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Figurative Language

Metaphor: He made a road of my broken works: **Hyperbole**: Old Mr. Smith has been teaching here since the Stone Age.

Sarcasm: I love when they run the same commercial twice in a row.

Simile: You can publish the whole thing like a diary.

Idiom: My niece will babysit for you for pin money.

Figurative Language

Figurative language, such as metaphors, can make an expression stand out by making it more interesting and captivating, and evoke strong emotions.

Each figure of speech is used to accomplish a constellation of communicative goals (e.g. speakers can be humorous by using hyperbole).

Richard M. Roberts and Roger J. Kreuz.

Why do people use figurative language? Psychological Science. 1994

Literal Input: Old Mr. Smith has been teaching here for a very long time.

Hyperbole: Old Mr. Smith has been teaching here since the Stone Age.

Literal Input: My niece will babysit for you for a little bit of money.

Idiom: My niece will babysit for you for pin money.

Literal Input: I hate it when they run the same commercial twice in a row.

Sarcasm: I love when they run the same commercial twice in a row.

Reformulating a given text in the desired figure of speech while still being faithful to the original context.

Literal Input: Old Mr. Smith has been teaching here for a very long time.

Hyperbole: Old Mr. Smith has been teaching here since the Stone Age.

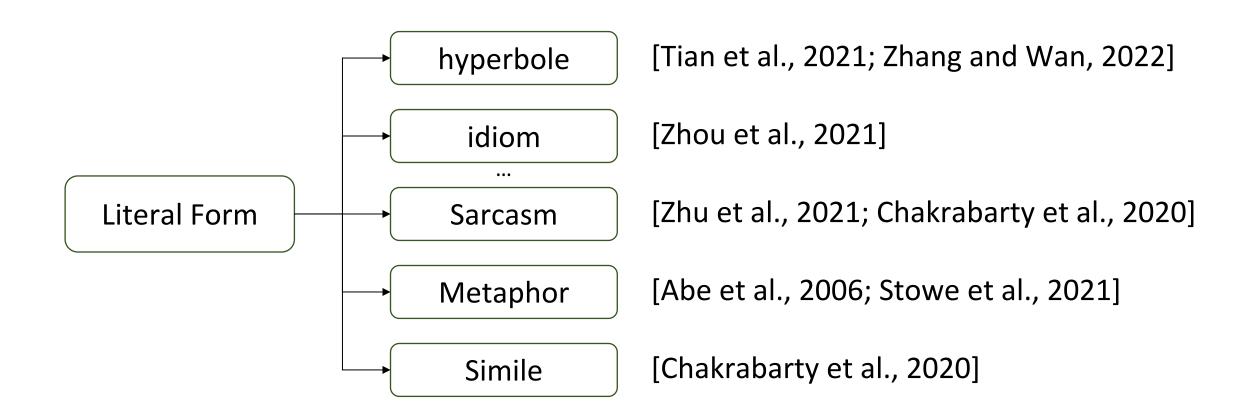
Literal Input: My niece will babysit for you for a little bit of money.

Idiom: My niece will babysit for you for pin money.

Literal Input: I hate it when they run the same commercial twice in a row.

Sarcasm: I love when they run the same commercial twice in a row.

Figurative Language Generation: Current Status

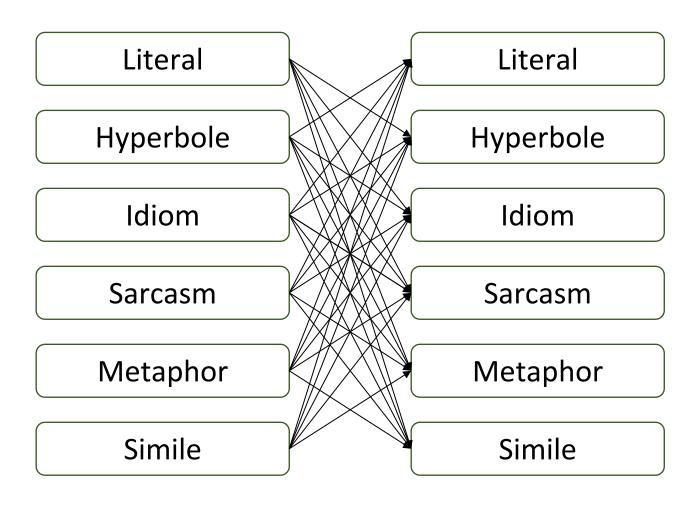


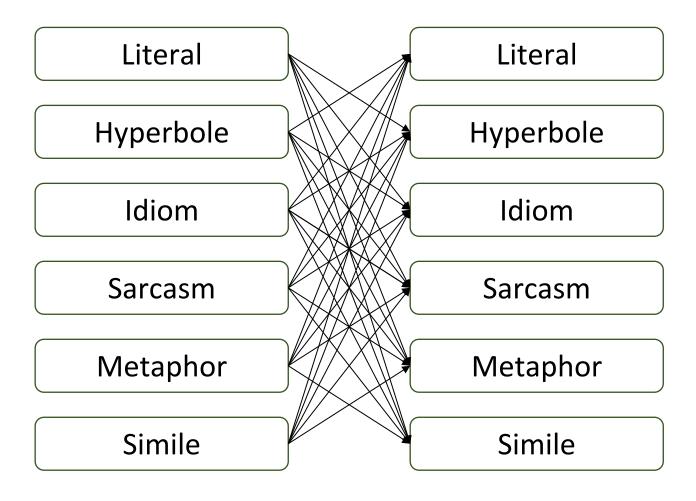
Figurative Language Generation: Current Status

