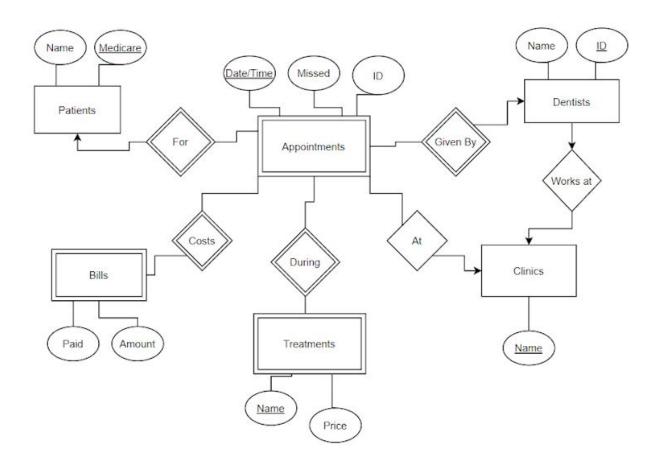
Team:
Laila Chamma'a
Brandon Deng
Laurie Yung
Javier Vidoza

-----

# E/R Diagram



# **Database Schemas**

```
Patients(<u>medicare</u>, name)

Dentists(<u>id</u>, name, clinic_name*)

Clinics(<u>name</u>)

Appointments(<u>patient_medicare*</u>, <u>dentists_id*</u>, <u>date_time</u>, missed, a_id)

Treatments(<u>a_id*</u>, <u>name</u>, price)

Bills(<u>a_id*</u>, paid, amount)
```

# Functional Dependencies

```
Patients = {medicare → name}

Dentists = {id → name, clinic_name}

Appointments = {patient_medicare, dentists_id, date_time → missed, a_id}

Treatments = {a_id, name → price}

Bills = {a_id → paid, amount}
```

## SQL Declaration of the Relations

CREATE TABLE Patients (

```
medicare INTEGER,
      name VARCHAR(255),
      PRIMARY KEY (medicare)
);
CREATE TABLE Dentists (
      id INTEGER,
      name VARCHAR(255),
      clinic_name VARCHAR(255),
      PRIMARY KEY (id),
      FOREIGN KEY (clinic_name) REFERENCES Clinics(name)
);
note: clinic_name was added as a field since it's hard to know where the dentist works
otherwise, it's also less repetitive than adding it in the appointments.
CREATE TABLE Clinics (
      name VARCHAR(255),
      PRIMARY KEY (name)
);
CREATE TABLE Appointments (
      patient_medicare INTEGER,
      dentist_id INTEGER,
      date_time DATETIME,
      a_id INTEGER AUTO_INCREMENT,
      missed BOOLEAN,
      PRIMARY KEY (patient_medicare, dentist_id, date_time),
      FOREIGN KEY (patient_medicare) REFERENCES Patients(medicare),
      FOREIGN KEY (dentist_id) REFERENCES Dentists(id),
      UNIQUE (a_id)
);
```

note: a\_id was made unique so it can be used as the primary key in treatments and bills.

```
CREATE TABLE Treatments (
    a_id INTEGER,
    name VARCHAR(255),
    price INTEGER,
    PRIMARY KEY (a_id, name),
    FOREIGN KEY (a_id) REFERENCES Appointments(a_id)
);

CREATE TABLE Bills (
    a_id INTEGER,
    paid BOOLEAN,
    amount DECIMAL,
    PRIMARY KEY (a_id),
    FOREIGN KEY (a_id) REFERENCES Appointments(a_id)
);
```

# **Relation Instances**

#### Patients:

#### Dentists:

```
id
                      | clinic name
           name
200000001 | Mariah
                      | Alpha Seaforth
2000000002 | Ayda
                      | Alpha Seaforth
200000003 | Ishaq
                      | Alpha Seaforth
2000000004 | Joshua
                     | Alpha Seaforth
300000001 | Krzysztof | Denticare
300000002 | Mohamad
                      Denticare
300000003 | Riccardo
                     Denticare
300000004 | Regina
                     Denticare
400000001 | Ruari
                      | Comfort Care
400000002 | Tommy
                      | Comfort Care
400000003 | Ellesse
                      | Comfort Care
400000004 | Haaris
                      | Comfort Care
500000001 | Sheikh
                      Oliveira
                        Oliveira
5000000002 | Tehya
                      Oliveira
500000003 | Raya
500000004 | Jae
                      | Oliveira
```

