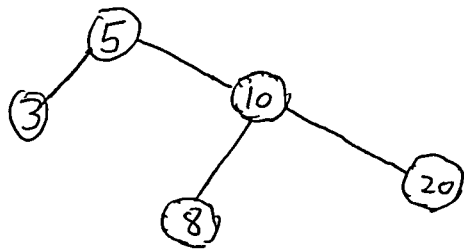


3 Trees

a) I will disprove the claim with a counter example:

suppose we are searching "20" in the following Tree:



set $B = \{5, 10, 20\}$

set $A = \{3, 8\}$

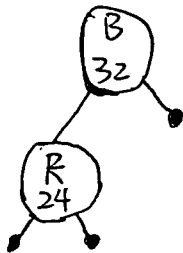
set $C = \text{empty set}$

As a result, $b > a > c$ which is not the case $a \leq b \leq c$.

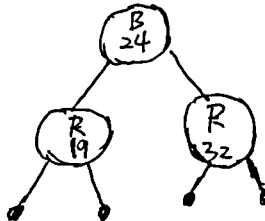
b) ① insert (32) [B = Black, R = Red] ($\rightarrow = \text{NIL}$)



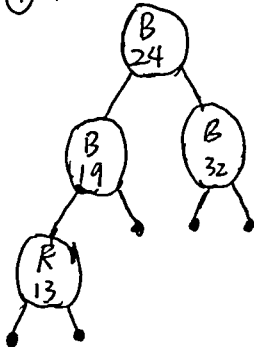
② insert (24)



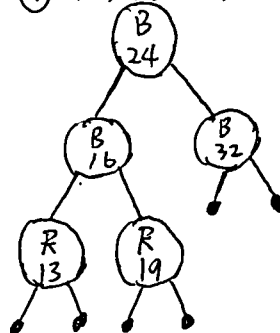
③ insert (19)



④ insert (13)



④ insert (16)



⑤ insert (9)

