# RISC-V Processor Circui<br/>Ti $k{\bf Z}$ Library

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# 1 Components

# 1.1 Instruction Memory

#### 1.2 Data Memory

```
\begin{circuitikz}[]
                              \node[datamem, align=center] (comp) {Data\\Memory
clk
     we
                              \draw[->, red] (comp.a) -- ++(-.5, 0) node[left]
                                  {a};
                              \draw[->, red] (comp.wd) -- ++(-.5, 0) node[left]
     WE
                                   {wd};
     RD
                              \draw[->, red] (comp.clk) -- ++(0, .5) node[above
 Data
                                  ] {clk};
Memory
                              \draw[->, red] (comp.we) -- ++(0, .5) node[above]
                                   {we};
                              \draw[->, blue] (comp.rd) -- ++(.5, 0) node[right
                                  ] {rd};
                            \end{circuitikz}
```

## 1.3 Register File

```
\begin{circuitikz}[]
                                                    \node[regfile, align=center] (comp) {
                                          2
                                                         Register\\File};
                                                    \draw[->, red] (comp.a1) -- ++(-.5, 0)
                                                         node[left] {a1};
                                                    \frac{-}{m} (comp.a2) -- ++(-.5, 0)
             clk we3
                                                         node[left] {a2};
                                                    \draw[->, red] (comp.a3) -- ++(-.5, 0)
                                                         node[left] {a3};
                 WE3
                                                    \draw[->, red] (comp.wd3) -- ++(-.5, 0)
                      RD1
                                 \rightarrow rd1
                                                        node[left] {wd3};
               Register
                 {\rm File}\ {\rm RD2}
           A2
 a2 ←
                                 \rightarrow rd2
                                                    \frac{-}{red} (comp.clk) -- ++(0, .5)
 a3 ←
           A3
                                                         node[above] {clk};
                                                    \draw[->, red] (comp.we3) -- ++(0, .5)
wd3 \leftarrow
           WD3
                                          9
                                                         node[above] {we3};
                                                    \draw[->, blue] (comp.rd1) -- ++(.5, 0)
                                         10
                                                         node[right] {rd1};
                                                    \draw[->, blue] (comp.rd2) -- ++(.5, 0)
                                         11
                                                         node[right] {rd2};
                                                  \end{circuitikz}
```

## 1.4 Extend Unit

```
begin{circuitikz}[]

node[extend, align=center] (comp) {Extend}

};

draw[->, red] (comp.in) -- ++(-.5, 0)

node[left] {in};

draw[->, red] (comp.ctrl) -- ++(0, .5)

node[above] {ctrl};

draw[->, blue] (comp.out) -- ++(.5, 0)

node[right] {out};

end{circuitikz}
```

# 1.5 Arithmetic Logic Unit

#### 1.6 Register

#### 1.7 Adder

#### 1.8 Subtractor

# 1.9 Multiplexer

# 1.10 Single-Cycle Control Unit

```
\begin{circuitikz}[]
                                                      \node[ctrlunitsc, align=center] (comp) {
                                                           Control\\Unit};
                                                      \frac{-}{\text{draw}}[-], red] (comp.op) -- ++(-.5, 0)
                                                           node[left] {op};
                                                      \draw[->, red] (comp.funct3) -- ++(-.5,
                                                           0) node[left] {funct3};
                                                      \draw[->, red] (comp.funct7) -- ++(-.5,
                                                           0) node[left] {funct7};
                                                      \draw[->, red] (comp.zero) -- ++(-.5, 0)
                           → pcsrc
                                                           node[left] {zero};
              Control
                           → resultsrc
               Unit
                           \rightarrow memwrite
                                                      \draw[->, blue] (comp.pcsrc) -- ++(.5, 0)
   op \leftarrow
             op
                                                            node[right] {pcsrc};
                           \rightarrow alucontrol
                                                      \draw[->, blue] (comp.resultsrc) --
funct3 \leftarrow
             funct3
                           \rightarrow alusrc
                                                           ++(.5, 0) node[right] {resultsrc};
funct7 \leftarrow
             funct7<sub>5</sub>
                           \rightarrow \text{immsrc}
                                                      \draw[->, blue] (comp.memwrite) -- ++(.5,
  zero +
              zero
                           → regwrite
                                                            0) node[right] {memwrite};
                                                      \draw[->, blue] (comp.alucontrol) --
                                           11
                                                           ++(.5, 0) node[right] {alucontrol};
                                                      \draw[->, blue] (comp.alusrc) -- ++(.5,
                                           12
                                                           0) node[right] {alusrc};
                                                      \draw[->, blue] (comp.immsrc) -- ++(.5,
                                           13
                                                           0) node[right] {immsrc};
                                                      \draw[->, blue] (comp.regwrite) -- ++(.5,
                                           14
                                                            0) node[right] {regwrite};
                                                   \end{circuitikz}
```

# 2 Single-Cycle RISC-V Processor

