

2 with C-47 (1 ECM/ELINT/SAR/calibration);
2 VIP tpt units with *Viscount* 794, C-47.

LIAISON:

3 HQ flt with C-47, AT-11, T-33 ac; UH-1H hel;
10 base flt with C-47, T-33 ac; UH-1H, UH-19B
(Sikorsky S-55) hel.

TRAINING: 3 sqn: 1 with T-34, T-41; 1 with T-33,
T-38; 1 with T-37; trg schools with C-47 ac,
UH-1H hel.

SAM: 8 sqn with *Nike Hercules*; 2 *Rapier* sqn.

EQUIPMENT: 530 cbt ac (plus 120 in store), no
attack hel.

AIRCRAFT:

F-16C/D: 71 (57 FGA, 14* -D trg).

F-5: 136. -A: 48 (FGA); -B: 10 (6 FGA, 4 recce);
RF-5A: 18 (recce); **NF-5A/B:** 60 (FGA); some 44
in store.

F-4E: 141. 105 (FGA); 30 (OCU); **RF-4E:** 6
(recce); plus 30 in store.

F-104: 160. -G: 130 (FGA); **TF-104G:** 12 (10 FGA,
2 ftr); -S: 18 (ftr); plus 90 in store.

S-2 Tracker: 22. -A: 10 (8 ASW, 2 TS-2A trg); -E:
12 (ASW). With Navy.

C-130: 7 (tpt). **C-160D:** 20 (tpt). **Viscount:** 3
(VIP). **C-47:** 54 (38 tpt, 6 VIP, 10 trg).

Citation: 4 (VIP tpt). **T-33:** 95 (60 trg/OCU,
30 liaison/OCU, 5 recce). **T-34:** 12 (trg). **T-37:**
30 trg, 12 in store. **T-38:** 28 (trg). **T-41:** 18 (trg).

HELICOPTERS:

UH-1H: 45+ (tpt, liaison, base flt, trg schools).

AS-330: 4.

SAM: 128 *Nike Hercules*, 24 *Rapier*.

DEPLOYMENT:**ARMY:**

1st Army: HQ ISTANBUL: 4 Corps with 1 mech, 7
inf div; 3 armd, 1 mech, 2 inf, 5 coastal def bde.

2nd Army: HQ MALATYA: (mainly located in
Zone excluded from CFE): 3 Corps with 1 armd,
3 mech, 3 inf, 1 AB, 2 cdo bde.

3rd Army: HQ ERZINCAN: 3 Corps with 4 inf div;
3 armd, 2 mech, 4 inf bde (incl Forces Abroad,
see below).

4th Army: HQ IZMIR: 2 inf div; 1 inf bde.

FORCES ABROAD:

CYPRUS: 1 corps of 2 inf div, (30,000); 300
M-48A5 MBT; 100 M-113, 100 M-59 APC; 144
105mm, 36 155mm, 8 203mm towed; 18
105mm, 6 155mm SP; 114 107mm mor; 84
40mm AA guns; 8 ac, 12 hel.

UN AND PEACE-KEEPING

IRAQ/KUWAIT (UNIKOM): 7 Observers.

PARAMILITARY:

GENDARMERIE/NATIONAL GUARD: (Ministry of
Interior, Ministry of Defence in War) 70,000
active, 50,000 reserve (incl 3 lt inf bde (each 3

bn)), 1 cdo bde plus 4 cdo regt (each 3 bn) with
V-150, UR-416, *Condor* APC; AB-204, AB-205,
AB-206, 6 UH-60 hel).

COAST GUARD: 1,100: 28 PCI plus boats, 4 tpt.

FOREIGN FORCES:**NATO:**

HQ Allied Land Forces South Eastern Europe
(LANDSOUTHEAST).

HQ 6 Allied Tactical Air Force (6 ATAF).

US: 4,900. Army (1,300). Air (3,600): 1 tac, 1 air
base gp.