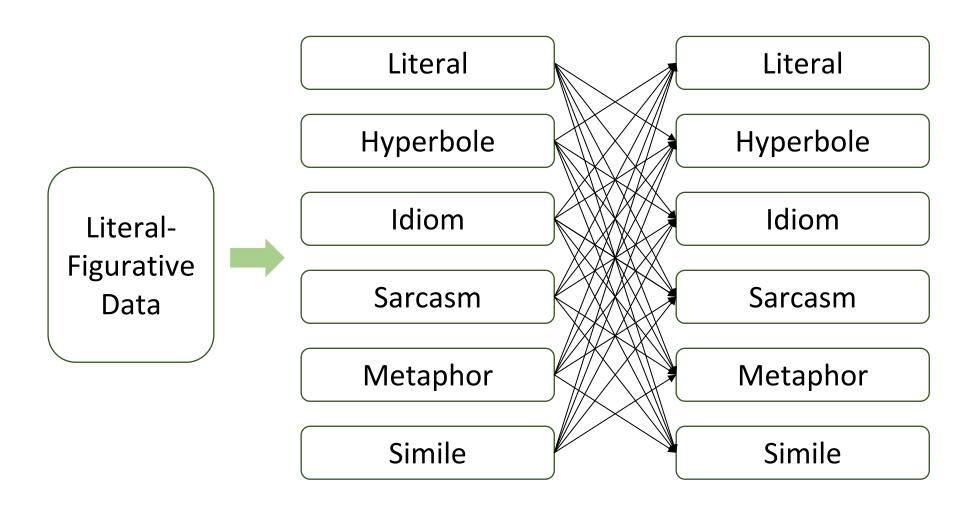
- Can we train a model to generate text with the desired figurative form from another figurative form (e.g. generating an idiomatic text from the hyperbolic one)

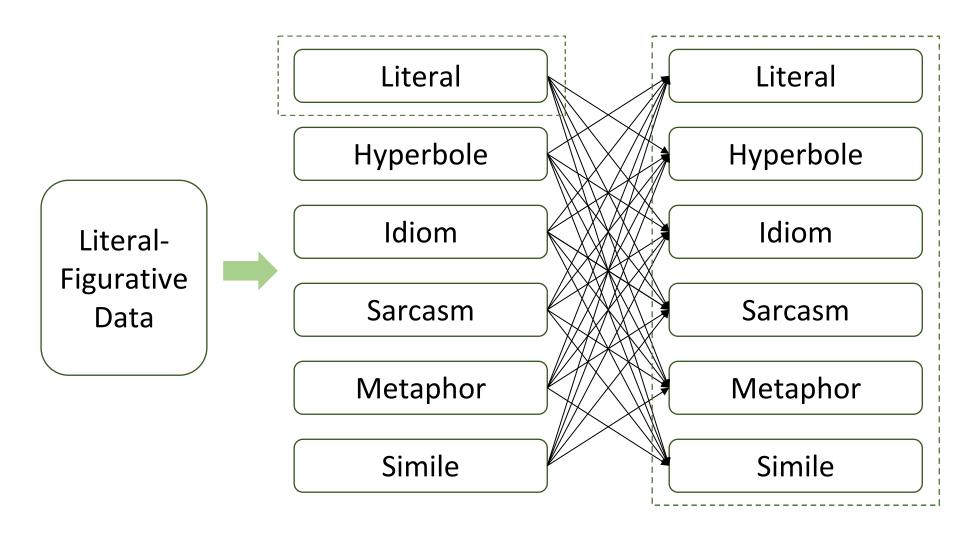
- Can we model multiple figures of speech jointly?

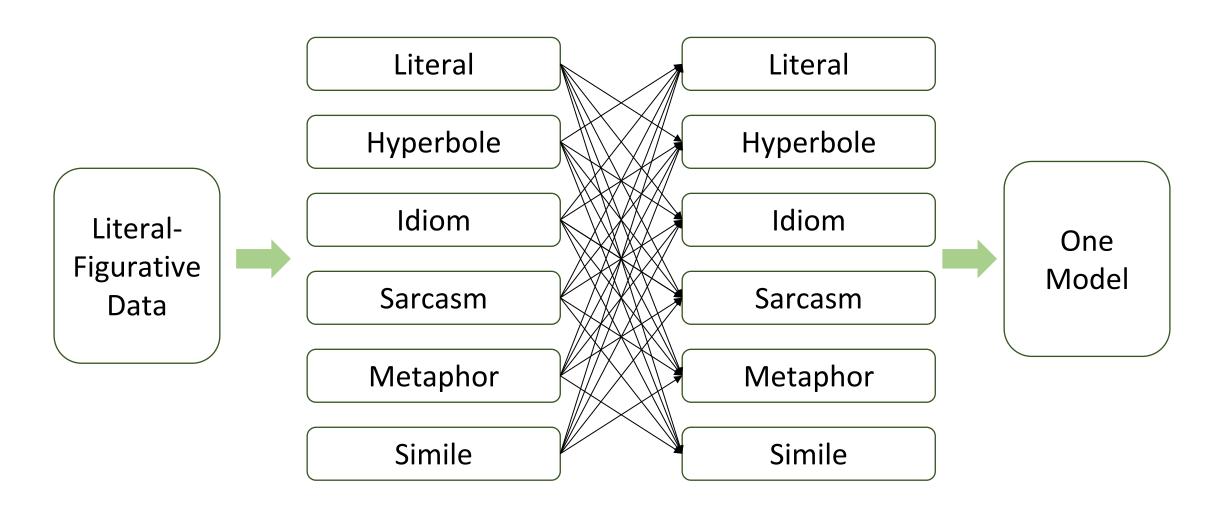
Figurative Language Generation: This Work



