

Práctica 10.Almacenamiento (III).

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Vagrantfile

```
Vagrant.configure(2) do |config|
  config.vm.box = "ubuntu/focal64"
  config.vm.provision "shell", inline: <<-SHELL
    sed -i 's/PasswordAuthentication no/PasswordAuthentication yes/' /etc/ssh/sshd_config
    systemctl restart sshd.service
    echo "192.168.12.11 nodo91" >> /etc/hosts
    echo "192.168.12.12 nodo92" >> /etc/hosts
  SHELL

  config.vm.define :nodo91 do |ub_config|
    ub_config.vm.hostname = "nodo91.vm"
    ub_config.vm.network "private_network" , ip:"192.168.12.11"
    ub_config.vm.provider :virtualbox do |vb|
      vb.name = "nodo91"
      vb.customize ["modifyvm", :id, "--memory", "768"]
      vb.customize ["modifyvm", :id, "--cpus", "1"]
    end
  end

  config.vm.define :nodo92 do |ub_config|
    ub_config.vm.hostname = "nodo92.vm"
    ub_config.vm.network "private_network" , ip:"192.168.12.12"
    ub_config.vm.provider :virtualbox do |vb|
      vb.name = "nodo92"
      vb.customize ["modifyvm", :id, "--memory", "768"]
      vb.customize ["modifyvm", :id, "--cpus", "1"]
    end
  end
end
```

Usaré el nodo91 de la práctica anterior para no crear más máquinas virtuales.

1.- Configuración del Servidor Samba

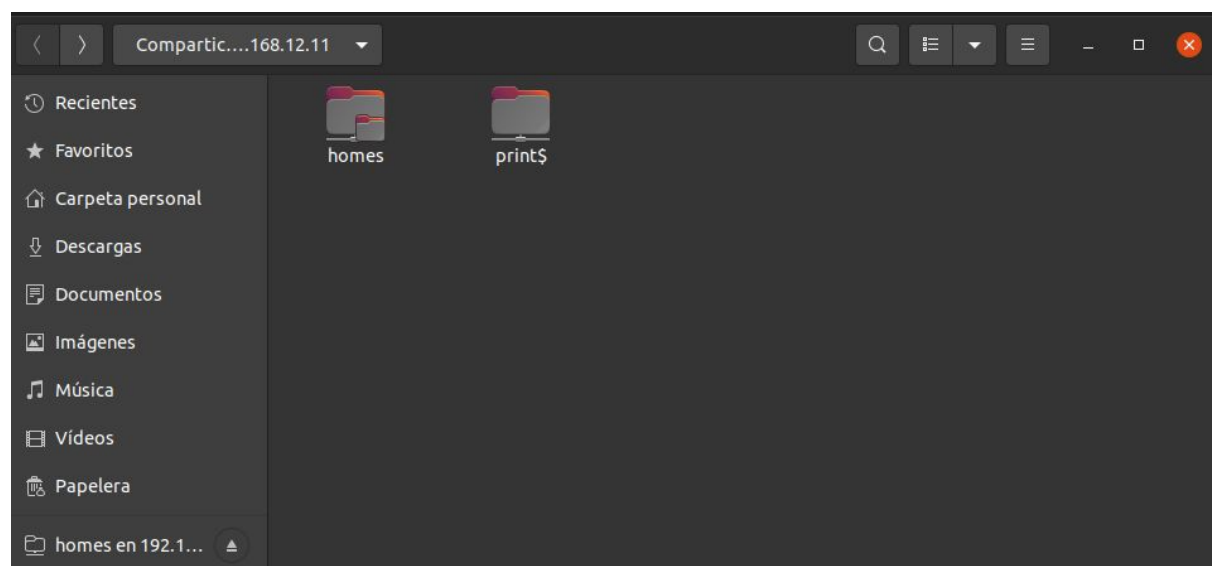
```
vagrant@nodo91:~$ sudo apt-get -y install samba samba-common-bin
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  attr ibverbs-providers libavahi-client3 libavahi-common-data
  libavahi-common3 libboost-iostreams1.71.0 libboost-thread1.71.0 libcephfs2
  libcups2 libibverbs1 libjansson4 libldb2 libnl-3-200 libnl-route-3-200
  librados2 librdmacm1 libtalloc2 libtevent0 libwbclient0 python3-crypto
  python3-dnspython python3-gpg python3-ldb python3-markdown python3-packaging
  python3-pygments python3-pyparsing python3-samba python3-talloc python3-tdb
  samba-common samba-dsdb-modules samba-libs samba-vfs-modules tdb-tools
```

```
[homes]
comment=Home Directories
browseable=yes
path=/home/vagrant/cpd
writeable=yes
only guest=no
# By default, the home directories are exported read-only. Change the
# next parameter to 'no' if you want to be able to write to them.
; read only = yes

# File creation mask is set to 0700 for security reasons. If you want to
# create files with group=rw permissions, set next parameter to 0775.
create mask = 0700

# Directory creation mask is set to 0700 for security reasons. If you want to
# create dirs. with group=rw permissions, set next parameter to 0775.
directory mask = 0700
public=no
```

