

Scenario

You are a junior data analyst working for a business intelligence consultant. You have been at your job for six months, and your boss feels you are ready for more responsibility. He has asked you to lead a project for a brand new client – this will involve everything from defining the business task all the way through presenting your data-driven recommendations. You will choose the topic, ask the right questions, identify a fresh dataset and ensure its integrity, conduct analysis, create compelling data visualizations, and prepare a presentation.

Ask

Five questions will guide your case study:

- 1. What type of company does your client represent, and what are they asking you to accomplish?
- 2. What are the key factors involved in the business task you are investigating?
- 3. What type of data will be appropriate for your analysis?
- 4. Where will you obtain that data?
- 5. Who is your audience, and what materials will help you present to them effectively?

Observation: I've made changes in the file using Excel, before importing to the Notebook

- 1. Name of columns to "year\_XXXX"
- 2. Name of each Contry in the Country column
- 3. Numbers from "general" to "numbers"

STEP 1:

Installing packages

```
install.packages("tidyverse")
install.packages("ggplot2")

library(tidyverse)
library(ggplot2)

Installing package into ‘/usr/local/lib/R/site-library’
(as ‘lib’ is unspecified)

Installing package into ‘/usr/local/lib/R/site-library’
(as ‘lib’ is unspecified)
```

STEP 2:

Importing dataset

```
fish_df <- read.csv("/content/fish_catches2.csv")
head(fish_df)
```

A data.frame: 6 × 13

|   | Species | Area   | Units | Country | year_2014 | year_2013 | year_2012 | year_2011 | year_2010 | year_2009 | year_2008 | year_2007 | year_2006 |
|---|---------|--------|-------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|   | <chr>   | <chr>  | <chr> | <chr>   | <int>     | <int>     | <int>     | <int>     | <int>     | <int>     | <int>     | <int>     | <int>     |
| 1 | ANF     | 27     | TLW   | Belgium | 993       | 1633      | 1716      | 1279      | 1031      | 853       | 964       | 1363      | 1193      |
| 2 | ANF     | 27.4   | TLW   | Belgium | 217       | 137       | 133       | 116       | 131       | 140       | 185       | 181       | 141       |
| 3 | ANF     | 27.4.A | TLW   | Belgium | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         |
| 4 | ANF     | 27.4.B | TLW   | Belgium | 213       | 135       | 131       | 111       | 124       | 134       | 181       | 179       | 138       |
| 5 | ANF     | 27.4.C | TLW   | Belgium | 4         | 2         | 2         | 6         | 7         | 6         | 4         | 3         | 3         |
| 6 | ANF     | 27.7   | TLW   | Belgium | 491       | 1124      | 1382      | 966       | 721       | 518       | 585       | 1040      | 907       |

## ▼ STEP 3:

transformation

```
fish_df <- fish_df %>%
  mutate(Country = recode(Country,
    " UK (Channel Island Guernsey)" = "UK (Guernsey)" ,
    " UK (Channel Island Jersey)" = "UK (Jersey)",
    "LY" = "Libya",
    "CN" = "China",
    "JP" = "Japan" ,
    "TW" = "Taiwan"))
```

*i've transformed the names for shorter one's so the graphic can look better*

```
unique_fish <- unique(fish_df$Species)
length(unique_fish)
```

909

**Insight 1:** 909 species on the data frame

Lets see the Countrys

```
unique_country <- unique(fish_df$Country)
print(unique_country)
length(unique_country)
```

```
[1] " Belgium"      "China"          " Germany"
[4] " Denmark"      " Estonia"       " Spain"
[7] " Finland"      " Faroe Islands" " France"
[10] "UK (Guernsey)" " Greenland"     " Ireland"
[13] " UK (Isle of Man)" " Iceland"       "UK (Jersey)"
[16] "Japan"         " Lithuania"     " Latvia"
[19] "Libya"         " Netherlands"   " Norway"
[22] " Poland"       " Portugal"      " Russia"
[25] " Sweden"      "Taiwan"         " United Kingdom"
27
```

**Insight 2:** 27 countries in the data frame

## ▼ STEP 4:

Analysis

```
ggplot(data=fish_df, mapping = aes(x=Country, y=year_2006)) +
  geom_smooth(stat = "identity", color = "darkblue", position = position_dodge(width = 2), size=3.5) +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90)) +
  scale_y_continuous(labels = scales::comma) +
  labs(title="Fishing: Country vs. Quantity", subtitle = "2006")
```