UNITED KINGDOM

GDP	1989:	£507.210bn (\$831.68bn)
	1990:	£552.859bn (\$986.72bn)
Growth	1989:	2.1%
	1990:	-1.3%
Inflation	1989:	7.8%
	1990:	9.5%
Debt	1989:	\$325.30bn
Def exp	1989:	£19.072bn (\$31.27bn)
	1990:	£21.580bn (\$38.52bn)
Def bdgt	1990:	£20.143bn (\$35.95bn);
	1991:	£22.800bn (\$43.55bn)
NATO defn	1990:	£22.000bn (\$39.26bn)
\$1 = £	1989:	0.6099
	1990:	0.5603
	1991:	0.5235

Population: 56,670,800

	13-17	18-22	23-32
Men	1,858,800	2,097,900	4,437,900
Women	1,766,400	1,996,200	4,264,600

TOTAL ARMED FORCES:

ACTIVE: 300,100 incl 18,100 women and some
9,100 enlisted outside the UK.

RESERVES: 347,200.

Army: 268,800: Regular 187,500; Territorial
Army (TA) 72,000; Home Service Force some
3,200. Ulster Defence Regt (UDR) 6,100
(3,100 part time).

Navy: 31,400: Regular 25,700; Volunteers and
Auxiliary Service 5,700.

Marines: 3,900: Regular 2,700; Volunteers and
Auxiliary Forces 1,200.

Air Force: 43,100: Regular 41,300; Volunteers
and Auxiliary Forces 1,800.

STRATEGIC FORCES: (2,000).

SLBM: 48 msl in 3 SSBN:

3 *Resolution* SSBN each with 16 *Polaris* A-3TK
msl. (Plus 1 in extended refit.)

Ballistic Missile Early Warning System (BMEWS)
station at Fylingdales (to be upgraded).

ARMY: 149,600 (incl 7,100 women and 8,800 enlisted outside the UK, of whom some 7,400 are Gurkhas).

(Note: regt are normally of bn size).

1 corps HQ.

3 armd div (2 with 3 armd bde, 1 with 2 armd, 1 mech bde (*Saxon* in UK), all 3 arty, 1 engr, 1 avn regt, 1 AD bty).

corps tps: 1 arty bde (1 SSM, 3 hy, 2 AD regt), 2 armd recce, 4 engr regt.

1 inf div (1 air-mobile bde, 2 inf bde (reserve), 1 arty regt).

1 mech bde (*Saxon*).

1 AB bde.

3 inf bde.

11 inf bde HQ (3 control ops in N. Ireland, remainder mixed regular and TA for trg/administrative purposes only).

3 engr bde HQ.

Summary Combat Arm Units:

14 armd regt (incl 1 trg regt).

5 armd recce regt.

15 mech inf bn (8 FV 432, 7 *Saxon*).

5 armd inf bn (*Warrior*).

32 inf bn (incl 5 Gurkha).

3 AB bn (2 only in para role).

1 SF (SAS) regt.

18 arty regt (1 SSM with 12 *Lance* launchers, 3 hy (incl 1 MLRS), 8 SP, 6 fd incl 1 cdo, 1 AB).

3 AD regt (*Rapier*).

13 engr regt (incl 1 Gurkha, 1 amph, 1 armd).

4 avn regt (plus 1 forming).

RESERVES:

Territorial Army: 2 armd recce, 3 lt recce regt, 41 inf bn, 2 SF (SAS), 2 fd, 1 arty recce, 4 AD (*Blowpipe/Javelin*), 8 engr regt, 1 avn sqn.

Home Service Force: some 43 coy (to be 47).

Ulster Defence Regiment (UDR): 9 bn (internal security role in Northern Ireland only).

Hong Kong Regiment.

EQUIPMENT:

MBT: 1,314 (1,198): 426 *Challenger* (408), some 850 *Chieftain* (752), 38 *Centurion* (38).

LIGHT TANKS: some 275 FV 101 *Scorpion* (CFE 256 HACV).

