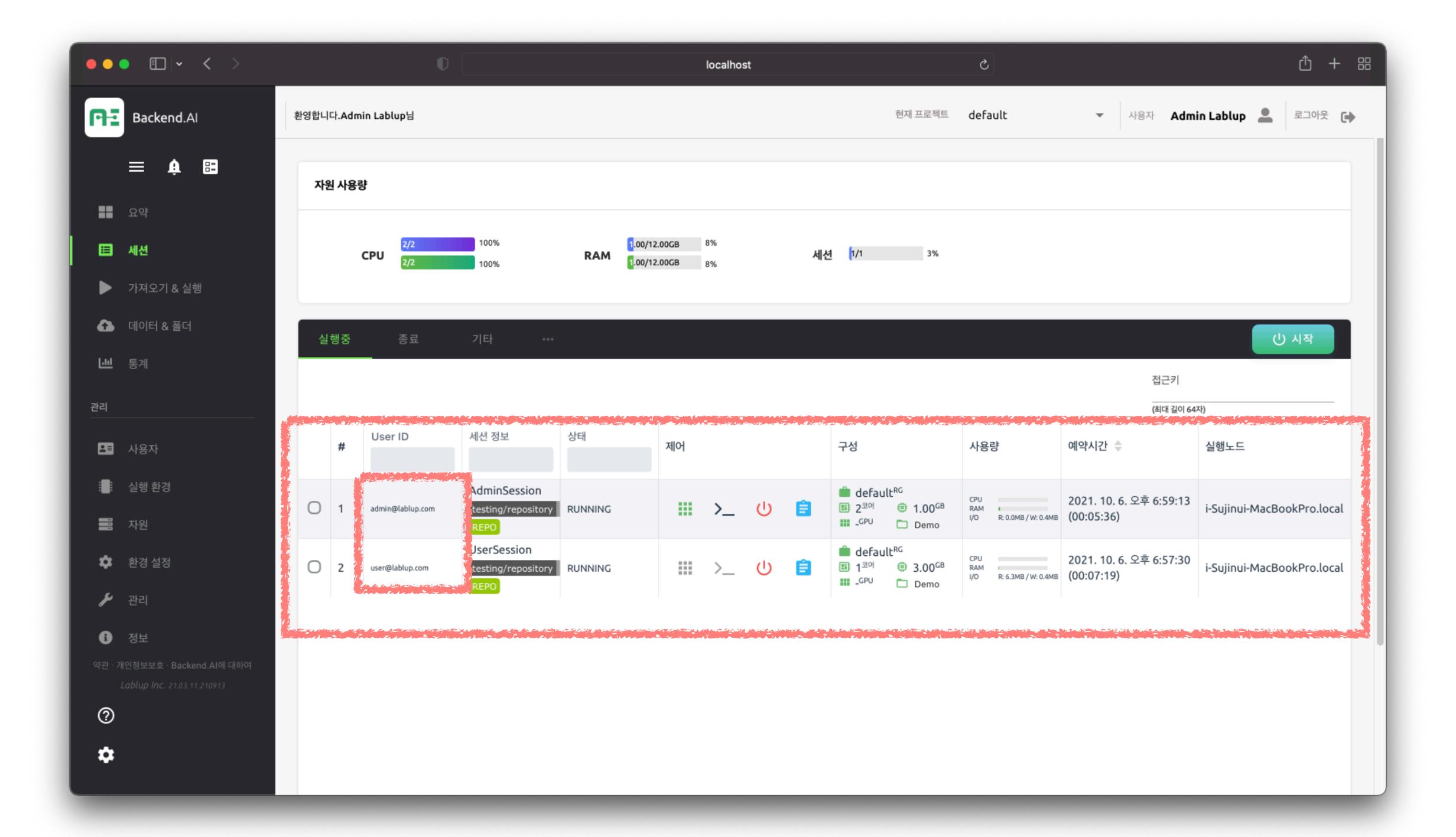
Requesting and Receiving Session Lists by Role

