RISC-V Processor Circui
Ti $k{\bf Z}$ Library

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1 Components

1.1 Instruction Memory

1.2 Data Memory

```
\begin{circuitikz}[]
                              \node[datamem, align=center] (comp) {Data\\Memory
clk
     we
                              \draw[->, red] (comp.a) -- ++(-.5, 0) node[left]
                                  {a};
                              \draw[->, red] (comp.wd) -- ++(-.5, 0) node[left]
     WE
                                   {wd};
     RD
                              \draw[->, red] (comp.clk) -- ++(0, .5) node[above
 Data
                                  ] {clk};
Memory
                              \draw[->, red] (comp.we) -- ++(0, .5) node[above]
                                   {we};
                              \draw[->, blue] (comp.rd) -- ++(.5, 0) node[right
                                  ] {rd};
                            \end{circuitikz}
```

1.3 Register File

```
\begin{circuitikz}[]
                                                    \node[regfile, align=center] (comp) {
                                          2
                                                         Register\\File};
                                                    \draw[->, red] (comp.a1) -- ++(-.5, 0)
                                                         node[left] {a1};
                                                    \frac{-}{m} (comp.a2) -- ++(-.5, 0)
             clk we3
                                                         node[left] {a2};
                                                    \draw[->, red] (comp.a3) -- ++(-.5, 0)
                                                         node[left] {a3};
                 WE3
                                                    \draw[->, red] (comp.wd3) -- ++(-.5, 0)
                      RD1
                                 \rightarrow rd1
                                                        node[left] {wd3};
               Register
                 {\rm File}\ {\rm RD2}
           A2
 a2 ←
                                 \rightarrow rd2
                                                    \frac{-}{red} (comp.clk) -- ++(0, .5)
 a3 ←
           A3
                                                         node[above] {clk};
                                                    \draw[->, red] (comp.we3) -- ++(0, .5)
wd3 \leftarrow
           WD3
                                          9
                                                         node[above] {we3};
                                                    \draw[->, blue] (comp.rd1) -- ++(.5, 0)
                                         10
                                                         node[right] {rd1};
                                                    \draw[->, blue] (comp.rd2) -- ++(.5, 0)
                                         11
                                                         node[right] {rd2};
                                                  \end{circuitikz}
```

1.4 Extend Unit

```
begin{circuitikz}[]

node[extend, align=center] (comp) {Extend}

};

draw[->, red] (comp.in) -- ++(-.5, 0)

node[left] {in};

draw[->, red] (comp.ctrl) -- ++(0, .5)

node[above] {ctrl};

draw[->, blue] (comp.out) -- ++(.5, 0)

node[right] {out};

end{circuitikz}
```

1.5 Arithmetic Logic Unit

1.6 Register

1.7 Adder

1.8 Subtractor

1.9 Multiplexer

1.10 Multiplexer with 3 inputs

```
\begin{circuitikz}[]
                                    \node[3mux, align=center] (comp) {};
                          2
                                    \draw[->, red] (comp.in0) -- ++(-.5, 0) node[left] {in
          sel
                                    \draw[->, red] (comp.in1) -- ++(-.5, 0) node[left] {in
                                    \draw[->, red] (comp.in2) -- ++(-.5, 0) node[left] {in
          00
                                         2};
          01
in1 ←
                  \rightarrow out
                                    \draw[->, red] (comp.sel) -- ++(0, .5) node[above] {
          10
in2 ←
                                         sel};
                                    \draw[->, blue] (comp.out) -- ++(.5, 0) node[right] {
                                         out};
                                 \end{circuitikz}
```