RECCE: some 315 FV 107 *Scimitar*, some 1,000 *Ferret*, some 350 *Fox*, 13 FV 601 *Saladin* (CFE HACV).

AIFV: some 510 *Warrior* (MCV-80) (465), 13 FV 432 *Rarden* (13).

APC: 3,590: (2,516) some 2,000 FV 432 (1,240), some 250 FV 603 *Saracen* (148), some 405 FV 103 *Spartan* (405), some 527 AT-105 *Saxon* (302), 313 *Humber* (313).

TOTAL ARTY: 729 (636).

TOWED ARTY: 345 (309): 105mm: 212 L-118 (180), 52 M-56 (52); 140mm: 9 5.5-in (9); 155mm: 72 FH-70 (68).

SP ARTY: 367 (313): 105mm: 200 FV 433 *Abbot*; (151); 155mm: 111 M-109A1 (109), 3 SP-70 (trials); 175mm: 37 M-107 (37); 203mm: 16 M-110 (16) (to be withdrawn).

MRL: 227mm: some 26 MLRS (14).

MORTARS: 81mm: some 500.

SSM: 14 *Lance* launchers (incl 2 in store).

ATGW: £1,100 *Milan* (incl 72 FV 103 *Spartan* SP), 48 *Swingfire* (FV 102 *Striker* SP), *TOW*.

RCL: 84mm: *Carl Gustav*.

SAM: *Blowpipe*, *Javelin*; 120 *Rapier* (some 50 SP).

AIRCRAFT: 5 BN-2, 21 *Chipmunk* trg.

HELICOPTERS: 30 *Scout*, 159 SA-341, 136 *Lynx* AH-1/-7/-9, 4 A-109.

LANDING CRAFT:

2 *Ardenne*, 9 *Arromanches* log; 4 *Avon*, LCVP (<); 3 tugs, 28 other service vessels.

NAVY (RN): 61,800 (incl Air, 7,400 Marines, 3,900 women and 300 enlisted outside the UK).

ROYAL FLEET AUXILIARY (RFA): (2,350 civilians) man major spt vessels.

ROYAL MARITIME AUXILIARY SERVICE (RMAS): (2,900 civilians) provides harbour/coastal services.

RESERVES:

ROYAL FLEET RESERVE: (25,300) Ex-regulars, no trg commitment.

ROYAL NAVAL RESERVE (RNR): (5,700) 6 HQ units, 11 Sea Trg Centres (STC), 12 Comms Trg Centres (CTC), 1 MCM sqn: 10 MCMV, 19 PCI.

ROYAL NAVAL AUXILIARY SERVICE (RNXS): (3,200) 72 auxiliary service units; Port HQ, patrols, etc.

BASES: UK: Northwood (HQ Fleet, CINCHAN/CINCEASTLANT), Devonport (HQ), Faslane, Portland, Portsmouth, Rosyth (HQ). Overseas: Gibraltar, Hong Kong.

SUBMARINES: 24:

STRATEGIC SUBMARINES: 3 SSBN (plus 1 in long refit) (see p. 75).

TACTICAL SUBMARINES: 21:

SSN: 14 (incl 1 in refit):

6 *Trafalgar*, 6 *Swiftsure* all with Mk 24 HWT and *Harpoon* USGW.

1 *Valiant*, 1 *Churchill* with Mk 24 HWT and *Harpoon*.

SS: 7:

1 *Upholder*† with Mk 24 HWT and *Harpoon*.

6 *Oberon* with Mk 24 HWT.

PRINCIPAL SURFACE COMBATANTS: 48:

CARRIERS: 2 *Invincible* CVV (plus 1 in long refit); each with ac: 8 *Sea Harrier* V/STOL; hel: 12 *Sea King*; 9 ASW, 3 AEW; plus 1 × 2 *Sea Dart* SAM.