Code base seminar



backend.ai-webui/src/components/backend-ai-session-list.ts

```
_viewStateChanged()
    _refreshJobData()
globalThis.backendaiclient.
   computeSession.list()
    this.client.query()
```

```
async _viewStateChanged(active) {
    await this.updateComplete;
    if (active === false) {
      return;
      If disconnected
    if (typeof globalThis.backendaiclient === 'undefined'
        || globalThis.backendaiclient === null
          globalThis.backendaiclient.ready === false) {
      document.addEventListener('backend-ai-connected', () => {
        this._refreshJobData();
      }, true);
    } else {
      . . .
      this._refreshJobData();
```

backend.ai-webui/src/components/backend-ai-session-list.ts

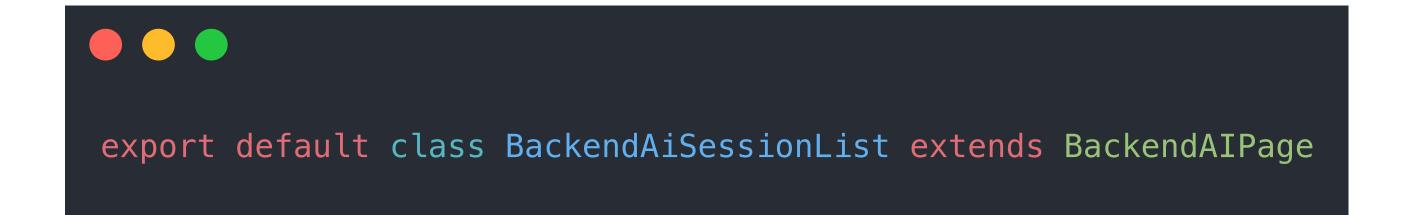
```
_viewStateChanged()
    refreshJobData()
globalThis.backendaiclient.
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    this.client.query()
```

```
async _viewStateChanged(active) {
    await this.updateComplete;
    if (active === false) {
      return;
      If disconnected
    if (typeof globalThis.backendaiclient === 'undefined'
        || globalThis.backendaiclient === null
          globalThis.backendaiclient.ready === false) {
      document.addEventListener('backend-ai-connected', () => {
        this._refreshJobData();
      }, true);
    } else {
      . . .
      this._refreshJobData();
```

backend.ai-webui/src/components/backend-ai-session-list.ts

_viewStateChanged()

- BackenAiSessionList class 는
 BackendAlPage 를 상속
- <BackendAlPage>
 attribute 가 변경될 때마다 호출되는
 사용자 지정요소 API 콜백 함수
 attributeChangedCallback() 에서
 _viewStateChanged() 호출



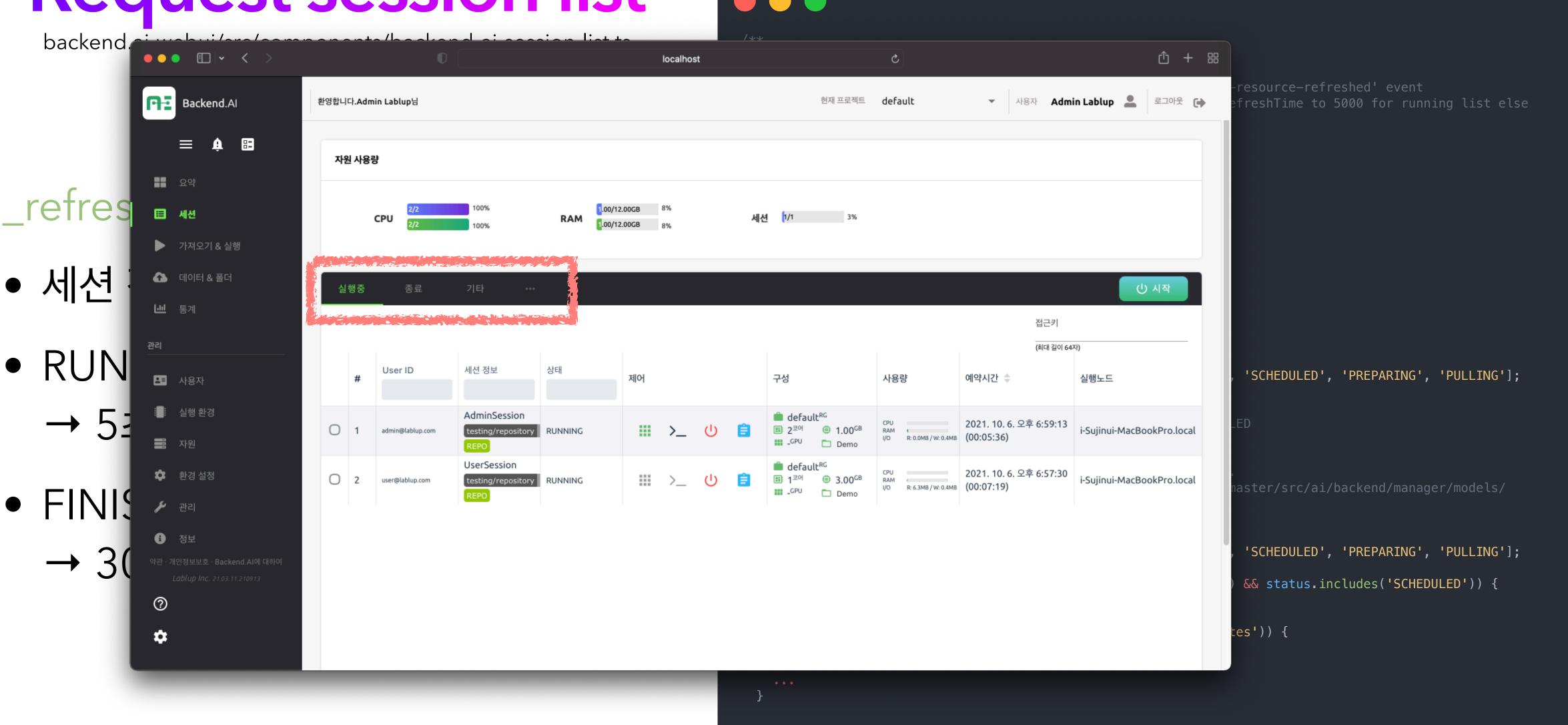
```
backend.ai-webui/src/components/backend-ai-page.ts

attributeChangedCallback(name: string, oldval: string|null, newval: string|null): void {
   if (name == 'active' && newval !== null) {
     this.active = true;
     this. viewStateChanged(true);
   } else if (name === 'active') {
     this.active = false;
     [this.viewStateChanged(false);
   }
   super.attributeChangedCallback(name, oldval, newval);
}
```

backend.ai-webui/src/components/backend-ai-session-list.ts

```
_viewStateChanged()
    refreshJobData()
globalThis.backendaiclient.
  computeSession.list()
    this.client.query()
```

```
async _viewStateChanged(active) {
    await this.updateComplete;
    if (active === false) {
      return;
      If disconnected
    if (typeof globalThis.backendaiclient === 'undefined'
        || globalThis.backendaiclient === null
          globalThis.backendaiclient.ready === false) {
      document.addEventListener('backend-ai-connected', () => {
        this._refreshJobData();
      }, true);
    } else {
      . . .
      this._refreshJobData();
```



backend.ai-webui/src/components/backend-ai-session-list.ts

_refreshJobData()

현재 탭 정보(this.condition)에 맞춰
 status 지정

```
* Refresh the job data - data fields, sessions, etc.
   * @param {boolean} refresh - if true, dispatch the 'backend-ai-resource-refreshed' event
  * @param {boolean} repeat - repeat the job data reading. Set refreshTime to 5000 for running list else
30000
 async _refreshJobData(refresh = false, repeat = true) {
   await this.updateComplete;
   if (this.active !== true) {
      return;
   if (this.refreshing === true) {
      return;
    this.refreshing = true;
    this.spinner.show();
    let status: any;
    status = 'RUNNING';
    switch (this.condition) {
    case 'running':
     status = ['RUNNING', 'RESTARTING', 'TERMINATING', 'PENDING', 'SCHEDULED', 'PREPARING', 'PULLING'];
     break;
    case 'finished':
     status = ['TERMINATED', 'CANCELLED']; // TERMINATED, CANCELLED
     break;
    case 'others':
     status = ['TERMINATING', 'ERROR']; // "ERROR", "CANCELLED"...
     // Refer https://github.com/lablup/backend.ai-manager/blob/master/src/ai/backend/manager/models/
kernel.py#L30-L67
     break;
    default:
     status = ['RUNNING', 'RESTARTING', 'TERMINATING', 'PENDING', 'SCHEDULED', 'PREPARING', 'PULLING'];
   if (!globalThis.backendaiclient.supports('avoid-hol-blocking') && status.includes('SCHEDULED')) {
     status = status.filter((e) => e !== 'SCHEDULED');
   if (globalThis.backendaiclient.supports('detailed-session-states')) {
     status = status.join(',');
```

backend.ai-webui/src/components/backend-ai-session-list.ts

_refreshJobData()

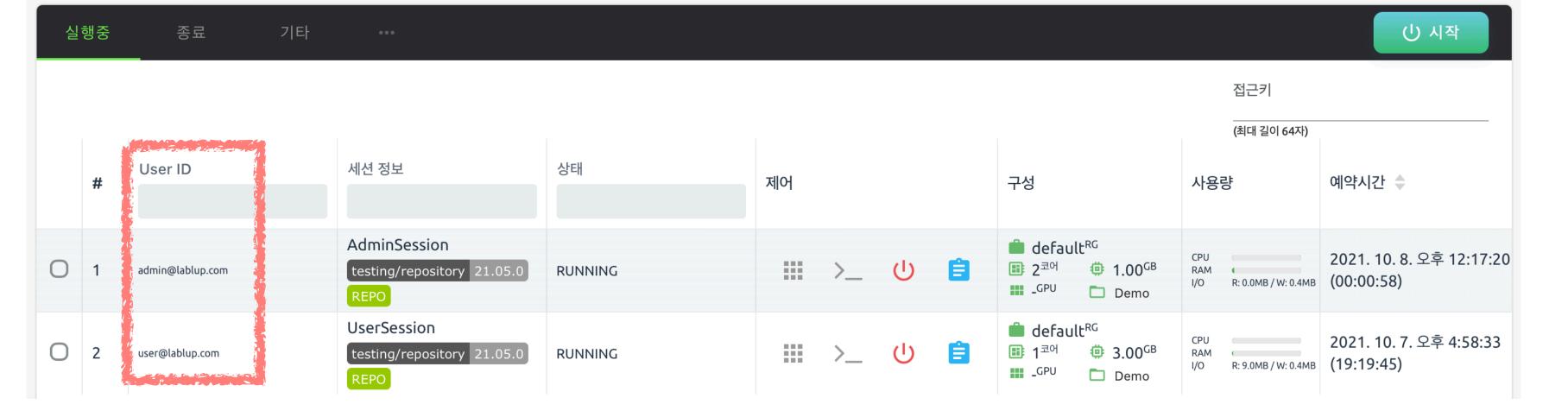
- 조회할 fields 설정
- superadmin이라면 agent 정보도 조회

```
const fields = [
      'id', 'session_id', 'name', 'image',
      'created_at', 'terminated_at', 'status', 'status_info',
      'service_ports', 'mounts',
      'occupied_slots', 'access_key'
   if (globalThis.backendaiclient.supports('multi-container')) {
      fields.push('cluster_size');
   if (globalThis.backendaiclient.supports('multi-node')) {
      fields.push('cluster_mode');
   if (globalThis.backendaiclient.supports('session-detail-status')) {
      fields.push('status_data');
   if (this.enableScalingGroup) {
      fields.push('scaling_group');
   if (this._connectionMode === 'SESSION') {
      fields.push('user_email');
   if (globalThis.backendaiclient.is_superadmin) {
     fields.push('containers {container_id agent occupied_slots live_stat last_stat}');
      fields.push('containers {container_id occupied_slots live_stat last_stat}');
```

Superadmin



admin



User

슽	실행중 종료 기타						
	#	세션 정보	상태	제어	구성	사용량	예약시간 🌲
0	1	UserSession testing/repository 21.05.0 REPO	RUNNING	Ⅲ >_ ∪ ≘	default ^{RG} 1 [□] 1 □ 3.00 ^{GB} GPU □ Demo	CPU RAM R: 9.0MB / W: 0.4MB	2021. 10. 7. 오후 4:58:33 (19:21:35)

Receiving session list

backend.ai-webui/src/components/backend-ai-session-list.ts

```
_viewStateChanged()
    _refreshJobData()
globalThis.backendaiclient.
  computeSession.list()
    this.client.query()
```

```
async _refreshJobData(refresh = false, repeat = true) {
  globalThis.backendaiclient.computeSession.list(fields,
  status, accessKey, limit, offset, group, timeout)
```

backend.ai-webui/src/lib/backend.ai-client-node.ts

globalThis.backendaiclient.computeSession.list()

query

: compute_session_list

• result

: fields 내용 (items), total_count

```
* list compute sessions with specific conditions.
  * @param {array} fields - fields to query. Default fields are: ["id", "name", "image", "created_at",
'terminated_at", "status", "status_info", "occupied_slots", "cpu_used", "io_read_bytes",
'io_write_bytes"].
  * @param {string or array} status - status to query. Default is 'RUNNING'.
           Available statuses are: `PREPARING`, `BUILDING`, `PENDING`, `SCHEDULED`, `RUNNING`,
RESTARTING`, `RESIZING`, `SUSPENDED`, `TERMINATING`, `TERMINATED`, `ERROR`.
  * @param {string} accessKey - access key that is used to start compute sessions.
  * @param {number} limit - limit number of query items.
  * @param {number} offset - offset for item query. Useful for pagination.
  st @param \{string\} \{group - \{project \{group \} \{d \{d \{groups\} \}
  * @param {number} timeout - timeout for the request. Default uses SDK default. (5 sec.)
 async list(fields = ["id", "name", "image", "created_at", "terminated_at", "status", "status_info",
"occupied_slots", "containers {live_stat last_stat}"],
            status = 'RUNNING', accessKey = '', limit = 30, offset = 0, group = '', timeout: number =
0) {
   fields = this.client._updateFieldCompatibilityByAPIVersion(fields); // For V3/V4 API compatibility
    let q, v;
   q = `query($limit:Int!, $offset:Int!, $ak:String, $group_id:String, $status:String) {
     compute_session_list(limit:$limit, offset:$offset, access_key:$ak, group_id:$group_id,
                          status:$status) {
       items { ${fields.join(" ")}}
       total_count
   }`;
   V = \{
      'limit': limit,
      'offset': offset,
      'status': status
    if (accessKey != '') {
     v['ak'] = accessKey;
    if (group != '') {
     v['group_id'] = group;
    return this.client.query(q, v, null, timeout);
```

backend.ai-webui/src/lib/backend.ai-client-node.ts

```
_viewStateChanged()
    refreshJobData()
globalThis.backendaiclient.
  computeSession.list()
    this.client.query()
```

```
* Send GraphQL requests
 * @param {string} q - query string for GraphQL
 * @param {string} v - variable string for GraphQL
 * @param {number} timeout - Timeout to force terminate request
 * @param {number} retry - The number of retry when request is failed
async query(q, v, signal = null, timeout: number = 0, retry: number = 0) {
  let query = {
    'query': q,
    'variables': v
  let rqst = this.newSignedRequest('POST', `/admin/graphql`, query);
  return this._wrapWithPromise(rqst, false, signal, timeout, retry);
```

backend.ai-webui/src/lib/backend.ai-client-node.ts

this.client.query('POST', '/admin/graphql', query)

- → newSignedRequest(method, queryString, body)
- fetch() API 에 전달해주기 위해
 적절한 Request 정보를 가진 object 생성

```
* Generate a RequestInfo object that can be passed to fetch() API,
* which includes a properly signed header with the configured auth information.
* @param {string} method - the HTTP method
* @param {string} queryString - the URI path and GET parameters
* @param {any} body - an object that will be encoded as JSON in the request body
newSignedRequest(method: string, queryString, body: any) {
 if (this._config.connectionMode === 'SESSION') {
     hdrs = new Headers({
         "User-Agent": `Backend.AI Client for Javascript
                       ${this.mangleUserAgentSignature()}`,
         "X-BackendAI-Version": this._config.apiVersion,
         "X-BackendAI-Date": d.toISOString(),
  } else {
     hdrs = new Headers({
          "User-Agent": `Backend.AI Client for Javascript
           ${this.mangleUserAgentSignature()}`,
          "X-BackendAI-Version": this._config.apiVersion,
          "X-BackendAI-Date": d.toISOString(),
          "Authorization": `BackendAI signMethod=HMAC-SHA256,
           credential=${this._config.accessKey}:${rqstSig}`,
        });
      uri = this._config.endpoint + queryString;
  let requestInfo = {
    method: method,
    headers: hdrs,
    cache: 'default',
    body: requestBody,
    uri: uri
   return requestInfo;
```

backend.ai-webui/src/lib/backend.ai-client-node.ts

```
_viewStateChanged()
    refreshJobData()
globalThis.backendaiclient.
  computeSession.list()
    this.client.query()
```

```
* Send GraphQL requests
 * @param {string} q - query string for GraphQL
 * @param {string} v - variable string for GraphQL
 * @param {number} timeout - Timeout to force terminate request
 * @param {number} retry - The number of retry when request is failed
async query(q, v, signal = null, timeout: number = 0, retry: number = 0) {
  let query = {
    'query': q,
    'variables': v
  let rqst = this.newSignedRequest('POST', `/admin/graphql`, query);
  return this._wrapWithPromise(rqst, false, signal, timeout, retry);
```

backend.ai-webui/src/lib/backend.ai-client-node.ts

_wrapWithPromise()

- Backend.Al manager 로 비동기 요
 청을 Promise로 wrapping
- request 정보 설정 후 fetch

```
* Promise wrapper for asynchronous request to Backend.AI manager.
* @param {Request} rqst - Request object to send
 * @param {Boolean} rawFile - True if it is raw request
* @param {AbortController.signal} signal - Request signal to abort fetch
* @param {number} timeout - Custom timeout (sec.) If no timeout is given, default timeout
is used.
* @param {number} retry - an integer to retry this request
* @param {String} logText - the number of login attempts if not empty
async _wrapWithPromise(rqst, rawFile = false, signal = null, timeout: number = 0,
retry: number = 0, logText = '') {
   try {
     if (rqst.method == 'GET') {
        rqst.body = undefined;
     // Force request to use Public when session mode is enabled
     if (this._config.connectionMode === 'SESSION') {
        rqst.credentials = 'include';
        rqst.mode = 'cors';
     if (signal !== null) {
        rqst.signal = signal;
     } else { // Use client-wide fetch timeout.
        let controller = new AbortController();
        rqst.signal = controller.signal;
        requestTimer = setTimeout(() => {
         errorType = Client.ERR_TIMEOUT;
          controller.abort();
        }, (timeout === 0 ? this.requestTimeout : timeout));
     resp = await fetch(rqst.uri, rqst);
   } catch (err) {
```

backend.ai-webui/src/lib/backend.ai-client-node.ts

_wrapWithPromise()

- Backend.Al manager 로 비동기 요
 청을 Promise로 wrapping
- request 정보 설정 후 fetch
- Content Type 에 맞게 body 설정

```
if (typeof requestTimer !== "undefined") {
    clearTimeout(requestTimer);
   errorType = Client.ERR_RESPONSE;
   let contentType = resp.headers.get('Content-Type');
   if (rawFile === false && contentType === null) {
    if (resp.blob === undefined)
      body = await resp.buffer(); // for node-fetch
    else
      body = await resp.blob();
  } else if (rawFile === false && (contentType.startsWith('application/json') ||
       contentType.startsWith('application/problem+json'))) {
    body = await resp.json(); // Formatted error message from manager
    errorType = body.type;
    errorTitle = body.title;
   } else if (rawFile === false && contentType.startsWith('text/')) {
    body = await resp.text();
  } else {
    if (resp.blob === undefined) {
      body = await resp.buffer(); // for node-fetch
    } else {
      body = await resp.blob();
  errorType = Client.ERR_SERVER;
  if (!resp.ok) {
    throw body;
```

backend.ai-webui/src/lib/backend.ai-client-node.ts

_wrapWithPromise()

- Backend.Al manager 로 비동기 요
 청을 Promise로 wrapping
- request 정보 설정 후 fetch
- Content Type 에 맞게 body 설정
- log 저장 후 body 리턴

```
if(previous_log) {
  log_stack = log_stack.concat(previous_log);
 try {
    localStorage.setItem('backendaiwebui.logs', JSON.stringify(log_stack));
 } catch (e) {
   console.warn('Local storage is full. Clearing part of the logs.');
   // localStorage is full, we will keep the recent 2/3 of the logs.
    let webuiLogs = JSON.parse(localStorage.getItem('backendaiwebui.logs') || '[]');
   webuiLogs = webuiLogs.slice(0, Math.round(webuiLogs.length * 2 / 3));
    localStorage.setItem('backendaiwebui.logs', JSON.stringify(webuiLogs));
   // Deprecated backendaiconsole.* should also be cleared here.
   Object.entries(localStorage)
          \mathsf{map}((x) => x[0])
                                                           // get key
          filter((x) => x.startsWith('backendaiconsole')) // filter keys start with
          map((x) => localStorage.removeItem(x));
                                                           // remove filtered keys
 return body;
```

Receive session list

backend.ai-webui/src/components/backend-ai-session-list.ts

_refreshJobData()

• total_session_count 와 sessions 정보 저장

```
async _refreshJobData(refresh = false, repeat = true) {
 globalThis.backendaiclient.computeSession.list(fields, status, accessKey, limit,
 offset, group, timeout).then((response) => {
   this.total_session_count = response.compute_session_list.total_count;
   const sessions = response.compute_session_list.items;
   if (sessions !== undefined && sessions.length != 0) {
       Object.keys(sessions).map((objectKey, index) => {
           const session = sessions[objectKey];
          const occupied_slots = JSON.parse(session.occupied_slots);
           const kernelImage = sessions[objectKey].image.split('/')[2] ||
 sessions[objectKey].image.split('/')[1];
           sessions[objectKey].cpu_slot = parseInt(occupied_slots.cpu);
          sessions[objectKey].mem_slot =
 parseFloat(globalThis.backendaiclient.utils.changeBinaryUnit(occupied_slots.mem,
 'g'));
          sessions[objectKey].mem_slot = sessions[objectKey].mem_slot.toFixed(2);
 }).catch((err) => {
```

Receive session list

backend.ai-webui/src/components/backend-ai-session-list.ts

_refreshJobData()

- total_session_count 와 sessions 정보 저장
- sessions 정보 업데이트 및 새로고침 이벤트 실행 ('backend-airesource-refreshed')

```
async _refreshJobData(refresh = false, repeat = true) {
   globalThis.backendaiclient.computeSession.list(fields, status, accessKey,
   limit, offset, group, timeout).then((response) => {
     this.compute_sessions = sessions;
     this.requestUpdate();
     let refreshTime;
     this.refreshing = false;
     if (this.active === true) {
       if (refresh === true) {
         const event = new CustomEvent('backend-ai-resource-refreshed',
{'detail': {}});
         document.dispatchEvent(event);
       if (repeat === true) {
         refreshTime = this.condition === 'running' ? 5000 : 30000;
         this.refreshTimer = setTimeout(() => {
           this._refreshJobData();
         }, refreshTime);
   }).catch((err) => {
```