Warning message:  
 “position\_dodge()” requires non-overlapping x intervals”

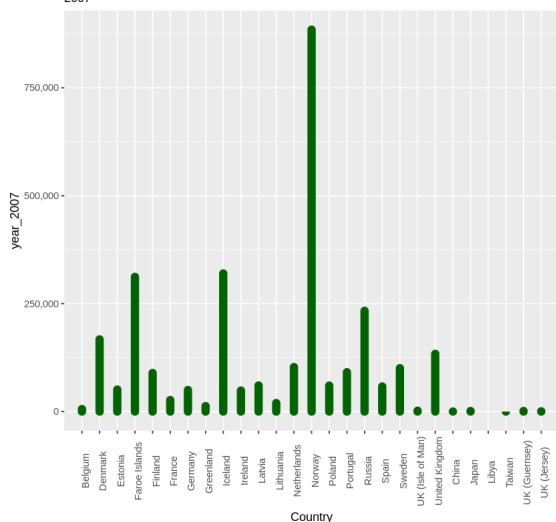
Fishing: Country vs. Quantity  
 2006



```
ggplot(data=fish_df, mapping = aes(x=Country, y=year_2007)) + geom_smooth(stat = "identity", color = "darkgreen", position = position_dodge(w
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90)) +
  scale_y_continuous(labels = scales::comma) +
  labs(title="Fishing: Country vs. Quantity", subtitle = "2007")
```

Warning message:  
 “position\_dodge()” requires non-overlapping x intervals”

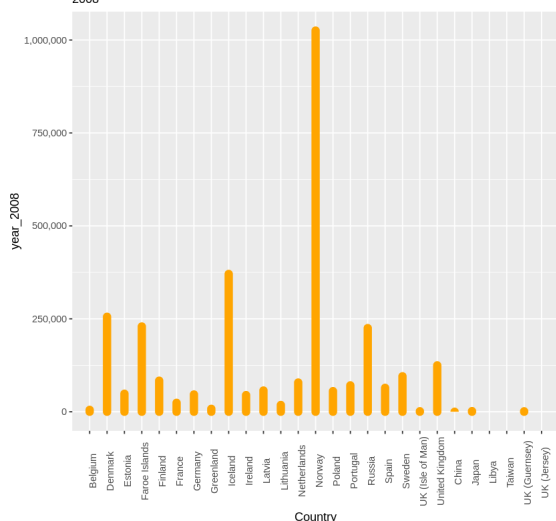
Fishing: Country vs. Quantity  
 2007



```
ggplot(data=fish_df, mapping = aes(x=Country, y=year_2008)) + geom_smooth(stat = "identity", color = "orange", position = position_dodge(widt
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90)) +
  scale_y_continuous(labels = scales::comma) +
  labs(title="Fishing: Country vs. Quantity", subtitle = "2008")
```

Warning message:  
 “position\_dodge()” requires non-overlapping x intervals”

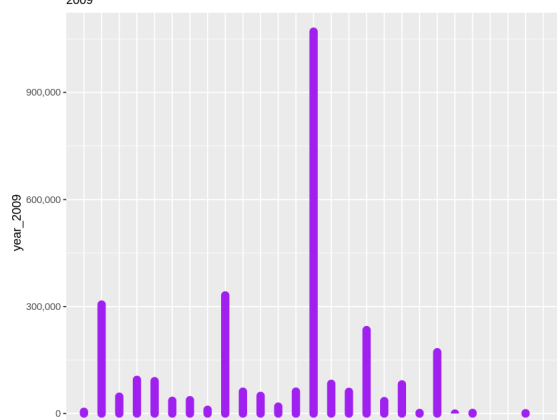
Fishing: Country vs. Quantity  
 2008



```
ggplot(data=fish_df, mapping = aes(x=Country, y=year_2009)) + geom_smooth(stat = "identity", color = "purple", position = position_dodge(widt
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90)) +
  scale_y_continuous(labels = scales::comma) +
  labs(title="Fishing: Country vs. Quantity", subtitle = "2009")
```

Warning message:  
 “`position\_dodge()` requires non-overlapping x intervals”