DESTROYERS: 12 DDG (incl 2 in refit):

12 *Birmingham* with 1 × 2 *Sea Dart* SAM; plus 1 *Lynx* hel, 2 × 3 ASTT, 1 × 114mm gun.

FRIGATES: 34 (incl 2 in refit):

4 *Cornwall* (Type 22 Batch 3) with 1 *Sea King* hel (*Sting Ray* LWT), 2 × 3 ASTT; plus 2 × 4 *Harpoon* SSM, 1 × 114mm gun.

10 *Broadsword* (Type 22 Batch 1/2) with 2 *Lynx* hel (2 with 1 × *Sea King*), 2 × 3 ASTT; plus 4 × MM-38 *Exocet* SSM.

3 *Norfolk* (Type 23) with 1 × *Lynx* hel, 2 × 2 ASTT, plus 2 × 4 *Harpoon* SSM, 1 × 114mm gun.

6 *Amazon* with 1 *Lynx* hel, 2 × 3 ASTT; plus 4 × MM-38 *Exocet*, 1 × 114mm gun.

11 *Leander*:

9 (Batch 2/3A) with 1 *Lynx* hel, 2 × 3 ASTT; plus 4 × MM-38 *Exocet*.

1 (Batch 3B) with 1 × 3 ASW mor; plus 2 × 114mm guns.

1 Batch 21 trg with 2 × 3 ASTT.

PATROL AND COASTAL COMBATANTS: 34:

OFFSHORE: 14 PCO: 1 *Endurance*, 1 *Sentinel*, 2 *Castle*, 7 *Jersey*, 3 *Peacock*.

INSHORE: 20 PCI: 3 *Kingfisher*, 4 *Manly*, 13.

MINE WARFARE: 35:

MINELAYER: No dedicated minelayer, but all submarines have limited minelaying capability.

MINE COUNTERMEASURES: 35:

13 *Brecon* MCO.

2 *Sandown* MHC.

12 *Waveney* MSO (11 with RNR).

6 *Ton* MHC, 1 *Ton* MSC.

1 *Wilton* MHC, trg.

AMPHIBIOUS: 7:

2 *Fearless* LPD (1 in refit) with 4 LCU, 4 LCVP; capacity 400 tps, 15 tk, 3 hel.

1 *Sir Galahad*, 4 *Sir Lancelot* LST: capacity 340 tps, 16 tk (*Sir G.* 18), 1 hel (RFA manned).

Plus 32 craft: 15 LCU, 17 LCVP.

Note: See Army for additional amph lift capability.

SUPPORT AND MISCELLANEOUS: 35:

UNDERWAY SUPPORT: 12:

3 *Olwen*, 1 *Tidespring*, 4 *Green Rover* AO, 2 *Fort Grange*, 2 *Resource* AEF.

MAINTENANCE/LOGISTIC: 11:

1 AR, 4 AOT, 3 AE, 3 AT.

SPECIAL PURPOSE: 6:

1 AVT, 1 trg (chartered), 3 trials/research,

1 Royal Yacht.

SURVEY: 6 AGHS.

(26 of above civilian manned, either RFA or RMAS).

FLEET AIR ARM (FAA):

FIGHTER/ATTACK: 3 ac sqn with *Sea Harrier* FRS-1.

ASW: 6 hel sqn with *Sea King* HAS-5;

ASW/ATTACK: 2 sqn with *Lynx* HAS-2/-3 (in indep flt).

AEW: 1 hel sqn with *Sea King* AEW-2, 1 sqn with *Sea King* Mk5.

COMMANDO SUPPORT: 3 hel sqn with *Sea King* HC-4.

SAR: 1 hel sqn with *Sea King* HC-4.

TRAINING: 2 sqn: 1 with *Jetstream* ac; 1 with SA-341 *Gazelle* HT-2 hel.

FLEET SUPPORT: *Canberra* T-18/-22, *Hunter* T-7/-8, GA-11, PR-11, 3 *Mystère-Falcon* 20 (civil registration, operated under contract).