## Clinics:

```
| name | +-----+ | name | +-----+ | Alpha Seaforth | | Comfort Care | | Denticare | | Oliveira | +-----+
```

## Appointments:

```
patient_medicare | dentist id | date time
                                                    | a id | missed
                   200000001 | 2018-03-03 13:00:00
     11111111111 |
     1111111111 | 200000001 | 2018-03-05 13:00:00 |
     1111111111 | 200000001 | 2018-03-07 13:00:00 |
                                                        4 |
     1111111111
                   200000003 | 2018-03-08 15:00:00 |
                                                        5 |
     1111111112 | 200000001 | 2018-03-09 14:00:00 |
                                                        6 |
     1111111113 | 300000001 | 2018-03-07 13:00:00 |
                  500000003 | 2018-07-04 17:00:00 |
     11111111113 |
                                                        14 |
                   200000001 | 2018-03-06 14:00:00 |
     11111111114 |
                                                         3 1
     1111111114 | 300000002 | 2018-03-07 14:00:00 |
                                                        8 |
     1111111115 | 300000003 | 2018-03-07 13:00:00 |
                                                        9 |
                   300000004 | 2018-03-07 15:00:00 |
     11111111116
                                                        10 |
     1111111117 | 400000003 | 2018-06-02 14:00:00 |
     1111111117 | 500000004 | 2018-05-02 13:00:00 |
                                                        13 |
                  400000001 | 2018-04-07 16:00:00 |
                                                        11 |
     11111111118 |
     11111111119
                   500000001 | 2018-05-02 13:00:00
                                                        12 |
```

# Treatments:

+		+		-+		+
ľ	a_id	1	name	1	price	1
+		+		-+		+
ľ	1	1	Braces	1	6000	1
ľ	1	1	Bridges and Implants	1	600	1
ľ	1	1	Cleaning	1	140	1
ľ	1	1	Consultation	1	144	1
ľ	1	1	Extractions	1	160	1
ľ	1	1	Teeth Whitening	1	650	1
ľ	2	1	Braces	1	6000	1
ľ	2	1	Teeth Whitening	1	650	1
ľ	3	1	Braces	1	6000	1
ľ	4	1	Bridges and Implants	1	600	1
ľ	4	1	Cleaning	1	140	1
ľ	4	1	Extractions	1	160	1
ľ	5	1	Braces	1	6000	1
ľ	6	1	Consultation	1	144	1
ľ	7	1	Extractions	1	160	1
ľ	7	1	Teeth Whitening	1	650	1
ľ	8	1	Bridges and Implants	1	600	1
ľ	9	1	Cleaning	1	140	1
ľ	10	1	Consultation	1	144	1
ľ	11	1	Braces	1	6000	1
ľ	12	1	Extractions	1	160	1
ľ	13	1	Teeth Whitening	1	650	1
ľ	14	1	Cleaning	1	140	1
I	15	1	Bridges and Implants	1	600	1
I	15	1	Cleaning	1	140	1
+		+		-+		+

# Bills:

+		+		+		+
I	a_id	1	paid	1	amount	1
+		+		+		+
I	1	1	1	1	7694	1
1	2	1	0	1	6650	1
1	3	1	1	1	6000	1
I	4	1	1	1	900	1
I	5	1	0	1	6000	1
I	6	1	1	1	144	1
Ī	7	1	0	1	810	1
I	8	1	0	1	600	1
I	9	1	1	1	140	1
I	10	1	0	1	144	1
I	11	1	1	1	6000	1
I	12	1	1	1	160	1
1	13	1	1	1	650	1
1	14	1	0	1	140	1
I	15	1	1	1	740	1
+		+		+		+

Consultation \$144
Braces \$6000
Bridges and Implants \$600
Extractions \$160
Teeth Whitening \$650
Cleaning \$140

## **SQL** Queries

- \*\* Only a maximum of 5 tuples are shown for each query even though there may be more results
- \*\* Only SELECT query results are shown to avoid unnecessary extensive modifications to the DB

SELECT

a. Get details of all dentists in all the clinics.