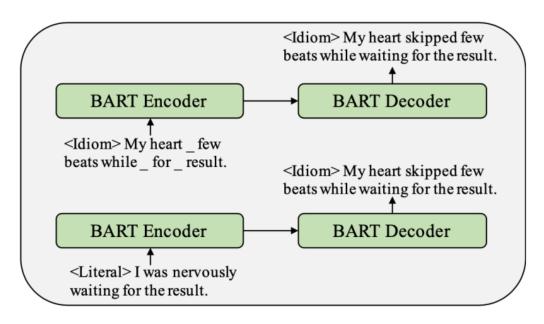


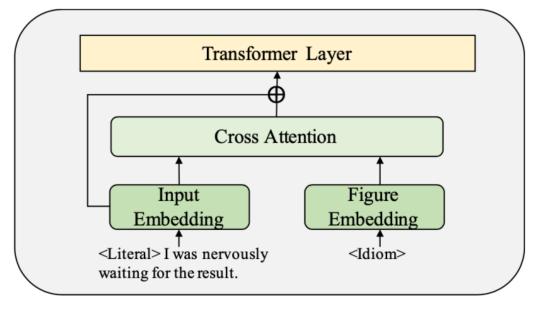






Modelling: Overview

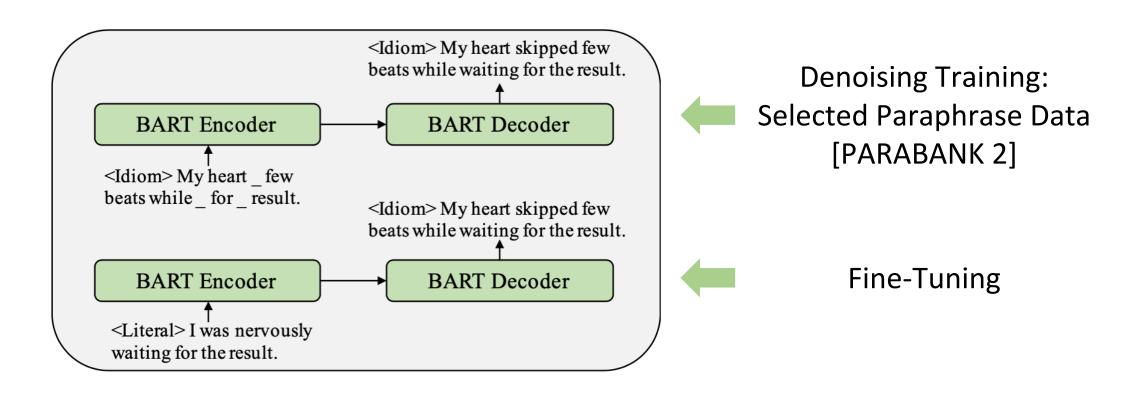




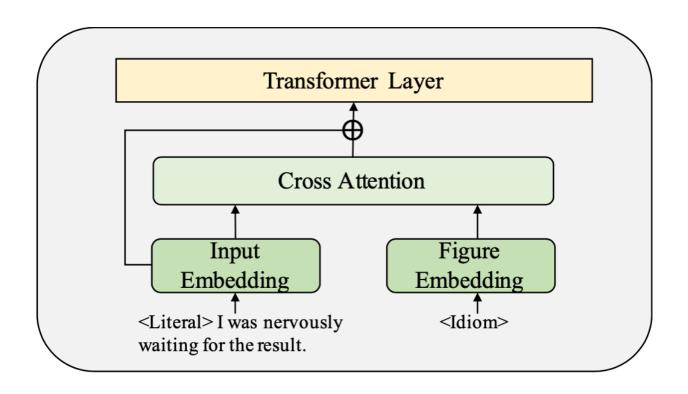
- (a) Multi-figurative language denoising pre-training and fine-tuning.
- (b) An overview of the mechanism for injecting the figurative information into the Encoder.

Overview of multi-figurative language generation (mFLAG).

Modelling: Pre-Training and Fine-Tuning



Modelling: Figurative Attention Mechanism



$$CrossAttn(\mathbf{W}, \mathbf{F}) = softmax(\frac{\mathbf{W}\mathbf{F}^{T}}{\sqrt{d}})\mathbf{F}$$

$$C = CrossAttn(W, F) + W$$

where $\mathbf{W} \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times d}$ represents the embedding of the source sentence. $\mathbf{F} \in \mathbb{R}^{1 \times d}$ is the embedding of the target form code T.

