场所入口处的] 门廊, 前厅, 大厅.
(楼边)

fan 狂热崇拜者, ...迷; fancy v. 爱慕; 想要; a. 别致的; 阔气的; fantasy幻想; fantasize
(phantom幽灵; 幻象)



Now I would like to settle结清, 结算 my mini-bar bill账单.

I'll pay with my credit card. Thanks. But I'll need a receipt so I can charge把某物记在某人的账上/
房费里等 it to my company.

Would you like to leave a comment on our webpage网页 when you have time?

Sure. I had a really good stay here and I'd like to recommend推荐; 建议 your hotel to my
friends and colleagues. (commend 赞扬; league联盟)



12. A) He becomes tearful 哭泣的, 含泪的 in wind.

D) He has stopped making terrible faces 做可怕的鬼脸.

13. A) Warn 警告 him of danger by making up 编造 a story.

B) Give him some cherry stones 樱桃核 to play with.

C) Do something funny to amuse 使开心; 使消遣 him. (Muse)

D) Tell him to play in her backyard 后院.

14. A) They could knock people unconscious 失去知觉的; 无意识的. (conscious = aware)

C) They could sometimes terrify 使害怕, 使恐惧 adults.

terrific 极好的 / terrible 极糟的 / terror 恐怖 / terrorist 恐怖分子 / terrorism 恐怖主义





长对话2:

15. A) One would have curly hair 卷发 if they ate too much stale [面包、蛋糕] 不新鲜的, 变味的 bread. (curl v.弯曲 n.卷曲; 卷发)

C) One would have to shave 刮胡子, 刮脸, 剃须; 刮去 [毛发] their head to remove a bat in their hair. (shaver 电动剃须刀)

D) One would get a spot 斑点; 地点 on their tongue if they told a lie deliberately 故意地; [做事、说话] 慎重地, 从容不迫地.

liberty 自由; liberate 解放; liberal 开明的; 慷慨的; liberal arts 人文科学;
humanities 人文学科

Deliberate
adjective
dəˈlib(ə)rət/
done consciously and
intentionally.



His teacher said if he went on like that, his face would get stuck被困住 when the winds changed.

I remember my aunt Mary used to say if you swallow 吞下, 咽下 a cherry stone, a tree will grow out of your mouth. And I'm still terrified today, sort of 有几分; 有那么点儿 subconsciously 潜意识地, you know, if I swallow one by mistake.

The one that used to get me was that swans 天鹅 could break your leg with a blow 击打 of the wing.

That is if you put a postage stamp 邮票 on upside down, you'll go to prison.

She said her grandmother reckoned 认为; 估算 you had to shave your head to get it out.

(reck 顾虑; 在乎)



16. B) People were formal and disciplined 遵守纪律的. (disciple 门徒, 信徒)

D) Things from the Victorian era 维多利亚时代 came back alive.

前接乔治时代, 后启爱德华时代, **被认为是英国工业革命和大英帝国的峰端**。它的时限常被定义为1851年~1901年。

18. A) He was interested in stylish 时髦的, 有风格的 dresses. (style)

In fact, I'd like to relive [凭回忆或想象] 再次体验, 重温 a period I've already lived — the 1960s.

I was in my twenties 在我二十多岁 and everything was being renewed 更新; [中止后] 重新开始, 继续. (resume)

We were beginning to be adventurous 喜欢冒险的; 大胆创新的 about food, but we were more interested in meeting people than in eating or drinking. And dress, yes, that was the revolution [思想、工作方式等的] 彻底变革, 革命.