## SELECT \* FROM Dentists;

# b. Get details of all appointments for a given dentist for a specific week.

```
SELECT patient_medicare, name, date_time, a_id
FROM Appointments, Dentists
WHERE name= "name" AND dentist_id = id AND date_time >= "startDate" AND date_time <= "endDate";
```

# c. Get details of all appointments at a given clinic on a specific date.

```
SELECT patient_medicare, dentist_id, date_time, a_id, missed, Dentists.name FROM Appointments, Dentists
WHERE dentist_id = Dentists.ID AND clinic_name = "clinicName" AND date_time LIKE "date";
```

#### Ex:

SELECT patient\_medicare, dentist\_id, date\_time, a\_id, missed, Dentists.name, clinic\_name

FROM Appointments, Dentists

WHERE dentist\_id = Dentists.ID and date\_time LIKE "2018-03-07%" and clinic\_name = "Denticare";

```
mysql> SELECT patient_medicare, dentist_id, date_time, a_id, missed, Dentists.name, clinic_name FRO
M Appointments, Dentists WHERE dentist_id = Dentists.ID and date_time_LIKE "2018-03-07%" and clinic
name = "Denticare";
 patient_medicare | dentist_id | date_time
                                                      | a_id | missed | name
                                                                                  | clinic name |
        1111111113 | 300000001 | 2018-03-07 13:00:00 |
                                                                   1 | Krzysztof | Denticare
                     300000002 | 2018-03-07 14:00:00
                                                                   1 | Mohamad
                                                                                   Denticare
                                                                   0 | Riccardo
        1111111115 |
                     300000003 | 2018-03-07 13:00:00
                                                          9 1
                                                                                   Denticare
        1111111116
                     300000004 | 2018-03-07 15:00:00
                                                          10 |
                                                                                   Denticare
                                                                   1 | Regina
```

# d. Get details of all appointments of a given patient.

SELECT patient\_medicare, name, date\_time, a\_id, missed FROM Appointments, Patients
WHERE name = "name" AND patient\_medicare = medicare;

# e. Get the number of missed appointments for each patient (only for patients who have missed at least 1 appointment).

```
SELECT a_id, patient_medicare, dentist_id, date_time, COUNT(missed)
FROM Appointments
WHERE missed = true
GROUP BY patient_medicare;
```

# f. Get details of all the treatments made during a given appointment.

```
SELECT Appointments.a_id, name, price
FROM Appointments, Treatments
WHERE Treatments.a_id = appointment AND Appointments.a_id = Treatments.a_id;
```

# g. Get details of all unpaid bills.

SELECT Appointments.patient\_medicare, name, date\_time, amount FROM Appointments, Bills, Patients
WHERE Appointments.a\_id = Bills.a\_id AND Appointments.patient\_medicare = Patients.medicare AND Bills.paid = false;

#### **INSERT**

# New appointment

```
INSERT INTO Appointments
VALUES (patient_medicare, dentist_id, date_time, a_id, missed);
INSERT INTO Treatments
VALUES (a_id, "name", price);
INSERT INTO Bills
VALUES (a_id, paid, amount);
Check if patient exists

SELECT medicare
FROM Patients
WHERE medicare = medicare;
```

If patient doesn't exist (returns empty set)

```
INSERT into Patients
VALUES (medicare, "name");
```

# Add treatment to existing appointment (Bill must be updated as well)

```
INSERT INTO Treatments VALUES (a_id, "name", price);
```

#### UPDATE

## Appointment missed

```
UPDATE Appointments
SET missed=true
WHERE a_id = appointment;
```

# Bill paid

```
UPDATE Bills
SET paid=true
WHERE a_id = appointment;
```

# Replace a treatment in an existing appointment

```
UPDATE Treatments
SET name = treatment_name, price=price;
WHERE a_id = appointment AND name=name;
```

# Remove a treatment from an existing appointment

```
DELETE FROM Treatments
WHERE a_id = appointment AND name = name;
```

# Update Bill after treatment is modified

```
UPDATE Bills
SET amount = newAmount
WHERE a_id = appointment
```

#### Date

```
UPDATE Appointments
SET date_time = new_date_time;
WHERE a_id = appointment;
```

#### **Dentist**

UPDATE Appointments
SET dentist\_id = new\_dentist\_id;
WHERE a\_id = appointment;