1.11 Single-Cycle Control Unit

```
\begin{circuitikz}[]
                                                      \node[ctrlunitsc, align=center] (comp) {
                                           2
                                                           Control\\Unit};
                                                      \draw[->, red] (comp.op) -- ++(-.5, 0)
                                                          node[left] {op};
                                                      \draw[->, red] (comp.funct3) -- ++(-.5,
                                                           0) node[left] {funct3};
                                                      \draw[->, red] (comp.funct7) -- ++(-.5,
                                                           0) node[left] {funct7};
                                                      \draw[->, red] (comp.zero) -- ++(-.5, 0)
                           → pcsrc
                                                           node[left] {zero};
              Control
                           \rightarrow resultsrc
              Unit
                           \rightarrow memwrite
                                                      \draw[->, blue] (comp.pcsrc) -- ++(.5, 0)
   op \leftarrow
             op
                                                            node[right] {pcsrc};
                           \rightarrow alucontrol
                                                      \draw[->, blue] (comp.resultsrc) --
             funct3
funct3 \longleftarrow
                          \rightarrow alusrc
                                                           ++(.5, 0) node[right] {resultsrc};
             funct7_5
funct7 \leftarrow
                           \rightarrow \text{immsrc}
                                                      \draw[->, blue] (comp.memwrite) -- ++(.5,
                                          10
             zero
                           \rightarrow regwrite
  zero \leftarrow
                                                            0) node[right] {memwrite};
                                                      \draw[->, blue] (comp.alucontrol) --
                                          11
                                                           ++(.5, 0) node[right] {alucontrol};
                                                      \draw[->, blue] (comp.alusrc) -- ++(.5,
                                                           0) node[right] {alusrc};
                                                      \draw[->, blue] (comp.immsrc) -- ++(.5,
                                          13
                                                           0) node[right] {immsrc};
                                                      \draw[->, blue] (comp.regwrite) -- ++(.5,
                                          14
                                                            0) node[right] {regwrite};
                                                   \end{circuitikz}
                                          15
```

1.12 Multi-Cycle Control Unit

```
\begin{circuitikz}[]
                                                         \node[ctrlunitmc, align=center] (comp)
                                              2
                                                               {Control\\Unit};
                                                         \draw[->, red] (comp.op) -- ++(-.5, 0)
                                                              node[left] {op};
                                                         \draw[->, red] (comp.funct3) --
                                                             ++(-.5, 0) node[left] {funct3};
                                                         \draw[->, red] (comp.funct7) --
                                                             ++(-.5, 0) node[left] {funct7};
                                                         \draw[->, red] (comp.zero) -- ++(-.5,
                                                             0) node[left] {zero};
                   clk
                                                         \draw[->, red] (comp.clk) -- ++(0,.5)
                                                             node[above] {clk};
                                                         \draw[->, blue] (comp.resultsrc) --
  pcwrite ←
                                                              ++(.5, 0) node[right] {resultsrc};
                 Control
                                                         \draw[->, blue] (comp.memwrite) --
   adrsrc \leftarrow
                                              10
                  Unit
                                                             ++(-.5, 0) node[left] {memwrite};
memwrite \leftarrow
                                                         \draw[->, blue] (comp.alucontrol) --
                                              11
   irwrite \leftarrow
                              \rightarrow resultsrc
                                                             ++(.5, 0) node[right] {alucontrol
                              \rightarrow alucontrol
       op \leftarrow
                 op
                              \rightarrow alusrcb
                                              12
                                                         \draw[->, blue] (comp.alusrca) --
   funct3 \leftarrow
                 funct3
                              \rightarrow alusrca
                                                             ++(.5, 0) node[right] {alusrca};
   funct7 \leftarrow
                 funct7_5
                              \rightarrow \text{immsrc}
                                                         \draw[->, blue] (comp.alusrcb) --
                                              13
                              → regwrite
     zero +
                 zero
                                                             ++(.5, 0) node[right] {alusrcb};
                                                         \draw[->, blue] (comp.immsrc) --
                                              14
                                                             ++(.5, 0) node[right] {immsrc};
                                                         \draw[->, blue] (comp.regwrite) --
                                              15
                                                             ++(.5, 0) node[right] {regwrite};
                                                         \draw[->, blue] (comp.irwrite) --
                                              16
                                                             ++(-.5, 0) node[left] {irwrite};
                                                         \draw[->, blue] (comp.adrsrc) --
                                                             ++(-.5, 0) node[left] {adrsrc};
                                                         \draw[->, blue] (comp.pcwrite) --
                                                             ++(-.5, 0) node[left] {pcwrite};
                                                      \end{circuitikz}
                                              19
```

2 Single-Cycle RISC-V Processor