LIAISON: HS-125 (VIP, operated by RAF), *Sea Heron*, *Sea Devon*.

EQUIPMENT: 45 cbt ac, 153 armed hel.

AIRCRAFT:

Sea Harrier/Harrier: 45. *Sea Harrier* FRS-1:

41 (some being mod to FRS-2). T-4N: 4* (trg).

Canberra: 2 (spt). 7 in store.

Hunter: 26 (spt, trg).

HS-125: 2 (VIP tpt); *Mystère-Falcon* 20: 11 (spt);

Jetstream: 19. T-2: 15 (trg); T-3: 4 (trg);

Chimpunk: 14 (trg).

HELICOPTERS:

Sea King: 120. HAS-5: 76 (51 ASW, 25* trg). HC-4: 34 (cdo). AEW-2: 10.

Lynx: 77. HAS-2: 55. HAS-3: 22.

Gazelle HT-2/-3: 22 (trg).

MISSILES:

ASM: *Sea Skua*, *Sea Eagle*.

AAM: AIM-9 *Sidewinder*.

MARINES (RM): (7,400).

1 cdo bde: 3 cdo; 1 cdo arty regt (Army) + 1 bty (TA); 2 cdo engr sqn (1 Army, 1 TA), 1 log regt (joint Service); 1 lt hel sqn.

1 mtn and arctic warfare cadre.

Special Boat Service (SF): HQ: 5 sqn.

1 aslt sqn (6 landing craft).

1 gp (*Commachio*).

EQUIPMENT:

ATGW: *Milan*.

SAM: *Javelin*, *Blowpipe*.

HELICOPTERS: 8 SA-341, 6 *Lynx* AH-1.

AIR FORCE (RAF): 88,700 (incl 7,100 women).

FGA/BOMBER: 11 sqn: (nuclear capable)

9 with *Tornado* GR-1;

2 with *Buccaneer* S-2A/B (maritime strike, with *Sea Eagle* ASM).

FGA: 5 sqn:

3 with *Harrier*; 1 with GR-3, 2 with GR-5/-7.

2 with *Jaguar*.

FIGHTER: 9 sqn, plus 1 flt:

4 with *Phantom*; plus 1 flt (Falklands).

7 with *Tornado* F-3.

RECCE: 1 sqn with *Tornado* GR-1A; 1 photo-recce unit with *Canberra* PR-9, 1 sqn with *Jaguar*.

MR: 4 sqn with *Nimrod* MR-2.

AEW: 1 sqn with 2 *Sentry* E-3D.

ECM/ELINT: 2 sqn: 1 ECM with *Canberra*, 1 ELINT with *Nimrod* R-1.

TANKER: 3 sqn: 1 with *Victor* K-2; 1 with VC-10 K-2/-3; 1 with *Tristar* K-1/KC-1.

TRANSPORT: 5 sqn:

1 strategic with VC-10 C-1.