Modelling: mFLAG and Baselines

mFLAG:

- mFLAG-DR: figurative-figurative generation

- mFLAG-BT: figurative-literal-figurative generation

PT-to-FT: mFLAG without figurative attention mechanism

Modelling: mFLAG and Baselines

mFLAG: Our model

PT-to-FT: mFLAG without figurative attention mechanism

BART-Single: For each figure of speech, we fine-tune BART on the corresponding parallel literal-figurative data (figurative-literal-figurative generation)

BART-Multi: We concatenate the five parallel training sets and fine-tune BART for multi-figurative language modelling

Evaluation: Automatic Metrics

Form Strength: BERT based classifier

Context Preservation:

- BLEU; BERT Score (following previous work)
- BLEURT; COMET (learnable metrics)

Overall: HM (the harmonic mean of figurative accuracy and BLEU score)

Results: Literal-to-Figurative Generation

	TGT	BLEU	BERT	BLEURT	COMET	HM	TGT	BLEU	BERT	BLEURT	COMET	НМ
]	Literal Fo	rm→Hyperb	ole		Literal Form→Idiom					
BART-Single	0.627	0.513	0.693	0.280	0.461	0.564	0.711	0.791	0.855	0.595	0.808	0.749
BART-Multi	0.707	0.541	0.698	0.260	0.352	0.613	0.637	0.747	0.829	0.498	0.706	0.688
PT-to-FT	0.833	0.582	0.733	0.379	0.490	0.686	0.769	0.765	0.841	0.536	0.738	0.767
mFLAG	0.844	0.556	0.726	0.349	0.463	0.670	0.764	0.761	0.839	0.539	0.735	0.762
			Literal F	orm→Sarcas	sm		Literal Form→Metaphor					
BART-Single	0.679	0.491	0.611	0.052	0.188	0.570	0.720	0.595	0.771	0.364	0.720	0.652
BART-Multi	0.743	0.483	0.598	0.011	0.137	0.585	0.767	0.577	0.780	0.434	0.785	0.659
PT-to-FT	0.765	0.485	0.609	0.040	0.162	0.594	0.867	0.643	0.812	0.493	0.842	0.738
mFLAG	0.762	0.487	0.609	0.043	0.169	0.594	0.880	0.628	0.809	0.490	0.844	0.733
			Literal 1	Form→Simil	le				Figurative	e→Literal Fo	orm	
BART-Single	0.647	0.724	0.720	0.017	0.321	0.683	0.733	0.606	0.742	0.284	0.455	0.663
BART-Multi	0.420	0.658	0.681	-0.025	0.178	0.513	0.725	0.622	0.762	0.364	0.522	0.670
PT-to-FT	0.907	0.729	0.722	-0.021	0.219	0.808	0.801	0.634	0.766	0.542	0.544	0.708
mFLAG	0.953	0.745	0.727	-0.021	0.220	0.836	0.796	0.637	0.769	0.375	0.681	0.707

Table 4: Results of literal ↔ figurative form generation. TGT represents the accuracy of output labeled as the target form by the classifier; the results of figurative → literal form generation are averaged across all figures of speech.

Results: Literal-to-Figurative Generation

		TGT	BLEU	BERT	BLEURT	COMET	HM	TGT	BLEU	BERT	BLEURT	COMET	HM	
			J	_iteral Fo	rm→Hyperb	ole				Literal	Form→Idion	n		
	BART-Single	0.627	0.513	0.693	$-\frac{1}{0.280}$	-0.461	$\overline{0.564}$	0.711	0.791	0.855	0.595	0.808	0.749	_
:	BART-Multi	0.707	0.541	0.698	0.260	0.352	0.613	0.637	0.747	0.829	0.498	0.706	0.688	
_	PT-to-FT —	$\overline{0.833}$	0.582	0.733	— 0.379	0.490	0.686	0.769	0.765	0.841	0.536	0.738	0.767	
	mFLAG	0.844	0.556	0.726	0.349	0.463	0.670	0.764	0.761	0.839	0.539	0.735	0.762	
				Literal F	orm→Sarcas	m				Literal Fo	orm→Metapl	hor		
_	BART-Single	0.679	0.491	0.611	0.052	0.188	0.570	0.720	0.595	0.771	0.364	0.720	0.652	_
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_	PT-to-FT	0.765	0.485	0.609	-0.040	0.162	0.594	0.867	0.643	0.812	-0.493	0.842	0.738	
	mFLAG	0.762	0.487	0.609	0.043	0.169	0.594	0.880	0.628	0.809	0.490	0.844	0.733	
				Literal l	Form→Simil	e				Figurative	e→Literal Fo	orm		
_	BART-Single	0.647	0.724	0.720	$-\frac{1}{0.017}$	0.321	0.683	0.733	0.606	0.742	0.284	0.455	0.663	_
i i	BART-Multi	0.420	0.658	0.681	-0.025	0.178	0.513	0.725	0.622	0.762	0.364	0.522	0.670	
_	PT-to-FT	0.907	0.729	0.722	-0.021	0.219	0.808	0.801	0.634	0.766	-0.542	0.544	0.708	
	mFLAG	0.953	0.745	0.727	-0.021	0.220	0.836	0.796	0.637	0.769	0.375	0.681	0.707	

Table 4: Results of literal ↔ figurative form generation. TGT represents the accuracy of output labeled as the target form by the classifier; the results of figurative → literal form generation are averaged across all figures of speech.