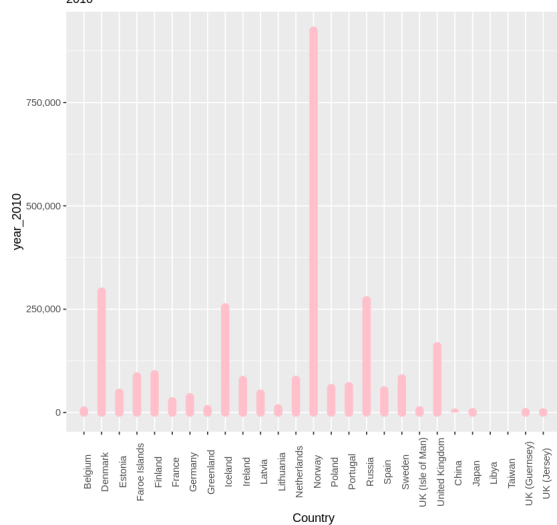
Fishing: Country vs. Quantity  
 2009



```
ggplot(data=fish_df, mapping = aes(x=Country, y=year_2010)) + geom_smooth(stat = "identity", color = "pink", position = position_dodge(width
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90)) +
  scale_y_continuous(labels = scales::comma) +
  labs(title="Fishing: Country vs. Quantity", subtitle = "2010")
```

Warning message:  
 “`position\_dodge()` requires non-overlapping x intervals”

Fishing: Country vs. Quantity  
 2010



```
ggplot(data=fish_df, mapping = aes(x=Country, y=year_2011)) + geom_smooth(stat = "identity", color = "lightblue", position = position_dodge(w
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90)) +
  scale_y_continuous(labels = scales::comma) +
  labs(title="Fishing: Country vs. Quantity", subtitle = "2011")
```

Warning message:

“`position_dodge()`” requires non-overlapping x intervals”

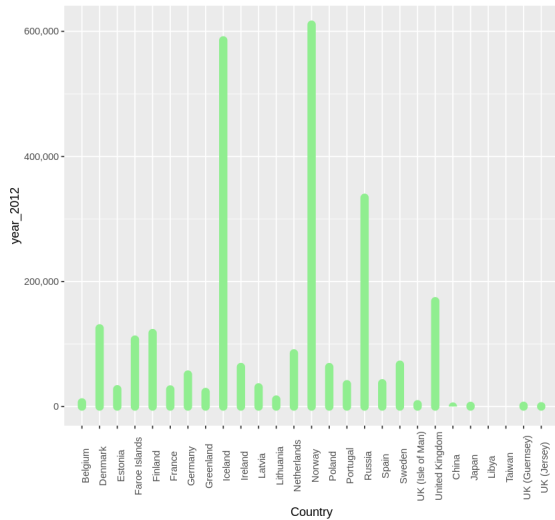
Fishing: Country vs. Quantity  
2011

```
ggplot(data=fish_df, mapping = aes(x=Country, y=year_2012)) + geom_smooth(stat = "identity", color = "lightgreen", position = position_dodge(
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90)) +
  scale_y_continuous(labels = scales::comma) +
  labs(title="Fishing: Country vs. Quantity", subtitle = "2012")
```

Warning message:

“`position_dodge()`” requires non-overlapping x intervals”

Fishing: Country vs. Quantity  
2012

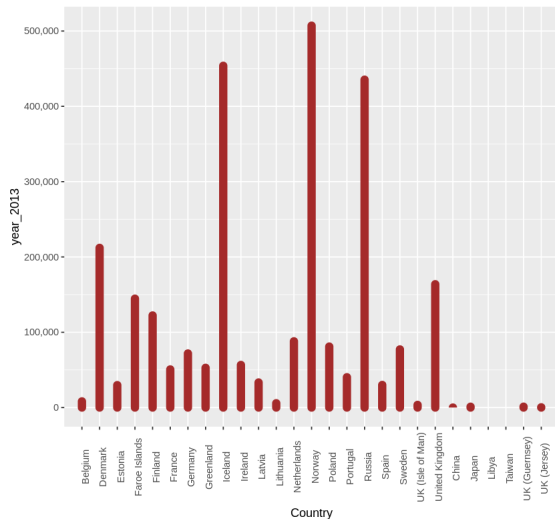


```
ggplot(data=fish_df, mapping = aes(x=Country, y=year_2013)) + geom_smooth(stat = "identity", color = "brown", position = position_dodge(width
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90)) +
  scale_y_continuous(labels = scales::comma) +
  labs(title="Fishing: Country vs. Quantity", subtitle = "2013")
```

Warning message:

“`position_dodge()`” requires non-overlapping x intervals”

