

国家一级假勤奋大学生整理

PART ONE: CLUTURE AND CIVILIZATION

Three-age system:

Stone age

Bronze age

Iron age

Walking on two legs are very important for us to advance

Saving energy

Civilization:

1.Intensive agricultural technique

2.Specialization of labor

3.Non-food producers settlements called cities

4.social hierarchy

5.King-god motivation

6. Complex social institution

7. economic trade/money trade

8. new technology and advanced arts

9. accumulation of possessions

PART FOUR:

1. Foundation of EC : Ancient Greece, Ancient Rome, Christianity.

2. Athens and Sparta

3. About Ancient Rome:

Army get the salary annually

Law/ roads

Slaves in Rome can pay for free themselves

Slaves can change their status

Gladiators

Cicero (politician)

Virgil (poet)

Hadrian (empire traveler the great wall)

Marcus Aurlius (last great emperor)

Dante Alighieri

First true representative of the Italian Renaissance

Crusade(a war waged by medieval Christian knights against Muslim Arabs)

Knights(code of chivalry 骑士精神)

Greek god---help wealth people

Christianity --- equal help poor people

Is the hope for ordinal people

The Bible influence law philosophy,education,politics

Bible---has opposed ideas because it was written by different people in different times

Monasteries was the only place has learning and education

Dark age --- Dark has two meanings : not many recordings, many people can't read and write.

Monks were wealthy and they preserve the Roman files.

Earliest university is seminaries from church

Charlemagne can't read and write but made the first school

"first Renaissance"

Crusades "second Renaissance" witness the technology and math.

Templars (early bank in Europe) protect traveler

The Renaissance——thinking different

Italy——the birthplace of the Renaissance

Wealthy/sea trade/sailor

After eastern Rome empire fall, remaining came back to Italy

Michelangelo—carve classical character from Bible religion

Martin Luther——reform church ,modest, not show off

Johannes Gutenberg——print machine

Enlightenment——organized

Plan to achieve certain goal not natural happened

America war of independence

French Revolution make the revolution to the world

Industrial Revolution

Terrible treat to worker

No vacation/little salary

Paper to buy things from employer's store

Modern age 17th century

Kepler describe movement of planet by math

Galilei telescope against church

Francis Bacon — — education question modern philosophy

“knowledge is power”

John Locke

social contract agreement between people and government (人民主权)

1. Isaac Newton is most famous for his theory of universal gravitation.
2. The laws of planetary motion were formulated by Kepler.
3. The Enlightenment was based on the ideas of Voltaire , Socrates, Locke
4. Niccollo Machiavelli is considered by many to be the father of political science
5. Henry VIII start a religious reformation and breaking the church of England from the catholic

church.

6. Martin Luther was a German priest that started the movement we call the Reformation.

USA

BABY boomer: create the treasure and build the business

X: want to prove that they can achieve better than their parents

Y: want to get rid of their family and pursuit their own dream or freedom

M: don't care anything, just have fun and their life standard is quite better

Politic government

Federal : control all states/ defense military

State : governor make its own law

County:

City : tax

1) President has the real power different from the

UK the prime minister has the real power.

2) Uncle Sam is the symbol of federal government

3) The symbol eagle olive branch peace and weapon violence

4) Every two years, selected the house of representatives, whether it is helpful to president is up to president's behavior

5) Any citizen can make law by collecting enough signature and the law will be judged by Judicial institutions

6) Two political parties :

Democrats (blue donkey) : Improve condition for the people (high tax)

Republicans (red elephant): improve business and state right

7) About America West

Protect by themselves

Federal government didn't care for these zones

They built the town by themselves so they didn't want to pay tax to the useless government.

Community has strong link and help each other

8) First discover USA — Vinland and Leif Erickson

9) Iceland and Greenland

10) Milk was considered as poison

11) The European countries could not take into account the affairs of the American colonies, so Washington won the Independence war.

12) Jefferson buy the land and Lewis Clark encourage people to move to west

13) Theodore Roosevelt (Teddy bear) built the Panama Canal

14) FDR and his new deal save the Depression

Geography about USA

1) Large scale and short time moving around

2) Rocky Mountains like a wall block the adventure to the West

3) 1804 Expedition Lewis and Clark

4) Appal Mountains

5) Nevada Mountains last fight between native

and American

6) Great Lake circle trade

Pacific Ocean——Great Lake——Missipi——Ocean

7) Southern Region : slaves

8) New England Region : British accent

9) Yosemite Nation Park : climbing

10) Zion Nation Park : cowboy West

UK

1. 50% official languages

2. Climate change a lot

3. Consist of four parts : Great Britain(England, Wales, Scotland), Northern Ireland

4. History Union Jack 1707 kingdom of GB

5. Historical cultural tradition

a. Start: Doggerland(now underwater)

b. The Roman Conquest retreat

c. The Anglo-Saxons bring Christmas, German language which is similar to English

d. The Vikings which bring the different words(ill sick)

e. Norman Conquest which its emperor speak

French

f. England – Wales – Scotland – Ireland

6. Cradle of modern democracy

7. UK has no codified constitution

8. Monarchy is the oldest institution in UK

9. House of Commons(elected)

10. House of Lords(named)

11. Scotland Kilt(man)and Tartan(man&woman)

‘s color is the symbol of their family

12. Scotland : TV, Steam engine, penicillin

**13. Wales: people love the local mountain,
bilingual speaking the Welsh and English, crazy
for music, first industrial area of the world**