Results: Literal-to-Figurative Generation

		TGT	BLEU	BERT	BLEURT	COMET	HM	TGT	BLEU	BERT	BLEURT	COMET	HM	
]	Literal Fo	rm→Hyperb	ole				Literal	Form→Idion	1		
	BART-Single	0.627	0.513	0.693	0.280	0.461	0.564	0.711	0.791	0.855	0.595	0.808	0.749	
_	BART-Multi	_0. <u>70</u> 7_	0.541	0.698	<u> </u>	_0.352	<u>0.613</u>	0.637	0 <u>.747_</u> _	<u>0.</u> 829	<u>0.498</u>	<u> </u>	0.688	_
i i	PT-to-FT	0.833	0.582	0.733	0.379	0.490	0.686	0.769	0.765	0.841	0.536	0.738	0.767	
i_	mFLAG_	0.844	0.556	0.726	0.349	0.463	0.670	<u>0.764</u>	0.761	0.839	0.539	0.735	0.762	
				Literal F	orm→Sarcas	sm				Literal Fo	orm→Metapl	nor		
	BART-Single	0.679	0.491	0.611	0.052	0.188	0.570	0.720	0.595	0.771	0.364	0.720	0.652	
_	BART-Multi	0.743_	0.483	0.598	<u>0.011</u>	_0. <u>13</u> 7	<u>0.585</u>	<u>0.767</u>	0.577	<u>0.</u> 780	0.434	<u>0</u> .7 <u>85</u>	0.659	_
	PT-to-FT	0.765	0.485	0.609	0.040	0.162	0.594	0.867	0.643	0.812	0.493	0.842	0.738	
i_	mFLAG	0.762	0.487	0.609	0.043	0.169	0.594	0.880	0.628	0.809	0.490	0.844	0.733	
				Literal 1	Form→Simil	e]	Figurative	e→Literal Fo	rm		
	BART-Single	0.647	0.724	0.720	0.017	0.321	0.683	0.733	0.606	0.742	0.284	0.455	0.663	
_	BART-Multi	0.420_	0.658	_0.681 _	0.025 _	_0.178_	0.513	_0.725 .	_0.622_	0.762	0_364	0.522	0.670	_
i	PT-to-FT	0.907	0.729	0.722	-0.021	0.219	0.808	0.801	0.634	0.766	0.542	0.544	0.708	. !
" —	mFLAG	<u>0.953</u>	0. <u>74</u> 5	<u>0.727</u>	<u>-0.021</u>	0.220	<u>0.836</u>	<u>0.796</u>	<u>0.63</u> 7	<u>0.769</u>	0 <u>.3</u> 75	<u>0.681</u>	_0.707	

Table 4: Results of literal ↔ figurative form generation. TGT represents the accuracy of output labeled as the target form by the classifier; the results of figurative → literal form generation are averaged across all figures of speech.

	Form S	Strength		Source Text Literal Text						t		
	SRC	TGT	BLEU	BERT	BLEURT	COMET	$\mathbf{H}\mathbf{M}$	BLEU	BERT	BLEURT	COMET	$\mathbf{H}\mathbf{M}$
					Hyperb	oole→Other	S					
BART-Single	0.470	0.425	0.665	0.782	0.459	0.472	0.519	0.488	0.700	0.294	0.248	0.454
BART-Multi	0.328	0.242	0.602	0.761	0.455	0.443	0.345	0.505	0.731	0.427	0.385	0.327
PT-to-FT	0.252	0.258	0.590	0.749	0.437	0.420	0.359	0.507	0.732	0.438	0.407	0.342
mFLAG-DR	0.922	0.608	0.815	0.893	0.753	0.836	0.696	0.411	0.633	0.036	-0.105	0.490
mFLAG-BT	0.482	0.644	0.539	0.702	0.253	0.246	0.586	0.421	0.662	0.169	0.093	0.509
					Idior	n→Others						
BART-Single	0.290	0.309	0.783	0.864	0.575	0.646	0.443	0.749	0.844	0.578	0.659	0.438
BART-Multi	0.273	0.204	0.785	0.873	0.602	0.674	0.324	0.758	0.859	0.630	0.701	0.408
PT-to-FT	0.204	0.207	0.771	0.867	0.594	0.662	0.326	0.760	0.860	0.646	0.715	0.325
mFLAG-DR	0.910	0.400	0.901	0.940	0.822	0.869	$\overline{0.554}$	0.694	0.799	0.328	0.375	0.507
mFLAG-BT	0.328	0.409	0.724	0.831	0.491	0.566	0.523	0.703	0.816	0.490	0.569	0.517

Table 5: Results of figurative ↔ figurative form generation. Notes: (i) SRC (TGT) represents the accuracy of output labeled as the source (target) form by the classifier of the source (target) form; (ii) results for each block are averaged for all generations from one figurative language to others.

