Figure S1 C A В Mitochondrial pyruvate carrier (MPC) Gal4-PPARγ В binding 180-PPARy binding Normalized Luciferase Activity Pioglitazone 160 3RET (% of basal) 80 **BIOIO-1001** 140 60-(IC₅₀= 0.15μM) KXN-5445 B/B0 0.5 120 40-KXN-5514 20-10 uM MSDC-5514 180 0.0001 0.001 100 0.01 0.1 0.0001 0.01 100 170 Concentration (µM) [Compound] mM 160 BRET (% of basal) 150)9 140 130 120 D 110 Gal4-nuclear receptor reporter assay DMSO BIOIO-100 100 Normalized Luciferase Activity 90 10 20 40 50 Palmitate Oxida (nmol/mg/mi 09 08 00 00 40 20 5514 vehicle Receptor human K562 0.0002 G F Transcriptional profiling K562 2.5X increased 0.0001 due to BIOIO-1001 0 1 -1 (408 genes out of 55,209) Row Z-Score 0.0031 16 K562 relative LPIN1 mRNA levels control Top categories pval ratio representative genes ACADS 8-SIRT3_1 Short chain acyl-CoA Orphanet SIRT3_2 TMEM141 Augmented dehydrogenase deficiency 1E-7 4 6.64 SIRT3_3 (ORPHA:26792) 2021 PLPP2 2. GO Molecular phosphatidate phosphatase PLPPR3 2E-2 8.77 activity (GO:0008195) Function 2021 SAL SHAN BIOIOvehicle July 31 1001 control sgRNA lipid analysis from mouse liver Н РС 0.0142 0.0565 0.0001 0.0086 50 0.15 40 14 phosphatidic acid (PA) Diacylglycerol (DAG) phosphatidylcholine (PC) ₩ PA 40 triacylglycerol (TAG) 30 0.10 30 LPIN1/2 20 20 DAG # 0.05 10 10 0.00-0 0 Sirt3 BIO10.1001 B1010.7001 TAG BIOIO-1001 (rank 1) BIOIO-1001 (rank 5 - 40) NAD-Ribose