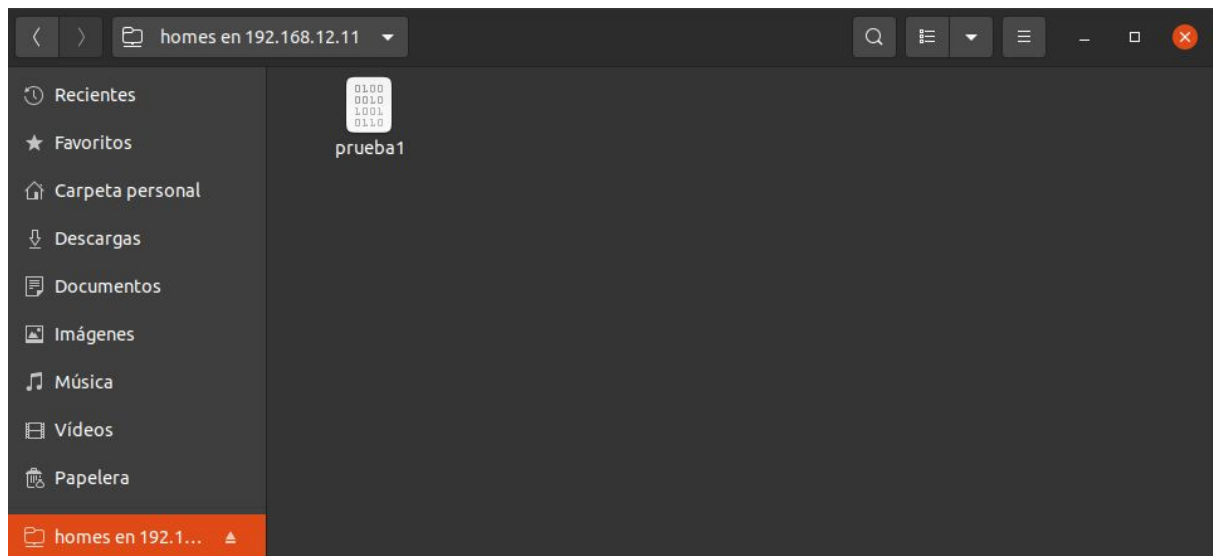
```
vagrant@nodo91:~$ sudo nano /etc/samba/smb.conf
vagrant@nodo91:~$ sudo smbpasswd -a vagrant
New SMB password:
Retype new SMB password:
Added user vagrant.
vagrant@nodo91:~$ sudo systemctl restart smbd
```



Como se puede ver he conectado a la ubicación de red usando:

smb://vagrant@192.168.12.11

Creo un fichero de prueba:

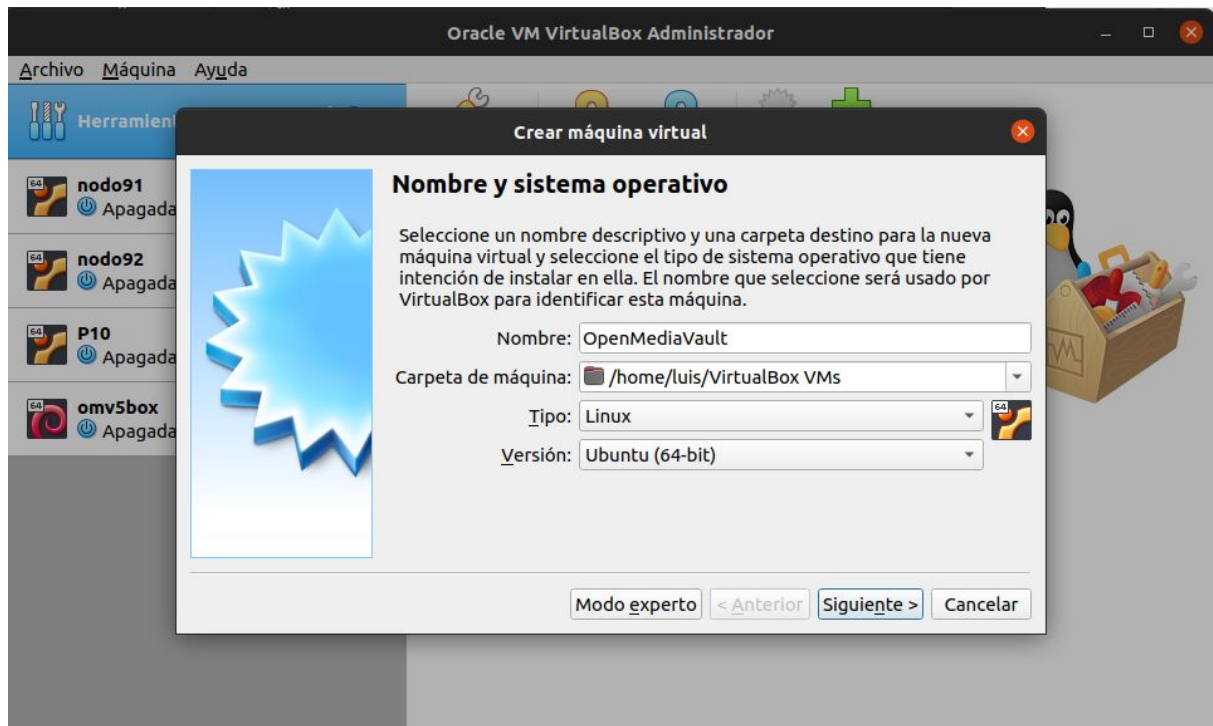


Como se puede ver el fichero ha sido correctamente creado:

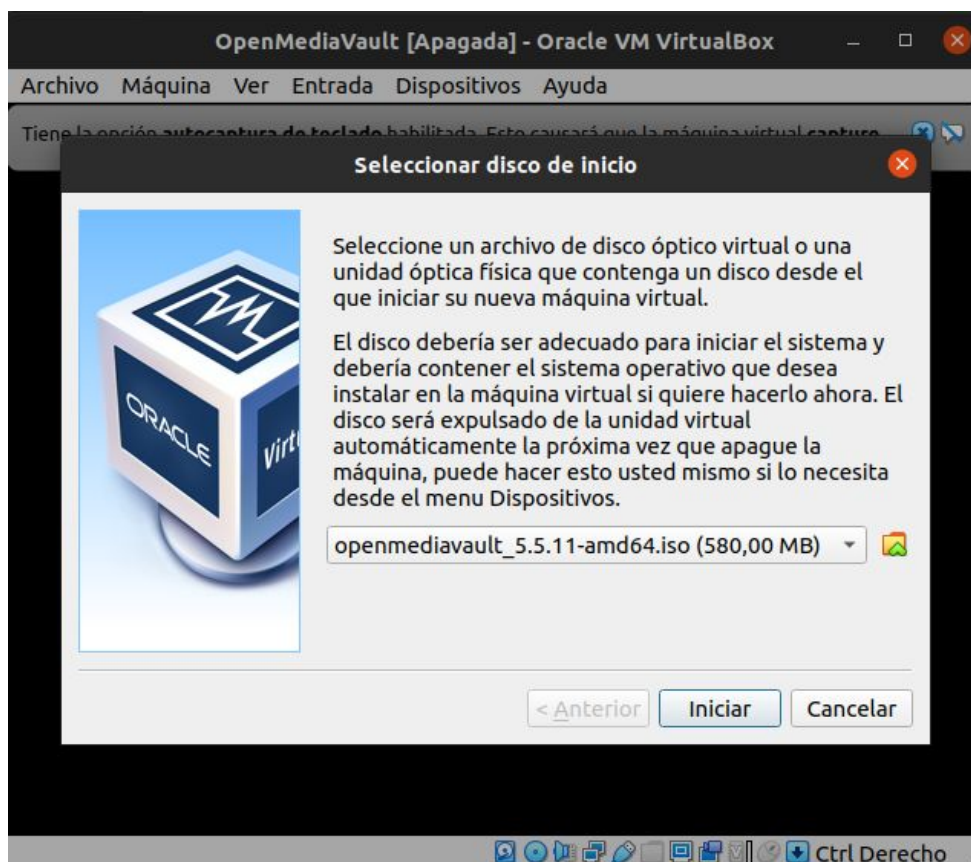
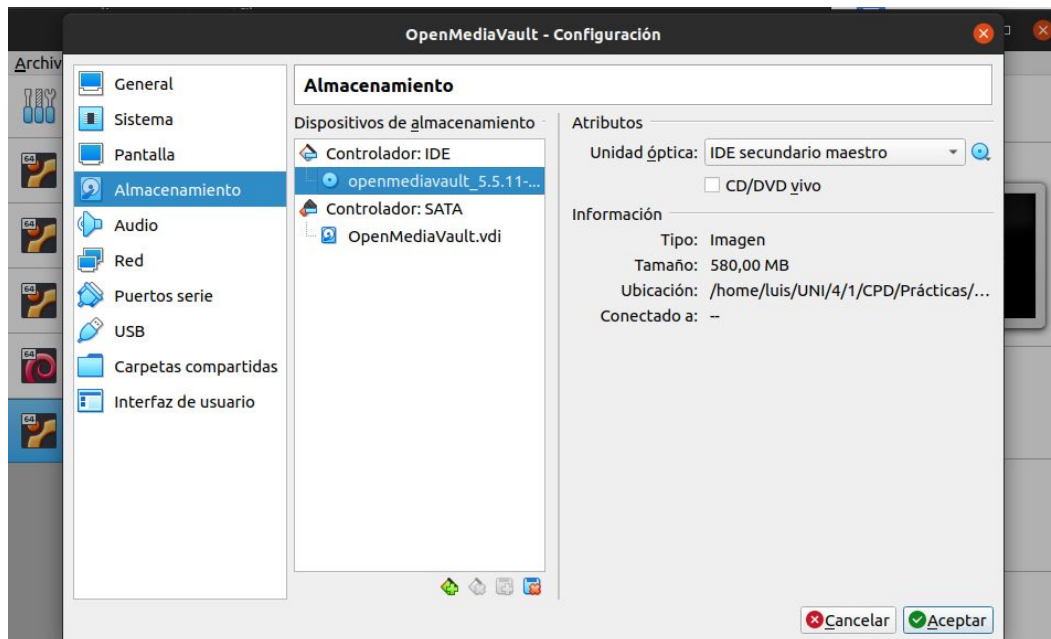
```
vagrant@nodo91:~$ ls cpd
prueba1
```