		Form S	Strength			Source Tex	t				Literal Tex	t		
		SRC	TGT	BLEU	BERT	BLEURT	COMET	HM	BLEU	BERT	BLEURT	COMET	HM	
						Sarcas	$m\rightarrow Others$							
Г	BART-Single	0.577	0.370	0.877	0.899	0.650	0.792	0.520	0.454	0.579	-0.088	-0.051	0.408	
:	BART-Multi	0.569	0.247	0.903	0.923	0.701	0.838	0.388	0.471	0.593	-0.049	-0.014	0.324	
١.	_PT-to-FT	0.464	0.252	0.863	_0.8 <u>9</u> 1 _	0.613	<u>_0.774</u>	0.390	0. <u>46</u> 8	0.592	0.031	<u> </u>	0.328	_
	mFLAG-DR	0.840	0.438	0.907	0.928	0.813	0.872	0.591	0.442	0.563	-0.198	-0.143	0.440	
	mFLAG-BT	0.583	0.481	0.808	0.831	0.460	0.604	0.605	0.430	0.554	-0.164	-0.133	0.454	
						Metapl	nor→Others	8						
Г	BART-Single	0.163	0.314	0.603	0.776	0.412	0.555	0.413	0.575	0.773	0.381	0.486	0.406	ī
	BART-Multi	0.255	0.249	0.647	0.825	0.554	0.723	0.360	0.632	0.820	0.550	0.689	0.357	
١.	PT-to-FT	0.147	0.254	0.671	0.832	<u>0</u> .5 <u>99</u>	_0. <u>76</u> 3	0.369	_0. <u>64</u> 8	0.824	0.507	<u> 0.665</u> _	0.365	
	mFLAG-DR	0.795	0.518	0.697	0.846	0.614	0.706	0.594	0.516	0.758	0.320	0.410	0.517	
	mFLAG-BT	0.387	0.557	0.502	0.734	0.329	0.434	0.528	0.496	0.743	0.317	0.417	0.525	
						Simil	e→Others							
<u>. </u>	BART-Single	0.057	0.607	0.469	0.559	-0.406	-0.429	0.529	0.588	0.667	0.160	-0.102	0.597	ī
	BART-Multi	0.007	0.272	0.629	0.686	-0.043	-0.051	0.380	0.765	0.818	0.262	0.415	0.401	п
١.	PT-to-FT	0.000	0.314	0.622	0.671	-0.031	0.067	0.417	0.754_	0.804	0.244	0.394	0.443	ă.
	mFLAG-DR	0.440	0.685	0.849	0.884	0.637	0.690	0.758	0.589	0.698	-0.016	-0.057	0.633	
	mFLAG-BT	0.132	0.687	0.606	0.670	-0.069	-0.064	0.644	0.672	0.766	0.163	0.250	0.679	

	Form S	Strength			Source Tex	t				Literal Tex	t		
	SRC	TGT	BLEU	BERT	BLEURT	COMET	HM	BLEU	BERT	BLEURT	COMET	HM	
					Hyperb	oole→Other	S						
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PT-to-FT	0.252	_0.258_	0.590	0.749	_0.437	0.420_	0.359	0 <u>.5</u> 07	<u>0.732</u>	<u>0.438</u>	<u>_0.40</u> 7	<u>0.</u> 342	
mFLAG-DR	0.922	0.608	0.815	0.893	0.753	0.836	0.696	0.411	0.633	0.036	-0.105	0.490	
mFLAG-BT	0.482	0.644	0.539	0.702	0.253	0.246_	0.586	0.421	0.662	0.169	0.093	0.509	_
					Idior	n→Others							
BART-Single	0.290	0.309	0.783	0.864	0.575	0.646	0.443	0.749	0.844	0.578	0.659	0.438	,
BART-Multi	0.273	0.204	0.785	0.873	0.602	0.674	0.324	0.758	0.859	0.630	0.701	0.408	
PT-to-FT	0.204	0.207	<u>0.771</u>	0 <u>.8</u> 67	_0. <u>59</u> 4	0.662_	0.326	0 <u>.760</u>	<u>0.860</u>	<u>0.646</u>	<u>_0.71</u> 5	<u>0.</u> 325	
mFLAG-DR	0.910	0.400	0.901	0.940	0.822	0.869	0.554	0.694	0.799	0.328	0.375	0.507	
mFLAG-BT	0.328	0.409	0.724	0.831	0.491	0.566	0.523	0.703	0.816	0.490	0.569	0.517	1

Table 5: Results of figurative ↔ figurative form generation. Notes: (i) SRC (TGT) represents the accuracy of output labeled as the source (target) form by the classifier of the source (target) form; (ii) results for each block are averaged for all generations from one figurative language to others.

		Form S	Strength	1		Source Tex	t				Literal Tex	t		•
		SRC	TGT	BLEU	BERT	BLEURT	COMET	HM	BLEU	BERT	BLEURT	COMET	HM	
						Sarcas	$sm \rightarrow Others$							
	BART-Single	0.577	0.370	0.877	0.899	0.650	0.792	0.520	0.454	0.579	-0.088	-0.051	0.408	
	BART-Multi	0.569	0.247	0.903	0.923	0.701	0.838	0.388	0.471	0.593	-0.049	-0.014	0.324	
_	PT-to-FT	<u>0</u> .4 <u>64</u>	0.252	0.863	0.891	0.613	<u>0.7</u> 7 <u>4</u>	0.390	<u>0.468</u>	0.592	<u>-0.031</u>	<u>_0.00</u> 0	<u>0.328</u>	_
П	mFLAG-DR	0.840	0.438	0.907	0.928	0.813	0.872	0.591	0.442	0.563	-0.198	-0.143	0.440	
i_	mFLAG-BT	0.583	_0.481 _	0.808	0.831	0.460	0.604	0.605	0.430	0.554	-0.164	-0.133	0.454	_
						Metap	hor→Others	S						
	BART-Single	0.163	0.314	0.603	0.776	0.412	0.555	0.413	0.575	0.773	0.381	0.486	0.406	
	BART-Multi	0.255	0.249	0.647	0.825	0.554	0.723	0.360	0.632	0.820	0.550	0.689	0.357	
	PT-to-FT	0.147	0.254	0.671	0.832	0.599	0.763	0.369	0.648	0.824	0.507	0.665	0.365	
Г	mFLAG-DR	0.795	0.518	0.697	0.846	0.614	0.706	0.594	0.516	0.758	0.320	0.410	0.517	П
i,	mFLAG-BT	0.387	0.557	0.502	0.734	0.329	0.434	0.528	0.496	0.743	0.317	0.417	0.525	4
						Simi	le→Others							
	BART-Single	0.057	0.607	0.469	0.559	-0.406	-0.429	0.529	0.588	0.667	0.160	-0.102	0.597	
	BART-Multi	0.007	0.272	0.629	0.686	-0.043	-0.051	0.380	0.765	0.818	0.262	0.415	0.401	
	PT-to-FT	0.000	0.314	0.622	0.671	-0.031	-0.067	0.417	0.754	0.804	0.244	0.394	0.443	
Г	mFLAG-DR	0.440	0.685	0.849	0.884	0.637	0.690	0.758	0.589	0.698	-0.016	-0.057	0.633	
i_	mFLAG-BT	0.132	0.687	0.606	0.670	-0.069	-0.064	0.644	0.672	0.766	0.163	0.250	0.679	4

