<!--

以下是基于MVP模式的扩展实现,包含数据绑定、智能事件绑定和组件化支持:

主要改进点说明:

- 1. 数据绑定系统:
- 通过`data-bind="model.property"`实现双向绑定
- 使用观察者模式自动同步数据变化
- 模型变化时自动更新所有绑定元素
- 2. 智能事件绑定:
- 通过`data-event="事件类型:处理方法"`格式
- 自动绑定到Presenter的对应方法
- 支持多个不同事件类型绑定
- 3. 组件化系统:
- 使用`data-model`指定组件关联的模型
- 中央注册系统管理组件模型
- 支持多个独立组件并存
- 4. 模型继承体系:
- 基础Model类提供数据管理能力
- 支持通过继承创建领域专用模型
- 每个组件可以指定自己的模型类型

扩展后的框架使用示例:

3. 注册并使用组件: iavascript

```
App. registerModel ('UserModel', UserModel);
该实现保持MVP模式核心思想,同时增加了现代前端框架的常用特性,适合构建中等复杂度
的Web应用。
-->
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=UTF-8">
    <style>
        [data-id] { margin: 5px; padding: 5px; }
       .container { border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 20px; max-width: 500px; }
       .error { color: red; display: none; }
    </style>
</head>
<body>
    <!-- 组件1 -->
    <div class="container" data-component="userForm" data-model="UserModel">
        <input type="text" placeholder="Enter username" data-id="username" data-</pre>
bind="model.username">
        <button data-id="submitBtn" data-event="click:handleSubmit">Submit/
button>
        <div data-id="usernameError" class="error"></div>
        <div data-id="output"></div>
    </div>
   <!-- 组件2 -->
    <div class="container" data-component="productForm" data-</pre>
model="ProductModel">
        <input type="text" placeholder="Enter productName" data-id="productName"</pre>
data-bind="model.name">
        <button data-event="click:handleSave">Save Product</button>
    </div>
   <script>
   // ======
   // Model 类 - 数据管理
   // 基础模型类
    // ======
   class Model {
       constructor() {
            this. data = \{\};
            this. listeners = [];
       }
        get data() {
```

return this._data;

```
setData(key, value) {
           this._data[key] = value;
           this. notify (key);
       subscribe(callback) {
           this. listeners. push (callback);
       notify(key) {
           this. listeners. for Each (cb => cb (key));
   }
   // 用户模型
   class UserModel extends Model {
       constructor() {
           super();
           this.setData('username', '');
       validateUsername(value) {
           if (value.length < 3) throw new Error("用户名至少3个字符");
       }
   }
   // 商品模型
   class ProductModel extends Model {
       constructor() {
           super();
           this.setData('name', '');
   }
   // View 类 - UI管理
   // ========
   class View {
       constructor(dataComponent) {
           this.component = document.querySelector(`[data-component="$
{dataComponent}"]`);
           this. elements = \{\};
           this. bindings = \{\};
           // 自动发现元素
           this.component.querySelectorAll('[data-id]').forEach(el => {
               this. elements[el. dataset. id] = el;
           });
           // 处理数据绑定
           this.component.querySelectorAll('[data-bind]').forEach(el => {
```

```
const binding = el.dataset.bind;
        const [_, prop] = binding.split('.');
        if (!this.bindings[prop]) this.bindings[prop] = [];
        this.bindings[prop].push(e1);
        // 初始化值
        el. value = this. presenter?. model. data[prop] | '';
        // 双向绑定
        el. addEventListener ('input', (e) => {
            this. presenter. model. setData(prop, e. target. value);
        });
    });
    // 处理事件绑定
    this.component.querySelectorAll('[data-event]').forEach(el => {
        const [eventType, handler] = el.dataset.event.split(':');
        el.addEventListener(eventType, () => {
            if (this. presenter && this. presenter[handler]) {
                this.presenter[handler]();
        });
    });
}
bindPresenter(presenter) {
    this.presenter = presenter;
    this.presenter.model.subscribe((key) => this.updateBindings(key));
}
updateOutput(text) {
    this. elements. output. textContent = text;
updateBindings(key) {
    const value = this.presenter.model.data[key];
    this. bindings [key]?. for Each (el => {
        el. value = value;
    });
}
showError(message) {
    this. elements. usernameError. style. display = 'block';
    this. elements. usernameError. textContent = message;
}
hideError() {
    this. elements. usernameError. style. display = 'none';
```

}

```
// Presenter 类 - 业务逻辑
    class Presenter {
        constructor(view, model) {
            this. view = view;
            this. model = model;
            this. view. bindPresenter(this);
        }
        handleSubmit() {
            try {
                this. model. validateUsername (this. model. data. username);
                this. view. updateOutput(`欢迎, ${this. model. data. username}!`);
                this. view. hideError();
            } catch (error) {
                this. view. showError (error. message);
        }
        handleSave() {
            console. log('保存商品:', this. model. data. name);
    }
    // 组件初始化系统
    class App {
        static dataComponents = {};
        static registerModel(name, modelClass) {
            this.dataComponents[name] = modelClass;
        static init() {
            document.querySelectorAll('[data-component]').forEach(dataComponent
=> {
                const modelName = dataComponent.dataset.model;
                const modelClass = this.dataComponents[modelName];
                if (!modelClass) throw new Error(`未注册的模型: ${modelName}`);
                const model = new modelClass();
                const view = new View(dataComponent.dataset.component);
                new Presenter (view, model);
            });
    }
```

```
// 注册模型
App.registerModel('UserModel', UserModel);
App.registerModel('ProductModel', ProductModel);

// 启动应用
document.addEventListener('DOMContentLoaded', () => App.init());
</script>
</body>
</html>
```