# Delete existing appointment

DELETE FROM Appointments
WHERE a\_id = appointment

# All corresponding bills and treatments must also be deleted

DELETE FROM Treatments
WHERE a\_id = appointment

DELETE FROM Bills
WHERE a\_id = appointment

# Implementation Code

# dbh.handler.php

# form.handler.php

## allAppointments.php

## allmissed.php

## alldentists.php

#### alltreaments.php

## allunpaidbills.php

```
'inc/header.php'; ?>
'inc/nav.php'; ?>
'handlers/dbh.handler.php'; ?>
  <?php
        // Create query
$queryUnpaidBills = 'SELECT Appointments.patient_medicare, Appointments.a_id, name, date_time, amount FROM Appointments, Bills, Patients WHERE
Appointments.a_id = Bills.a_id AND Appointments.patient_medicare = Patients.medicare AND Bills.paid=false';
// Make query & get results
$unpaidBills = mysqli_query($conn, $queryUnpaidBills);
        // Fetch the resulting rows as an associative array
$unpaidBillsResults = mysqli_fetch_all($unpaidBills, MYSQLI_ASSOC);
        mysqli_free_result($unpaidBills);
  <div class="container mt-4">
       <div class="row">
     <div class="col-md">

<
                                                <h4 class="card-title">Patient Name: <?php echo htmlspecialchars($bills['name']) ?></h4>
                                                 <h4 class="card-title" style="font-size: 18px;">Appointment ID: <?php echo htmlspecialchars($bills['a_id']) ?></h4>
                                                <h6 class="card-subtitle mb-2 text-muted">Amount: <?php echo htmlspecialchars($bills['amount']) ?> $</h6>
                       </div>
</div>
</div>

</phy } >>
<!-- END U
END UNPAID ITEM -->
  <?php include 'inc/footer.php'; ?>
```

## index.php

```
<?php include 'inc/header.php'; ?>
<?php include 'inc/nav.php'; ?>
<?php include 'handlers/dbh.handler.php'; ?>
<?php
     // Create query
$sqlApp = 'SELECT Patients.name AS p_name, Dentists.name AS d_name, Appointments.date_time FROM Appointments, Patients, Dentists WHERE Appointments.

patient_medicare =Patients.medicare AND Dentists.id =Appointments.dentist_id';
     // Make query & get results
$results = mysqli_query($conn, $sqlApp);
     // Fetch the resulting rows as an associative array
$appointments = mysqli_fetch_all($results, MYSQLI_ASSOC);
     mysqli_free_result($results);
     $queryClinicNames = 'SELECT * FROM Clinics';
     $clinicNames = mysqli_query($conn, $queryClinicNames);
     // Fetch the resulting rows as an associative array
$clinicNamesResults = mysqli_fetch_all($clinicNames, MYSQLI_ASSOC);
     // Free result from memory
mysqli_free_result($clinicNames);
     $queryDentistsNames = 'SELECT name, clinic_name FROM Dentists';
      $dentistsNames = mysqli_query($conn, $queryDentistsNames);
     // Fetch the resulting rows as an associative array
$dentistsNamesResults = mysqli_fetch_all($dentistsNames, MYSQLI_ASSOC);
      mysqli_free_result($dentistsNames);
     $queryDistinctTreat = 'SELECT DISTINCT name, price FROM Treatments';
      $distinctTreat = mysqli_query($conn, $queryDistinctTreat);
      // Fetch the resulting rows as an associative array
$distinctTreatResults = mysqli fetch all($distinctTreat, MYSQLI ASSOC);
```

#### myquery.php

```
<?php include 'inc/header.php'; ?>
<?php include 'inc/nav.php'; ?>
<?php include 'handlers/dbh.handler.php'; ?>
       if(isset($_POST['query'])){
           // Create query
$query = $_POST['comments'];
           // Make query & get results
$queryL = mysqli_query($conn, $query);
           // Fetch the resulting rows as an associative array
$queryLResults = mysqli_fetch_all($queryL, MYSQLI_ASSOC);
           // Free result from memory
mysqli_free_result($queryL);
       <div class="row">
     <div class="col-md">
```

#### header.php

#### nav.php

## footer.php