## Table1

|  | | Enrolled in Clinical Trials | |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Overall, N = 8,545 | Yes, N = 800 | No, N = 7,745 | p-value1 |
| Age, median (IQR) | 62.0 (49.0, 75.0) | 59.0 (47.0, 69.0) | 63.0 (49.0, 76.0) | <0.001 |
| (Missing) | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| Age Group, n (%) |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| <50 | 2,189.0 (25.6%) | 230.0 (28.7%) | 1,959.0 (25.3%) |  |
| >64 | 3,895.0 (45.6%) | 293.0 (36.6%) | 3,602.0 (46.5%) |  |
| 50-64 | 2,461.0 (28.8%) | 277.0 (34.6%) | 2,184.0 (28.2%) |  |
| (Missing) | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| Sex, n (%) |  |  |  | 0.2 |
| Male | 4,728.0 (55.3%) | 461.0 (57.6%) | 4,267.0 (55.1%) |  |
| Female | 3,817.0 (44.7%) | 339.0 (42.4%) | 3,478.0 (44.9%) |  |
| (Missing) | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| Race/Ethnicity, n (%) |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| Hispanic | 2,583.0 (30.2%) | 277.0 (34.6%) | 2,306.0 (29.8%) |  |
| Non-Hispanic Black | 2,007.0 (23.5%) | 167.0 (20.9%) | 1,840.0 (23.8%) |  |
| Native American | 34.0 (0.4%) | 11.0 (1.4%) | 23.0 (0.3%) |  |
| Asian | 469.0 (5.5%) | 45.0 (5.6%) | 424.0 (5.5%) |  |
| Pacific Islander | 26.0 (0.3%) | 4.0 (0.5%) | 22.0 (0.3%) |  |
| Non-Hispanic White | 2,742.0 (32.1%) | 261.0 (32.6%) | 2,481.0 (32.0%) |  |
| UTD | 684.0 (8.0%) | 35.0 (4.4%) | 649.0 (8.4%) |  |
| (Missing) | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| Hispanic Ethnicity, n (%) |  |  |  | 0.005 |
| Yes | 2,583.0 (30.3%) | 277.0 (34.7%) | 2,306.0 (29.8%) |  |
| No/UTD | 5,954.0 (69.7%) | 521.0 (65.3%) | 5,433.0 (70.2%) |  |
| (Missing) | 8 | 2 | 6 |  |
| Payment Source, n (%) |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| Medicaid | 2,888.0 (33.8%) | 258.0 (32.2%) | 2,630.0 (34.0%) |  |
| Medicare | 1,839.0 (21.5%) | 85.0 (10.6%) | 1,754.0 (22.6%) |  |
| Other | 2,734.0 (32.0%) | 335.0 (41.9%) | 2,399.0 (31.0%) |  |
| Self pay | 623.0 (7.3%) | 78.0 (9.8%) | 545.0 (7.0%) |  |
| Unknown | 461.0 (5.4%) | 44.0 (5.5%) | 417.0 (5.4%) |  |
| (Missing) | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| Atrial Fibrilation, n (%) |  |  |  | 0.6 |
| No | 7,776.0 (91.0%) | 733.0 (91.6%) | 7,043.0 (90.9%) |  |
| Yes | 769.0 (9.0%) | 67.0 (8.4%) | 702.0 (9.1%) |  |
| (Missing) | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| Atrial Flutter, n (%) |  |  |  | >0.9 |
| No | 8,486.0 (99.3%) | 794.0 (99.2%) | 7,692.0 (99.3%) |  |
| Yes | 59.0 (0.7%) | 6.0 (0.8%) | 53.0 (0.7%) |  |
| (Missing) | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| Diabetes Mellitus, n (%) |  |  |  | 0.6 |
| No | 5,398.0 (63.2%) | 513.0 (64.1%) | 4,885.0 (63.1%) |  |
| Yes | 3,147.0 (36.8%) | 287.0 (35.9%) | 2,860.0 (36.9%) |  |
| (Missing) | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| Dyslipidemia, n (%) |  |  |  | 0.024 |
| No | 5,528.0 (64.7%) | 488.0 (61.0%) | 5,040.0 (65.1%) |  |
| Yes | 3,017.0 (35.3%) | 312.0 (39.0%) | 2,705.0 (34.9%) |  |
| (Missing) | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| Heart Failure, n (%) |  |  |  | >0.9 |
| No | 7,605.0 (89.0%) | 712.0 (89.0%) | 6,893.0 (89.0%) |  |
| Yes | 940.0 (11.0%) | 88.0 (11.0%) | 852.0 (11.0%) |  |
| (Missing) | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| Hypertension, n (%) |  |  |  | 0.3 |
| No | 3,479.0 (40.7%) | 341.0 (42.6%) | 3,138.0 (40.5%) |  |
| Yes | 5,066.0 (59.3%) | 459.0 (57.4%) | 4,607.0 (59.5%) |  |
| (Missing) | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| Antihypertensive, n (%) | 4,207.0 (51.6%) | 286.0 (46.8%) | 3,921.0 (52.0%) | 0.016 |
| (Missing) | 390 | 189 | 201 |  |
| Lipid-lowering Therapy, n (%) |  |  |  | 0.14 |
| Yes | 3,073.0 (37.7%) | 213.0 (34.9%) | 2,860.0 (37.9%) |  |
| No/ND | 5,080.0 (62.3%) | 398.0 (65.1%) | 4,682.0 (62.1%) |  |
| (Missing) | 392 | 189 | 203 |  |
| Antiplatelet, n (%) |  |  |  | >0.9 |
| Yes | 2,181.0 (25.6%) | 204.0 (25.7%) | 1,977.0 (25.6%) |  |
| No/ND | 6,339.0 (74.4%) | 589.0 (74.3%) | 5,750.0 (74.4%) |  |
| (Missing) | 25 | 7 | 18 |  |
| Anticoagulant, n (%) |  |  |  | 0.074 |
| Yes | 876.0 (10.7%) | 52.0 (8.5%) | 824.0 (10.9%) |  |
| No/ND | 7,277.0 (89.3%) | 559.0 (91.5%) | 6,718.0 (89.1%) |  |
| (Missing) | 392 | 189 | 203 |  |
| Anti-Hyperglycemic, n (%) |  |  |  | 0.2 |
| Yes | 2,229.0 (27.3%) | 154.0 (25.2%) | 2,075.0 (27.5%) |  |
| No/ND | 5,922.0 (72.7%) | 457.0 (74.8%) | 5,465.0 (72.5%) |  |
| (Missing) | 394 | 189 | 205 |  |
| Managed in ICU, n (%) |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| 1 | 2,436.0 (28.6%) | 418.0 (53.0%) | 2,018.0 (26.2%) |  |
| 2 | 6,067.0 (71.4%) | 371.0 (47.0%) | 5,696.0 (73.8%) |  |
| (Missing) | 42 | 11 | 31 |  |
| In-Hospital Death, n (%) |  |  |  | 0.10 |
| 0 | 6,991.0 (81.8%) | 672.0 (84.0%) | 6,319.0 (81.6%) |  |
| 1 | 1,554.0 (18.2%) | 128.0 (16.0%) | 1,426.0 (18.4%) |  |
| (Missing) | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 1Statistical tests performed: Wilcoxon rank-sum test; chi-square test of independence | | | | |