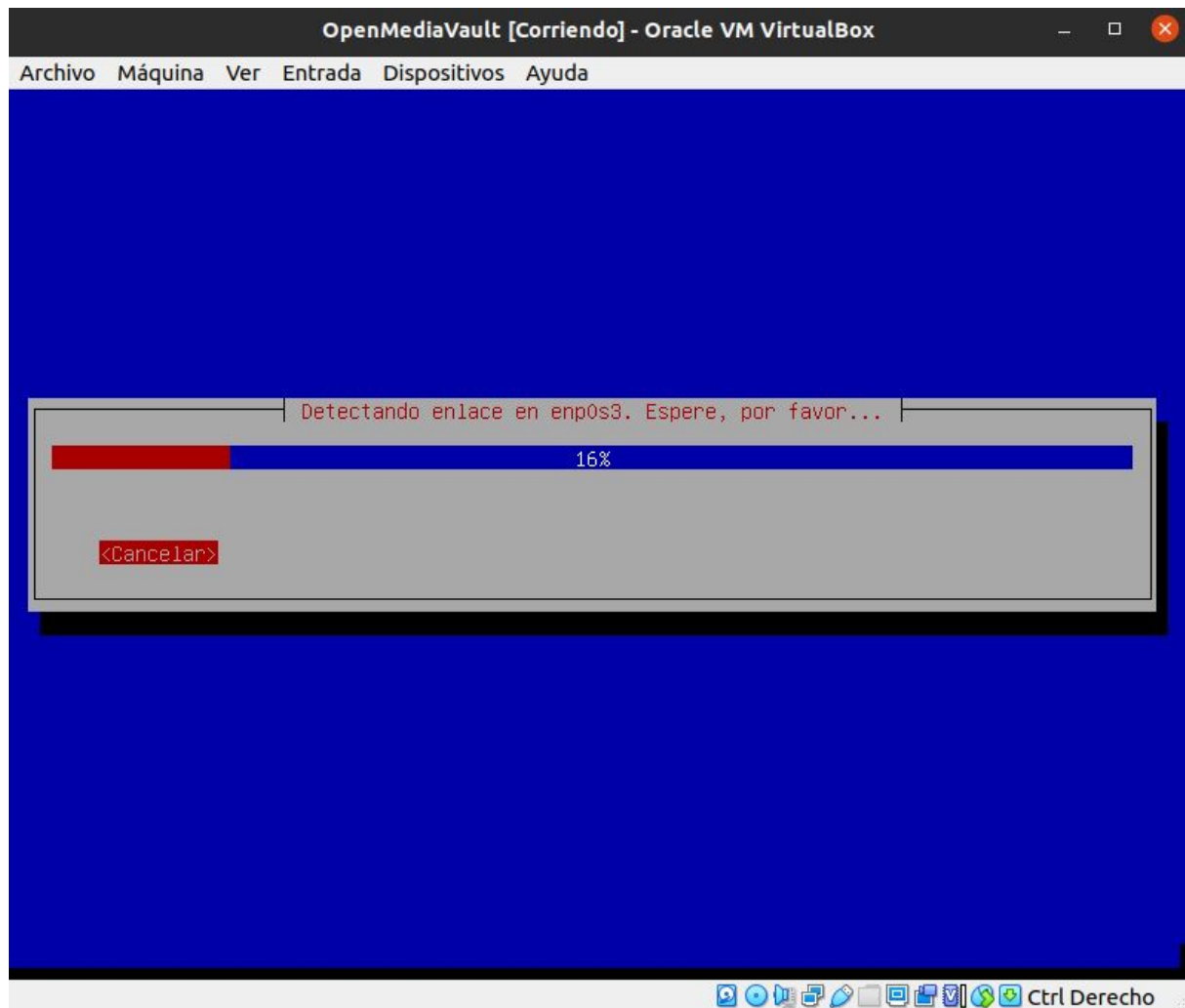
1.- Configuración del Servidor OpenMediaVault

Descargamos la imagen ISO y creamos una máquina virtual:

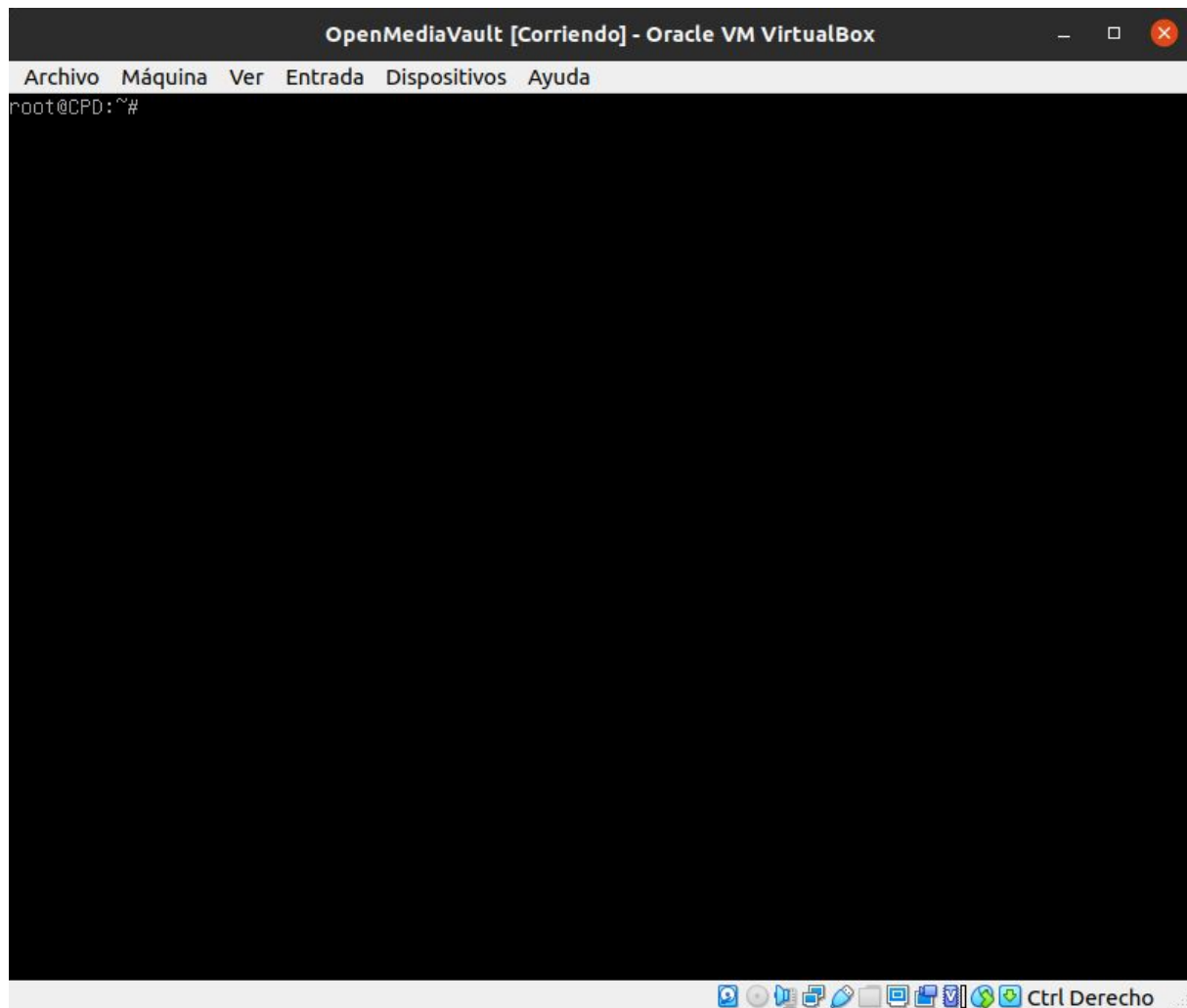


Una vez creada la máquina virtual adecuadamente, cargamos la imagen ISO que hemos descargado previamente con la última versión de OpenMediaVault:





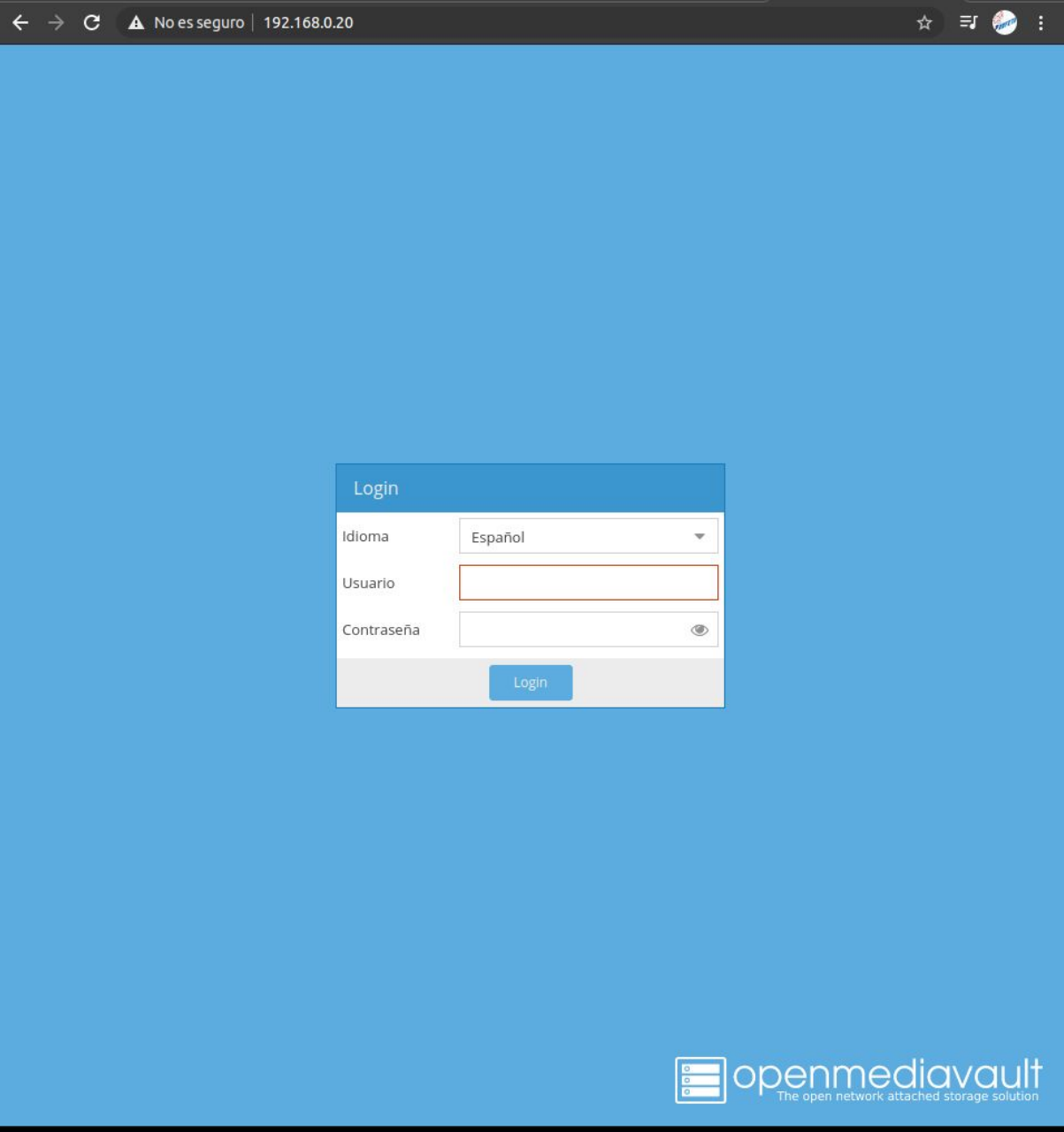
Instalamos la imagen ISO como ocurre en con otros SO, indicando el nombre de la máquina y clave de superusuario entre otros.



Tras hacer `apt-get update` y `apt-get upgrade`, ejecuto el comando **`omv-confdbadm populate`** y al hacer `ip addr`:


```
root@openmediavault:~# ip addr
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:55:59:11 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 192.168.0.20/24 brd 192.168.0.255 scope global dynamic enp0s3
        valid_lft 86250sec preferred_lft 86250sec
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe55:5911/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
```

Introducimos la ip 192.168.0.20 en el navegador:



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying "192.168.0.20" and a warning "No es seguro". The main content area has a solid blue background. In the center, there is a white login form titled "Login". The form contains a language dropdown menu set to "Español", a text input field for "Usuario", and a password input field for "Contraseña" with an eye icon for toggling visibility. A blue "Login" button is positioned below the password field. In the bottom right corner of the blue area, the OpenMediaVault logo and tagline "The open network attached storage solution" are visible.

Login	
Idioma	<div>Español</div>
Usuario	<input type="text"/>
Contraseña	<input type="password"/>
<div>Login</div>	