Results: Example Outputs

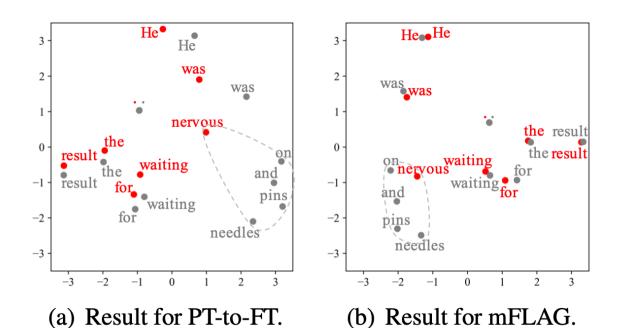
Forms	Models	Sentences	Suc.
Hyperbole	Input	I am not happy that he urged me to finish all the hardest tasks in the world.	-
Literal	BART-Single BART-Multi PT-to-FT mFLAG	I am not happy that he urged me to finish all the hard tasks in the world. I am glad that he urged me to finish all the hardest tasks in the world. I am not happy that he urged me to complete all the difficult tasks in the world. I am not happy that he urged me to finish all the difficult tasks.	X X V
Idiom	BART-Single BART-Multi PT-to-FT mFLAG-DR mFLAG-BT	I am not happy that he urged me to finish all the hard tasks in the world. I am so glad that he urged me to finish all the hardest tasks in the world. I am not happy that he urged me to complete all the difficult tasks. I am not happy that he urged me to tick off all the hardest tasks in the world. I am not happy that he urged me to get cracking on all the difficult tasks.	XXX

Table 6: Examples outputs generated by various models from hyperbolic text, where red denotes appropriate words/phrases for desired forms. Suc.==Successful.

Results: Example Outputs

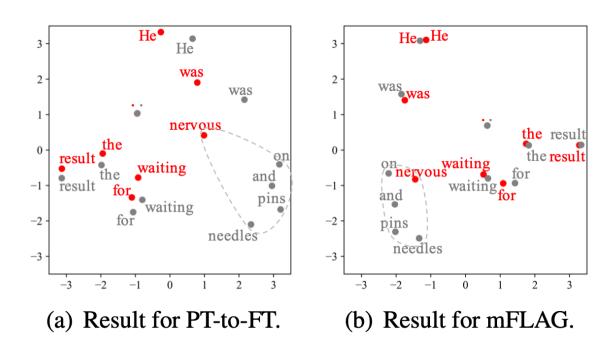
Forms	Models	Sentences	Suc.
Hyperbole	Input	I am not happy that he urged me to finish all the hardest tasks in the world.	-
Sarcasm	BART-Single BART-Multi PT-to-FT mFLAG-DR mFLAG-BT	I'm so glad my dad encouraged me to finish all the hard tasks in the world. Thank you for encouraging me to finish all the hardest tasks in the world. I am happy that he urged me to finish all the hardest tasks in the world. Glad he urged me to finish all the hardest tasks in the world. Glad he urged me to finish all the difficult tasks.	7777
Metaphor	BART-Single BART-Multi PT-to-FT mFLAG-DR mFLAG-BT	I am not happy that he urged me to bear all the difficult tasks. I am so glad that he urged me to finish all the hardest tasks in the world. I am not happy that he urged me to complete all the difficult tasks in the world. I am not happy that he urged me to bear all the hardest tasks in the world. I am not happy that he pressed me to finish all the difficult tasks.	× × × ×
Simile	BART-Single BART-Multi PT-to-FT mFLAG-DR mFLAG-BT	I am not happy that he urged me to finish all the difficult tasks. I am so glad that he urged me to finish all the hardest tasks in the world. I am not happy that he urged me to complete all the difficult tasks in the world. I am not happy that he urged me to finish all the like a million things. I am not happy that he urged me to finish all the difficult tasks.	X X X X

Probing Figurative Information for Encoder (PCA)

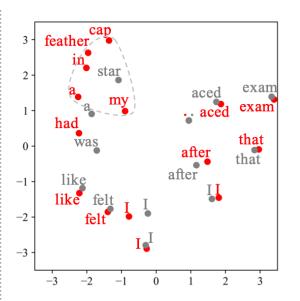


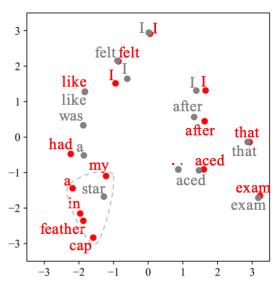
Literal: He was nervous waiting for the result. **Hyperbole**: He was on pins and needles waiting for the result.

