

# Continual Learning Agent from Scratch

Aquincum Institute of Technology, 2023 Spring Semester

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Project presentation - 18.05.2023

# Continual learning – a striking challenge for state-of-the-art ML agents

**Continual learning:** learning from a not i.i.d., non stationary, not balanced dataset – as natural agents do.

- *Catastrophic forgetting*

Possible solutions: “Remind” the model for previous tasks

- Retrieval based solutions
- Generative solutions

## **Inspiration:**

- Continual Learning with Deep Generative Replay

Shin, H., Lee, J. K., Kim, J., & Kim, J. (2017).

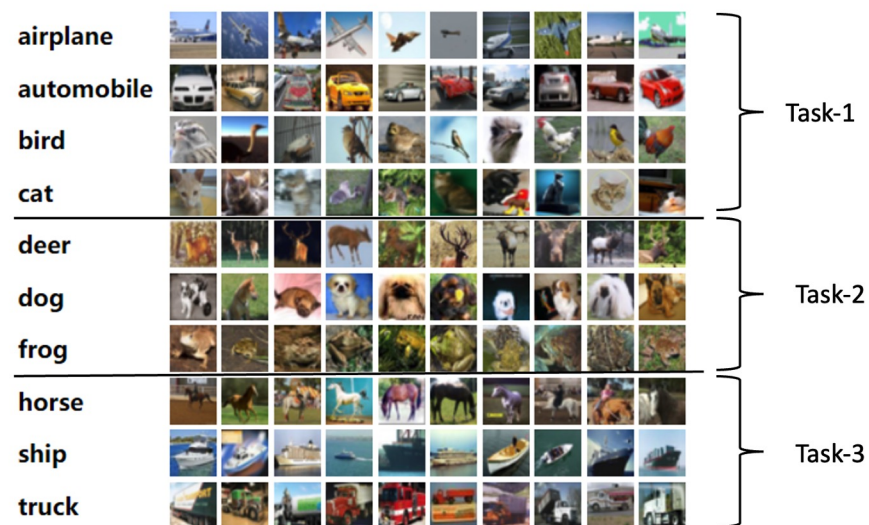
- Online Continual Learning with Maximally Interfered Retrieval

Aljundi, R., Caccia, L., Belilovsky, E., Caccia, M., Lin, M., Charlin, L., & Tuytelaars, T. (2019).

# Data and expectations

## Data

- Cifar-10 cut into sub-tasks
- Sequential training on tasks



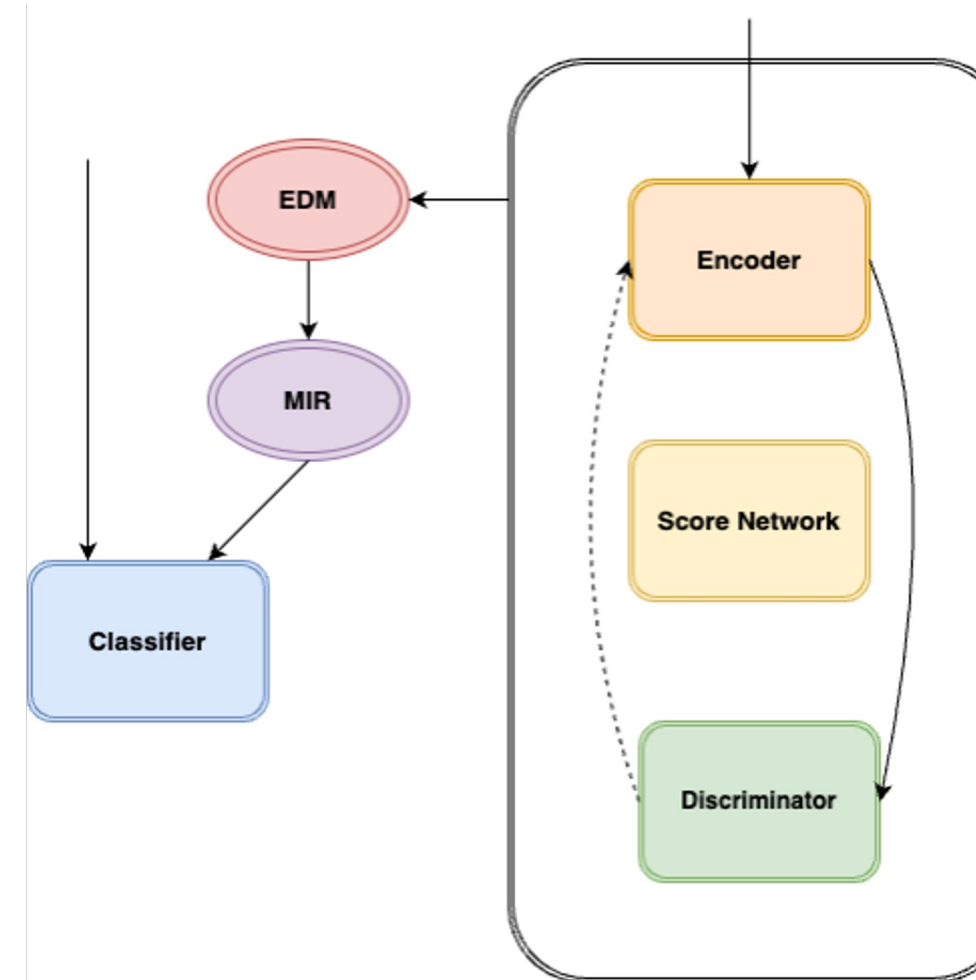
## Expectations

- 1) forward transfer: the learned tasks should contribute to the better acquisition of the new task.
- 2) backward transfer (or the lack of forgetfulness): training on new tasks should improve, but at least keep classification performance on previous tasks.

