

# Nahr el Kalb

	Year	Ruler	Country / Empire	Details	Stele Number
1	1276 BC	Ramses II	Egyptian		14
2	1270 BC	Ramses II	Egyptian		16
3	~ 1270? BC	Ramses II	Egyptian		5 <sup>#</sup>
4	736 - 609 BC	?	Assyrian		6
5	736 - 609 BC	?	Assyrian		7
6	736 - 609 BC	?	Assyrian		13
7	736 - 609 BC	?	Assyrian		15
8	736 - 609 BC	?	Assyrian	Described but disappeared	8
9	681 - 669 BC	Esarhaddon	Assyrian		17
10	605 - 562 BC	Nebuchadnezzar II	Babylonian		1
11	211 - 217	Caracalla	Roman	Fixing the passage	3
12	382 - 383	Proculus*		Fixing the passage	11
13	1382 - 1399	Barquq**	Muslim (Mamluk)	Building a bridge	2
14	1860 - 1861	Napoleon III	French		5
15	1901	Abd al - Hamid II	Muslim (Ottoman)	Building a bridge	18
16	Oct. 1918 <sup>1</sup>	---	Allies	Taking Damascus → Aleppo	9
17	Oct. 1918	---	OETA under France / England	Taking Beirut & Tripoli	10
18	25 Jul. 1920	Gen. Gouraud***	French	Victory at Maysalun in Syria	4
19	6 Jul. 1942	---	Allies	Victory over Vichy France	19
20	20 Dec. 1942	---	Allies	Building a railway	20
21	31 Dec. 1946	B. al - Khoury	Rep. of Lebanon	Retreat of foreign armies	21
22	24 May 2000	E. Lahoud****	Rep. of Lebanon	Retreat of Israel	22
23	Unidentified <sup>2</sup>				12
*	Governor of Phoenicia under Roman Emperor Theodosius I				
**	Sultan of Mamluk Islamic Statelet, under 4 nominal Abbasid Arab Caliphs				
***	Under French President Paul Deschanel				
****	Under Syrian Occupation				
#	Replaced by that of Napoleon III in 1860-61				
N.B.1	Possibly consisting of 2 inscriptions.				
N.B.2	Could it be from Fakhreddine II (1585 - 1635), as mentioned by some?				



***Naher El  
Kaleb 1939***