19. B) They run away immediately 即刻; 立即.

medium 中等的; 半熟的; 媒介; mediate 调停调解; medial 中间的; Mediterranean Sea 地中海

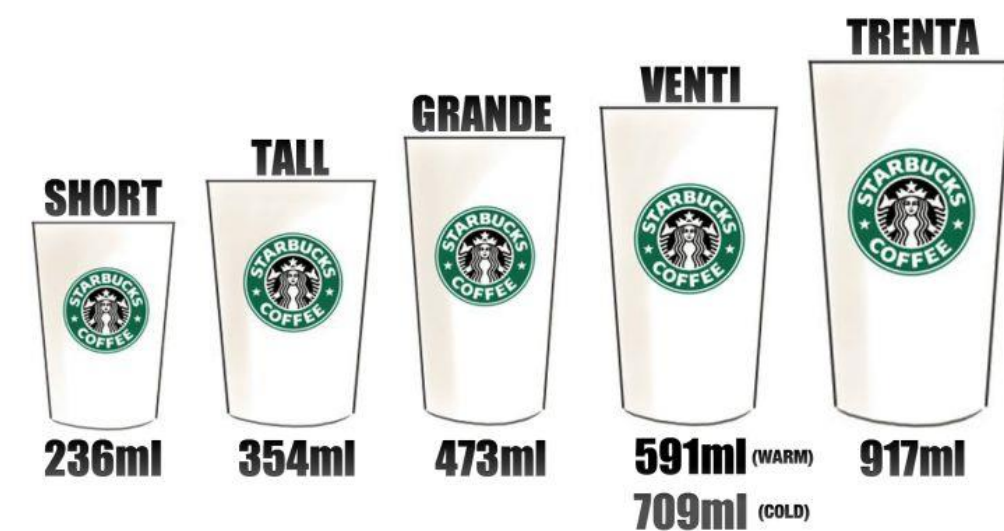
D) They make threatening [行为] 带有威胁的; [天气] 阴沉沉的 sounds.

20. B) It turns away to avoid conflict [意见等的] 抵触, 冲突, 矛盾. (afflict 折磨)

21. A) By observing 观察; 遵守 their facial features 面貌 carefully.

C) By taking in their facial expressions 表情 as a whole.

D) By interpreting 解释阐释; 口译 different emotions in different ways.



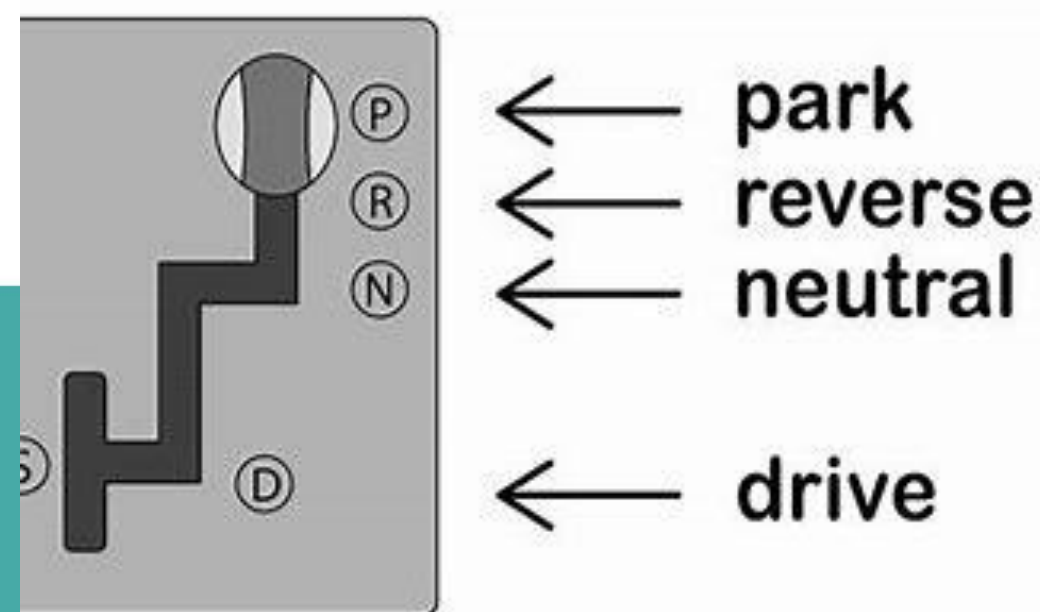
Dogs, man's best friends, have a clear strategy [为实现某目标的] 计谋, 策略; 行动计划 for dealing with angry owners — they look away.

希腊语 strategia 军事指挥部, 来自 strategos 将军, 指挥官; **tactic** 策略; **tactics** 战术

The scientists suggest this may be an attempt 努力, 尝试, 企图 [尤指困难的事情] to calm humans down. (tempt 诱惑, 引诱)

This behavior may have evolved 进化; 逐步演变 as dogs gradually learned they could benefit from avoiding 避免 conflicts with humans.

Facial photos of dogs and humans were displayed 显示; 展示 on the screen for 1.5 seconds. They showed threatening, pleasant and neutral 中立的 expressions. Nearby cameras tracked 追踪 the dogs' eye movements.



篇章2:

And when looking at angry humans, they tended to turn away their gaze凝视. Dogs may have learned to detect发现, 察觉〔尤指不易觉察到的事物〕 threat signs from humans and respond作出反应; 回应 by trying to make peace, according to researcher Sanni Somppi.



detective侦探; protect保护; undetected 未被发现的

Avoiding conflicts may have helped dogs develop better bonds〔两个或更多人或团体之间的〕纽带, 联系, 契合 with humans.



band – bind – bond – bound – boundary – abound – abundant ...