 **openmediavault**
The open network attached storage solution

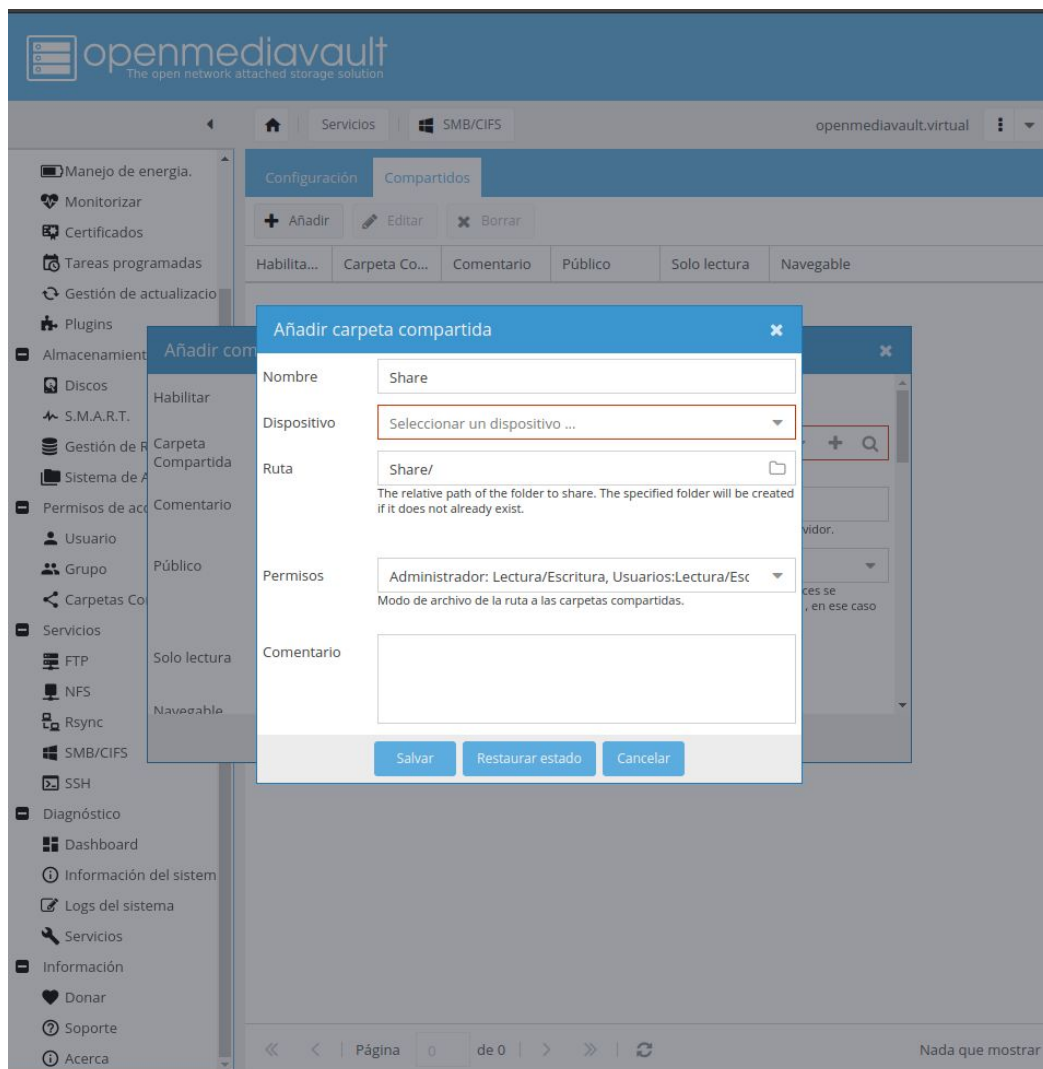
User: admin

Contraseña: openmediavault

Habilitamos el servidor samba:



creamos una carpeta compartida:



Para poder usar el sistema debemos de tener dos discos creados para la máquina virtual:

openmediavault
The open network attached storage solution

Almacenamiento | Discos openmediavault.virtual

Editar | Borrar | Scan

Dispositivo	Modelo	Número d...	Vendedor	Capacidad
/dev/sda	VBOX HAR...	VB4e3040e...	ATA	16.00 GiB
/dev/sdb	VBOX HAR...	VBc6afc9b...	ATA	16.00 GiB

Ver 1 - 2 of 2

Como se puede ver la carpeta está debidamente compartida:

Compartir... 2.168.0.20

share

openmediavault control panel - openmediavault.virtual - Chromium

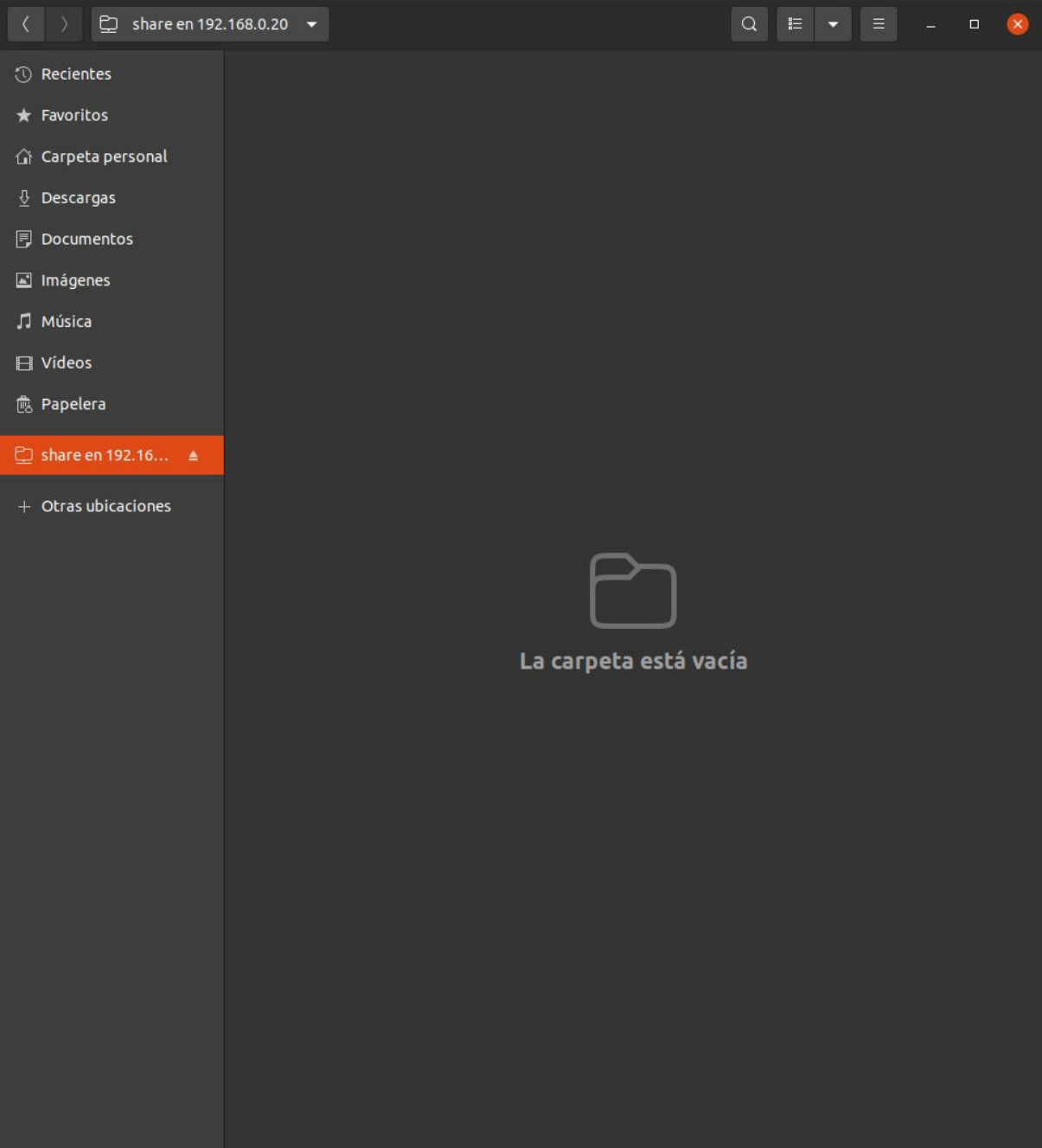
openmediavault
The open network attached storage solution

