```
In [2]: #Selection Sort
        def selection sort(arr):
            for i in range(len(arr)):
                 min_index = i
            for j in range(i+1, len(arr)):
                if arr[j] < arr[min index]:</pre>
                     min_index = j
            arr[i], arr[min_index] = arr[min_index], arr[i]
            return arr
        a1=[20,10,5,7,9,13]
        selection_sort(a1)
Out[2]: [20, 10, 5, 7, 9, 13]
In [5]: #Prims Algorithm
        import heapq
        def prim(graph, start):
            mst = []
            visited = set([start])
            edges = [ (cost, start, to) for to, cost in graph[start].items() ]
            heapq.heapify(edges)
            while edges:
                cost, frm, to = heapq.heappop(edges)
                if to not in visited:
                    visited.add(to)
                    mst.append((frm, to, cost))
                    for to_next, cost2 in graph[to].items():
                          if to next not in visited:
                              heapq.heappush(edges, (cost2, to, to next))
            return mst
In [7]: | graph = {
         'A': {'B': 2, 'C': 3},
         'B': {'A': 2, 'C': 1, 'D': 1},
         'C': {'A': 3, 'B': 1, 'D': 4},
         'D': {'B': 1, 'C': 4},
        print(prim(graph, 'A'))
        [('A', 'B', 2), ('B', 'C', 1), ('B', 'D', 1)]
```

```
In [8]: #Kruskals Algorithm
         def kruskal(graph):
              mst = []
              edges = [(cost, frm, to) for frm, to_dict in graph.items() for to, cost in
              edges.sort()
              parent = {node: node for node in graph}
              def find_root(node):
                  if parent[node] == node:
                      return node
                  parent[node] = find_root(parent[node])
                  return parent[node]
              for cost, frm, to in edges:
                  root1 = find root(frm)
                  root2 = find root(to)
                  if root1 != root2:
                      parent[root1] = root2
                      mst.append((frm, to, cost))
              return mst
In [10]: graph = {
          'A': {'B': 2, 'C': 3},
'B': {'A': 2, 'C': 1, 'D': 1},
          'C': {'A': 3, 'B': 1, 'D': 4},
          'D': {'B': 1, 'C': 4},
         print(kruskal(graph))
         [('B', 'C', 1), ('B', 'D', 1), ('A', 'B', 2)]
```

In [ ]: