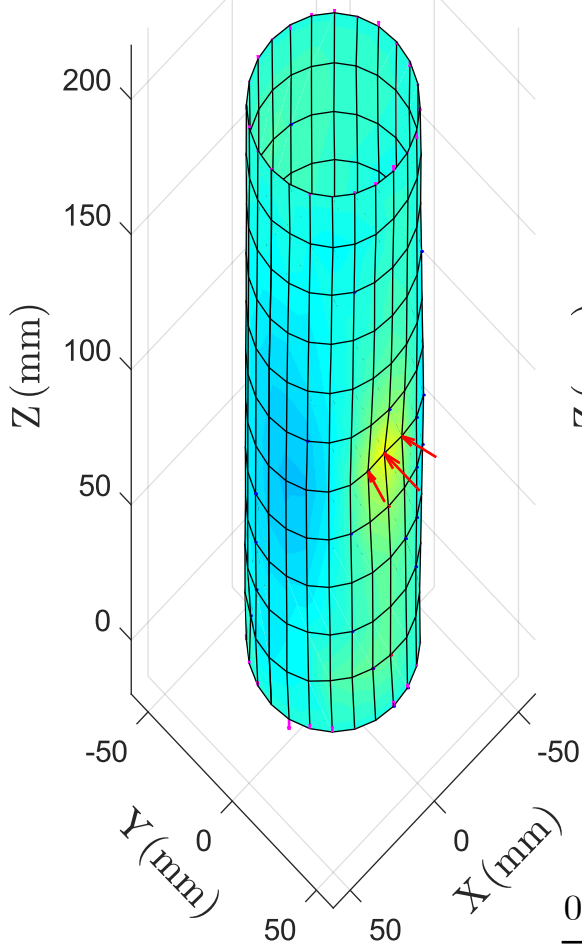
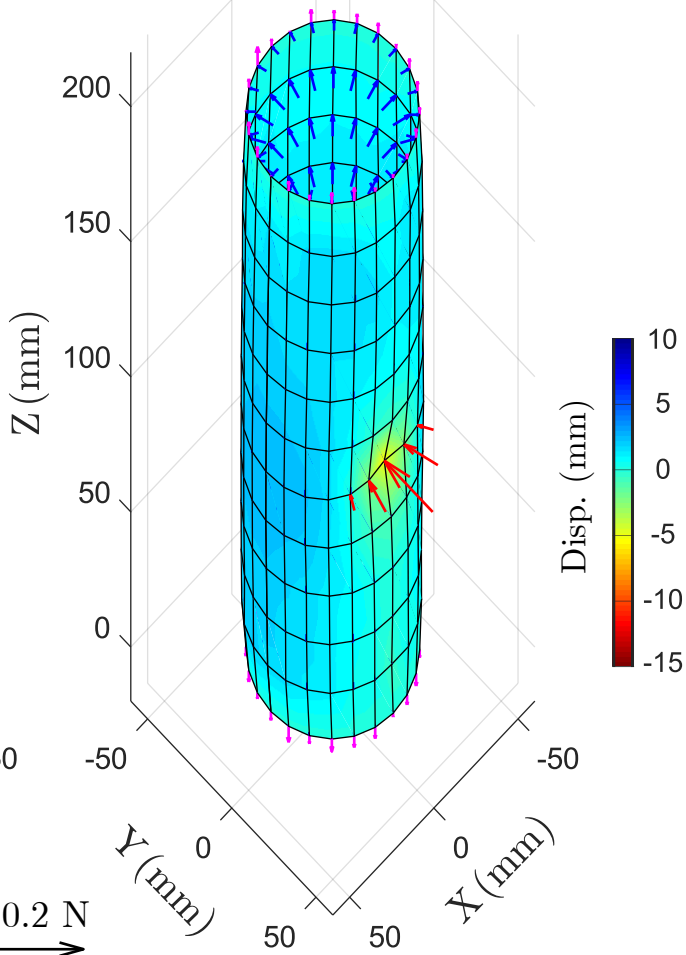


(a) 0 kPa



(b) 0.5 kPa



→ contact force

→ distributed force

→ reaction force