# Proposed solution

## Network architecture:

- **Classifier** (Performance evaluated on it)
- **Generator** (auxiliary architecture that supports the classifier's performance, made of several subparts)
  - Encoder (encodes into latent space)
  - Discriminator (predicts if an image is real/fake)
  - Score Based Diffusion model (iterative refinement of noise based on learnable score function)
  - EDM \*
  - Guided Diffusion (diffusion guided by Discriminator)
    - “What makes the image more realistic”
  - MIR \*\*
    - Retrieve samples with the most interference

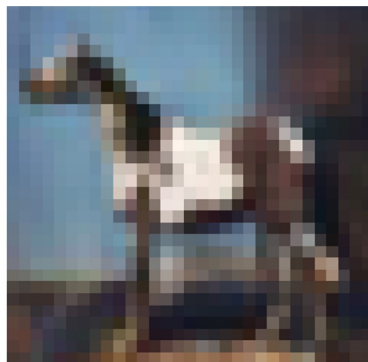
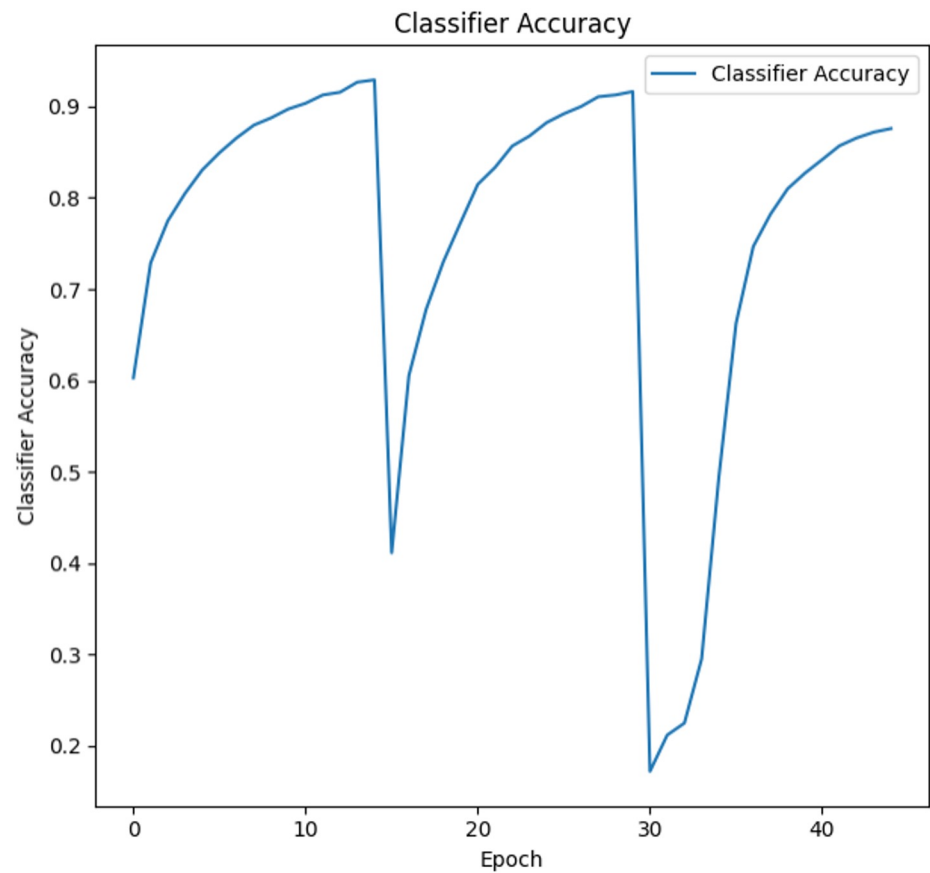


\*Refining Generative Process with Discriminator Guidance in Score-based Diffusion Models (DG)

\*\*Online Continual Learning with Maximally Interfered Retrieval

# Results

I'm not in the dataset?



Confusion Matrix

True Labels	Predicted Labels									
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	873	7	6	1	0	0	0	18	74	21
1	5	914	1	0	0	2	0	1	23	54
2	135	7	705	16	20	21	0	72	11	13
3	113	17	90	436	23	163	0	106	30	22
4	89	1	72	22	655	17	0	139	4	1
5	44	6	57	60	21	706	0	95	5	6
6	110	50	447	192	70	25	0	55	30	21
7	22	2	10	4	7	17	0	935	0	3
8	61	19	6	0	0	0	0	3	893	18
9	28	64	0	0	0	2	0	13	17	876

Thank you for your kind attention!

Questions?