Servicios | SMB/CIFS openmediavault.virtual

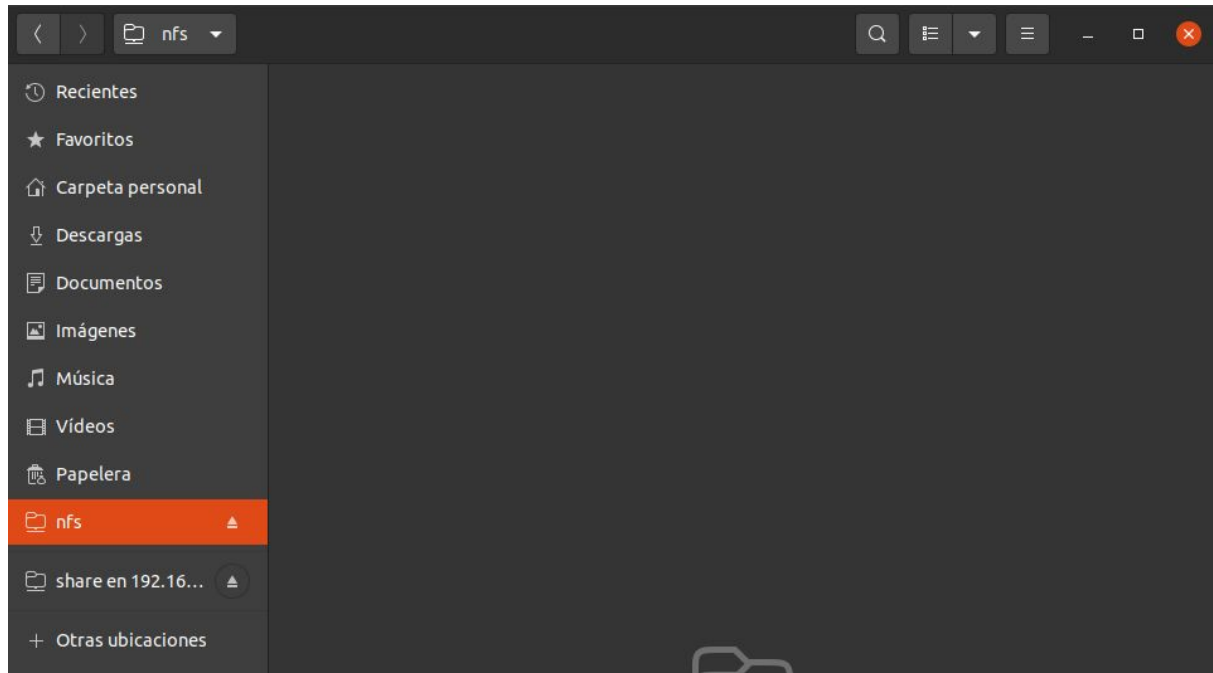
Configuración | Compartidos

+ Añadir | Editar | Borrar

Habilita...	Carpeta Co...	Comentario	Público	Solo lectura	Navegable
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	share		No	No	Si



Para establecer un servidor NFS solo tenemos que habilitarlo en OpenMediaVault, añadir la carpeta compartida y montar dicha carpeta en un directorio local:



en mi caso he ejecutado el comando:

- `sudo mount 192.168.0.20:share nfs`