Fishing: Country vs. Quantity  
2013



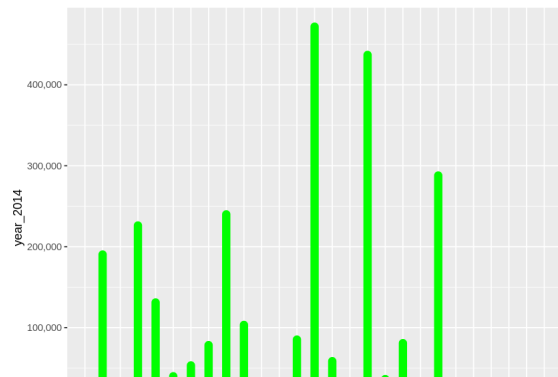
```
ggplot(data=fish_df, mapping = aes(x=Country, y=year_2014)) + geom_smooth(stat = "identity", color = "green", position = position_dodge(width
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90)) +
  scale_y_continuous(labels = scales::comma) +
  labs(title="Fishing: Country vs. Quantity", subtitle = "2014")
```

Warning message:

“`position_dodge()`” requires non-overlapping x intervals”

Fishing: Country vs. Quantity

2014



```
fish_df %>%
  group_by(Country) %>%
  drop_na() %>%
  summarize(sum_2006 = sum(year_2006),
            sum_2007 = sum(year_2007),
            sum_2008 = sum(year_2008),
            sum_2009 = sum(year_2009),
            sum_2010 = sum(year_2010),
            sum_2011 = sum(year_2011),
            sum_2012 = sum(year_2012),
            sum_2013 = sum(year_2013),
            sum_2014 = sum(year_2014))
```

A tibble: 27 × 10

| Country | sum_2006 | sum_2007 | sum_2008 | sum_2009 | sum_2010 | sum_2011 | sum_2012 | sum_2013 | sum_2014 |
|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <chr>   | <int>    | <int>    | <int>    | <int>    | <int>    | <int>    | <int>    | <int>    | <int>    |

Insight 3:

1. 2006 to 2008 there was a increasing number of fishing, from 700,000 up to almost 1,500,000
2. 2008 to 2014 there was a decreasing number of fishing, from almost 1,500,000 to almost 600,000

Conclusion Insight 3: as there year passes by, there is a significant decreasing number of fishing

Insight 4:

1. Norway was the leader of fishing in all the years
2. UK (Channel Island Jersey), UK (Channel Island Guernsey), UK (Isle of Man), Belgium, Libya, Taiwan, China, Japan has the less fishing in all years

|                  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Ireland          | 698563  | 727428  | 672211  | 862293  | 971306  | 655522  | 900720  | 799250  | 889214  |
| Latvia           | 335881  | 362052  | 349543  | 319252  | 305034  | 263505  | 236231  | 251297  | 246703  |
| Lithuania        | 121772  | 177632  | 136062  | 150592  | 78157   | 85687   | 81503   | 55562   | 160215  |
| Netherlands      | 1145406 | 1147681 | 986276  | 859384  | 942744  | 778568  | 976734  | 990876  | 903008  |
| Norway           | 7987448 | 8424718 | 8608234 | 9055430 | 9369447 | 7797434 | 7587647 | 7019769 | 7751748 |
| Poland           | 467510  | 493128  | 393994  | 535033  | 462437  | 461140  | 503474  | 563460  | 496597  |
| Portugal         | 582531  | 662743  | 591149  | 510638  | 569835  | 564209  | 518447  | 519942  | 430327  |
| Russia           | 3441168 | 3258151 | 3164049 | 3393475 | 3645490 | 3421594 | 3485404 | 3579782 | 3682516 |
| Spain            | 1163588 | 1025846 | 1203310 | 1062400 | 1195609 | 1136200 | 899403  | 1019984 | 1125042 |
| Sweden           | 967208  | 871512  | 854296  | 752790  | 770899  | 652482  | 547125  | 632820  | 622133  |
| UK (Isle of Man) | 3627    | 11280   | 8310    | 11208   | 24028   | 20013   | 19558   | 19039   | 13369   |
| United Kingdom   | 1868627 | 1869519 | 1713462 | 1768320 | 1822181 | 1794666 | 1891320 | 1889970 | 2315921 |
| China            | 274     | 194     | 236     | 82      | 84      | 74      | 72      | 76      | 0       |
| Japan            | 3936    | 5440    | 5658    | 4744    | 2996    | 2298    | 2602    | 2438    | 0       |
| Libya            | 98      | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       |