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以下是基于MVP模式的扩展实现,包含数据绑定、智能事件绑定和组件化支持:
主要改进点说明:
1. 数据绑定系统:
- 通过`data-bind="model.property"`实现双向绑定
- 使用观察者模式自动同步数据变化
- 模型变化时自动更新所有绑定元素
2. 智能事件绑定:
- 通过`data-event="事件类型:处理方法"`格式
- 自动绑定到Presenter的对应方法
- 支持多个不同事件类型绑定
3. 组件化系统:
- 使用 data-model 指定组件关联的模型
- 中央注册系统管理组件模型
- 支持多个独立组件并存
4. 模型继承体系:
- 基础Model类提供数据管理能力
- 支持通过继承创建领域专用模型
- 每个组件可以指定自己的模型类型
扩展后的框架使用示例:
1. 定义组件:
  html
<div data-component="userForm" data-model="UserModel">
 <input data-id="username" data-bind="model.username">
 <button data-event="click:handleSubmit">提交</button>
</div>
2. 创建专用模型:
  javascript
class UserModel extends Model {
 constructor() {
   super();
   this.setData('username', '');
 validateUsername(value) {
  if (value.length < 3) throw new Error("用户名太短");
3. 注册并使用组件:
  javascript
App.registerModel('UserModel', UserModel);
该实现保持MVP模式核心思想,同时增加了现代前端框架的常用特性,适合构建中等复杂度的Web应用。
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
   <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=UTF-8">
   <style>
      [data-id] { margin: 5px; padding: 5px; }
      .container { border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 20px; max-width: 500px; }
      .error { color: red; display: none; }
   </style>
</head>
<body>
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<!-- 组件1 -->
<div class="container" data-component="userForm" data-model="UserModel">
    <input type="text" placeholder="Enter username" data-id="username" data-bind="model.username">
    <button data-id="submitBtn" data-event="click:handleSubmit">Submit</button>
    <div data-id="usernameError" class="error"></div>
    <div data-id="output"></div>
\langle / \text{div} \rangle
<!-- 组件2 -->
</div>
<script>
// Model 类 - 数据管理
// 基础模型类
// ======
class Model {
   constructor() {
       this._data = {};
       this.listeners = [];
   get data() {
       return this._data;
   setData(key, value) {
       this._data[key] = value;
       this. notify (key);
   subscribe(callback) {
       this. listeners. push (callback);
   notify(key) {
       this.listeners.forEach(cb => cb(key));
// 用户模型
class UserModel extends Model \{
   constructor() {
       super();
       this.setData('username', '');
   validateUsername(value) {
       if (value.length < 3) throw new Error("用户名至少3个字符");
}
// 商品模型
class ProductModel extends Model {
   constructor() {
       super();
       this.setData('name', '');
}
// View 类 - UI管理
// =======
class View {
   constructor(dataComponent) {
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this.component = document.querySelector(`[data-component="${dataComponent}"]`);
        this.elements = {};
        this.bindings = {};
        // 自动发现元素
        this.component.querySelectorAll('[data-id]').forEach(el => {
            this.elements[el.dataset.id] = el;
        // 处理数据绑定
        this.component.querySelectorAll('[data-bind]').forEach(el => {
            const binding = el.dataset.bind;
            const [_, prop] = binding.split('.');
            if (!this.bindings[prop]) this.bindings[prop] = [];
            this. bindings[prop]. push(el);
            // 初始化值
            el. value = this. presenter?. model. data[prop] || '';
            // 双向绑定
            el.addEventListener('input', (e) => {
                this.presenter.model.setData(prop, e. target.value);
       });
        // 处理事件绑定
        this.component.querySelectorAll('[data-event]').forEach(el => {
            const [eventType, handler] = el.dataset.event.split(':');
            el.addEventListener(eventType, () => {
                if (this.presenter && this.presenter[handler]) {
                    this.presenter[handler]();
           });
       });
    }
    bindPresenter(presenter) {
        this.presenter = presenter;
        this.presenter.model.subscribe((key) => this.updateBindings(key));
    updateOutput(text) {
        this.elements.output.textContent = text;
    updateBindings(key) {
        const value = this.presenter.model.data[key];
        this.bindings[key]?.forEach(el => {
            el.value = value;
        });
    showError(message) {
        this. elements. usernameError. style. display = 'block';
        this.elements.usernameError.textContent = message;
    hideError() {
        this. elements. usernameError. style. display = 'none';
// Presenter 类 - 业务逻辑
class Presenter {
    constructor(view, model) {
```

}

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this.view = view;
            this.model = model;
            this. view. bindPresenter(this);
       handleSubmit() {
            try {
                this. model. validateUsername (this. model. data. username);
                this. view. updateOutput(`欢迎, ${this. model. data. username}!`);
                this. view. hideError();
            } catch (error) {
                this. view. showError (error. message);
       }
       handleSave() {
           console.log('保存商品:', this.model.data.name);
   }
    // 组件初始化系统
   // ======
   class App {
       static dataComponents = {};
       static registerModel(name, modelClass) {
           this.dataComponents[name] = modelClass;
       static init() {
            document.querySelectorAll('[data-component]').forEach(dataComponent => {
                const modelName = dataComponent.dataset.model;
                const modelClass = this.dataComponents[modelName];
                if (!modelClass) throw new Error(`未注册的模型: ${modelName}`);
                const model = new modelClass();
                const view = new View(dataComponent.dataset.component);
               new Presenter(view, model);
           });
       }
   }
   // 注册模型
   App.registerModel('UserModel', UserModel);
   App. registerModel ('ProductModel', ProductModel);
   document.addEventListener('DOMContentLoaded', () => App.init());
   </script>
</body>
</html>
```