Probing Figurative Information for Encoder (PCA)



Literal: He was nervous waiting for the result. **Hyperbole**: He was on pins and needles waiting for the result.





(c) Result for PT-to-FT.

(d) Result for mFLAG.

Idiomatic: I felt like I had a feather in my cap after I aced that exam.

Hyperbole: I felt like I was a star after I aced that exam.

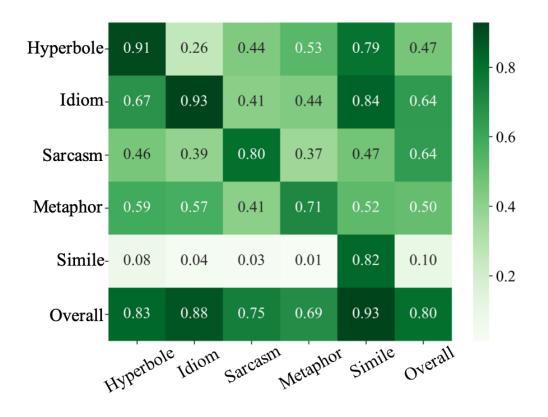
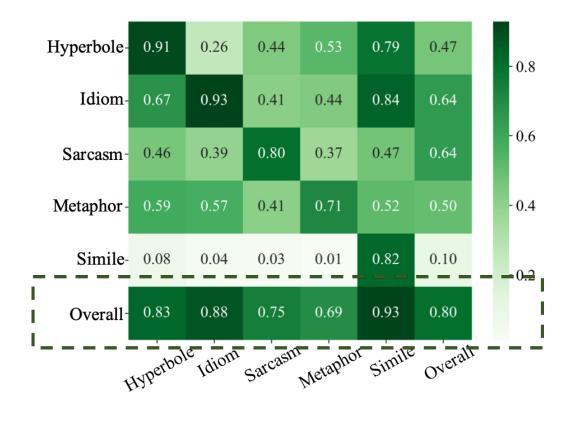


Figure 3: Performances (F1 score) of classifiers on different figurative forms. Each row represents results of a classifier tested on each/all figurative form(s).



Literal VS Figurative

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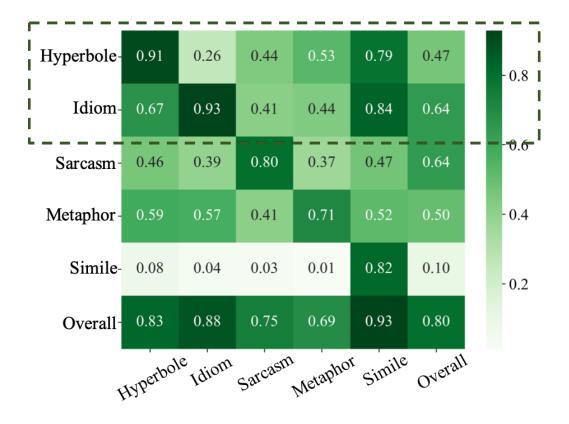


Figure 3: Performances (F1 score) of classifiers on different figurative forms. Each row represents results of a classifier tested on each/all figurative form(s).

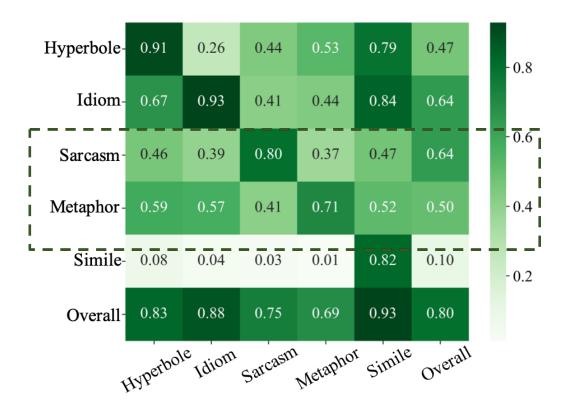
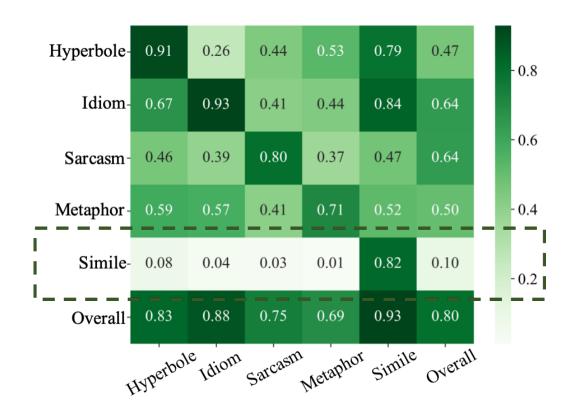


Figure 3: Performances (F1 score) of classifiers on different figurative forms. Each row represents results of a classifier tested on each/all figurative form(s).



Simile: You can publish the whole thing *like a* diary.

Conclusion and Outlook

This Work:

- A novel task of multi-figurative language generation, and a corresponding benchmark
- An approach for this task with no need for parallel figurative-figurative data
- Data, code, model: https://github.com/laihuiyuan/mFLAG

Outlook:

- More figures of speech
- Multilingual modelling
- Evaluation method



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