The researchers also note that dogs scan扫描 faces as a whole to sense how people are feeling, instead of focusing on a given feature. They suggest this indicates that dogs aren't sensing emotions from a single feature, but piecing刺穿 together information from all facial features just as humans do.



22. A) They have to look for food and shelter 栖身之地, 住处 underground. (shield 盾 – 保护)

B) They take little notice of 很少注意到 the changes in temperature.

C) They resort to 依靠; 诉诸求助于 different means to survive 存活; 幸存 the bitter cold 严寒.
(靠这种阿姨.....)

D) They have difficulty adapting 适应 to the changed environment.

23. A) They have their weight reduced to the minimum 最小量 (的) . (maximum)



C) They can maintain 保持维持 their heart beat 心跳 at the normal rate 速率; 比率; 费用.



24. D) By storing enough food beforehand事先预先.

in advance

25. C) To keep company陪伴. (accompany v.)



There is lots of snow around and the ground freezes (使) 结冰, (使) 冻结, which can make life difficult for animals.

There are three main ways that animals survive the cold in winter: sleep, adapt or migrate [鸟或兽] 移栖, 迁徙.

migrant候鸟; 移民; immigrate (从外地) 移居; emigrate移居国外

2017: 位于跨越亚洲的几条**候鸟迁徙路线**的交叉处, 许多鸟类把青海湖作为迁徙过程中的暂息地。
(migrant birds; migration routes)

America's Internet is faster than ever before, but people still complain about抱怨 their Internet being too slow. (complaint)

New York's Attorney General's司法部长 office launched发起；发射；推出 an investigation调查 in the fall into whether or not Verizon, Cablevision有线电视 and Time Warner are delivering递送传送；发表；接生分娩；履行职责 broadband宽带 that's as fast as the providers供应商 claim声称 it is.

attorney 律师（额托你）；lance长矛；freelancer自由职业者

launch a campaign活动 / investigation调查 / career职业生涯 / attack攻击 / a new product新产品

vest马甲；背心；invest投资；investigate

cable电缆；有线电视：Cable News Network

operator / carrier运营商；manufacturer制造商；producer生产商；retailer零售商；wholesaler批发商；distributor分销商

claim, clam = cry out, shout, 表示“呼喊，叫喊”

claim要求；论断；声称；索赔

clamor喧哗；吵闹（clam+or表名词）；clamorous吵闹的

acclaim欢呼；喝采（ac一再 + claim→一再喊→欢呼）；acclamation 喝采，称赞

declaim朗诵；declamation慷慨演说；雄辩

exclaim叫喊；大声说；exclamation叫喊；感叹

proclaim公布；声明（pro在前 + claim→在前面喊→公布）；proclamation宣告；宣言

reclaim收回；reclamation收复；矫正

选词填空：

If the investigation uncovers发现；揭露 anything, it wouldn't be the first time a telecom电信 provider got into trouble over陷入困境 the broadband speeds it promised and delivered customers. Back in June, the Federal Communications Commission联邦通信委员会 fined罚款 AT&T \$100 million over accusations指控控告 that the carrier电信运营商 secretly reduced wireless无线的 speeds after customers consumed a certain amount of data数据.



打开解开: **unfold**打开; 呈现; **unload**卸货; 倾销;
unlock开锁; **unbind**解开;
unbutton解开纽扣; **uncover**揭开盖子;
undress脱衣服; **untomb**掘墓;
unearth从地下挖出; **unbosom**吐露

tele电, 远: telegraph电报; telephone; television; telescope望远镜.....

mis/mit送, 发出: mission任务; 使命; commission调查团; 委员会; dismiss解散;
解雇; promise; admit; commit犯错犯罪; 使承担义务, 做出保证; committee委员
会; emit发出发射; omit省略忽略; permit; submit提交; 服从; transmit传输传播



选词填空：

Even when they stay on the right side of the law, Internet providers arouse customers' anger 引起客户的愤怒 over bandwidth 带宽；频带宽度 speed and cost. Just this week, an investigation found that media and telecom giant 媒体和电信巨头 Comcast is the most hated provider. Over 10 months, Comcast received nearly 12, 000 customer complaints, many relating 相联系 to its monthly data cap [收入、支出或借贷金额的] 最高限额 and overage 超过额度的 charges 收费.

and 15% of people now consider themselves to be "cord-cutters 掐线族."

G) deserved 应得的；理所当然的

H) frustrated 挫败的；失意的



提前预习，下次课见！

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