Receive session list

backend.ai-webui/src/components/backend-ai-session-list.ts

render()

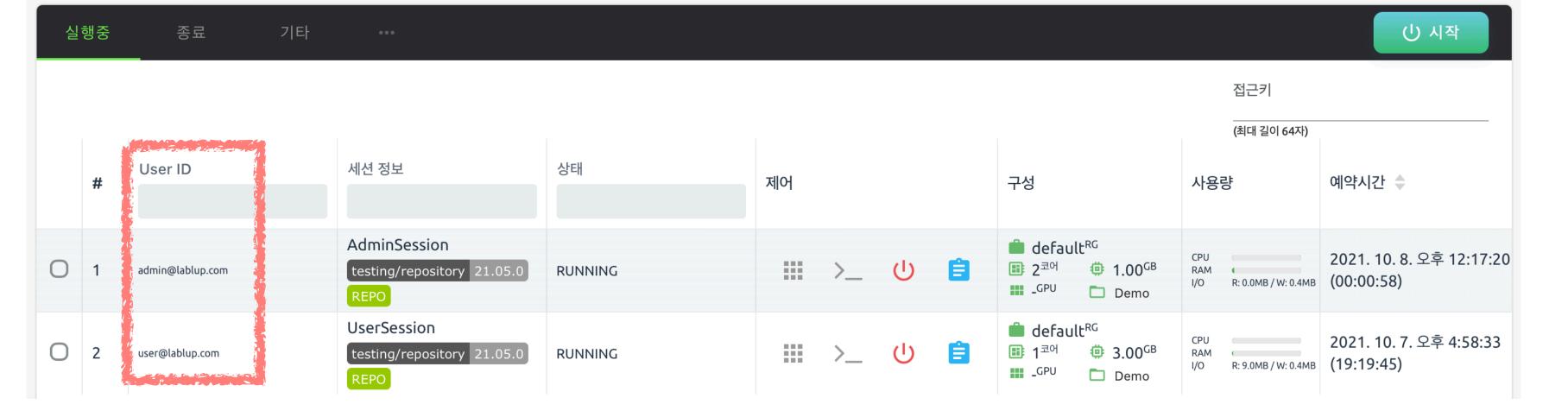
- this.compute_sessions에 저장된 내용을 리스트 형태로 렌더링
- admin 계정이면 access_key 혹은 user_email 도 보여줌
- superadmin 계정이면 agent 정보 도 보여줌

```
<vaadin-grid id="list-grid" theme="row-stripes column-borders compact"</pre>
          aria-label="Session list" items="${this.compute_sessions}" height-by-rows>
 ${this.is_admin ? html`
   <vaadin-grid-filter-column path="${this._connectionMode === 'API' ? 'access_key' : 'user_email'}"</pre>
                               header="${this._connectionMode === 'API' ? 'API Key' : 'User ID'}"
                               .renderer="${this._boundUserInfoRenderer}" resizable>
   </vaadin-grid-filter-column>
 ` : html``}
 ${this.is_superadmin ? html`
   <vaadin-grid-column auto-width flex-grow="0" resizable header="${_t('session.Agent')}"</pre>
                        .renderer="${this._boundAgentRenderer}">
   </vaadin-grid-column>
  ` : html``}
</vaadin-grid>
```

Superadmin



admin



User

슽	실행중 종료 기타						
	#	세션 정보	상태	제어	구성	사용량	예약시간 🌲
0	1	UserSession testing/repository 21.05.0 REPO	RUNNING	Ⅲ >_ ∪ ≘	default ^{RG} 1 [□] 1 □ 3.00 ^{GB} GPU □ Demo	CPU RAM R: 9.0MB / W: 0.4MB	2021. 10. 7. 오후 4:58:33 (19:21:35)

"Thank you ('...')"