4 tac with *Hercules* C-1/-1K/-1P/-3P.
LIAISON: 2 comms sqn with HS-125, *Andover* ac; SA-341E hel.
 Queen's Flt: BAe-146-100, *Andover* ac; *Wessex* hel.
CALIBRATION: 2 sqn: 1 with *Andover* E-3/-3A; 1 calibration/target facility with *Canberra* B-2/E-15/T-4/TT-18.
OCU: 10: *Tornado* GR-1, *Tornado* F-3, *Buccaneer* S Mk 2, *Jaguar* GR-1A/T2A, *Harrier* GR-3/5, T-4 *Nimrod*, *Canberra* B-2/T-4, *Hercules*, VC-10, SA-330/CH-47.
 1 wpn conversion unit with *Tornado* GR-1.
 2 tac wpn units with *Hawk* T-1A.
TRAINING: *Hawk* T-1A, *Jet Provost*, *Jetstream* T-1, *Bulldog* T-1, *Chipmunk* T-10, HS-125 *Dominie* T-1, *Tucano* T-1.
TACTICAL HELICOPTERS: 5 sqn: 1 with *Wessex*; 2 with SA-330 HC-1; 2 with CH-47 HC-1.
SAR: 2 hel sqn; 9 ft: 4 with *Wessex* HC-2; 5 with *Sea King* HAR-3.
TRAINING: *Wessex*, SA-341.
AD: 1 SAM sqn with *Bloodhound* 2.
EQUIPMENT: 530 cbt ac (plus 323 in store), no armed hel.
AIRCRAFT:
Tornado: 234: GR-1: 156 (108 strike, 6 recce, 18* in tri-national trg sqn (Cottesmore), 24* in wpn conversion unit); F-2/3: 78 (60 ftr, 18* OCU); plus 76 in store (29 F-2/-3, 47 GR-1).
Buccaneer: 34 (24 attack, 10* OCU), plus 28 in store.
Jaguar: 44 (32 FGA, 12* OCU); plus 71 in store.
Harrier: 56. GR-5: 48 (36 FGA, 12* OCU); T-4: 8* (OCU); plus 60 in store.
Phantom: 54. FGR-2: 54 (48 ftr, 6* OCU); plus 71 in store.
Hawk: 144 (84* tac weapons unit (*Sidewinder*-capable), 60 trg).
Canberra: 48. B-2: 12 (trg); T-4: 2 (trg); PR-7: 4 (trg); PR-9: 6 (recce); T-17: 12 (ECM); TT-18: 8 (target towing); E-15: 4 (calibration).
Nimrod: 33. R-1: 3 (ECM); MR-2: 24 (MR); 6* (OCU); plus 4 MR-2 in store.
Sentry (E-3D): 2 (AEW).
Victor: 12 (tanker).
Tristar: 9. K-1: 4 (tanker/tpt); KC-1: 2 (tanker/cgo); C-2: 3 (tpt).
VC-10: 22. C-1: 13 (strategic tpt to be mod to tanker/tpt); K-2: 5 (tanker); K-3: 4 (tanker).
Hercules: 60 C-130H (mod): C-1: 8 (OCU); C-1K: 6 (tpt/tkr); C-1P: 16 (tac tpt, air-refuelled); C-3P: 30 (tac tpt).
Andover: 16 (8 calibration, 8 liaison).
HS-125: 30; T-1: 18 (trg); CC-1/-2/3: 12 (liaison).
BAe-146: 2 (VIP tpt).
Jet Provost: 34 (trg).
Tucano: 130 (trg).
Jetstream: 12 (trg).
Chieftain: 3 (liaison).

Bulldog: 116 (trg).
Chipmunk: 54 (trg).

HELICOPTERS:

Wessex: 51 (32 tac tpt, 15 SAR, 2 OCU, 2 VIP).
CH-47: 37 (32 tac tpt, 5 OCU).
SA-330: 45 (40 tac tpt, 5 OCU).
Sea King: 14 (10 SAR, 4 OCU).
SA-341: 22 (liaison, trg).

MISSILES:

ASM: *Martel*, AGM-84A *Harpoon*, *Sea Eagle*.
AAM: AIM-9B/D/G *Sidewinder*, AIM-7E *Sparrow*, *Sky Flash*.
ARM: AGM-45 *Shrike*.
SAM: 64 *Bloodhound*.

ROYAL AIR FORCE REGIMENT:

3 wing HQ.
 5 lt armd sqn.
 1 fd sqn.
 10 SAM sqn (*Rapier*).

EQUIPMENT:

37 *Scorpion* lt tk (CFE: HACV); 114 *Spartan* APC, 13 *Saracen* APC, 80 *Rapier* SAM.

RESERVES (Royal Auxiliary Air Force Regiment):

6 fd def sqn; 2 lt AA gun sqn with 12 × twin 35mm *Oerlikon* and *Skyguard*.

DEPLOYMENT:

ARMY:

United Kingdom Land Forces (UKLF):
 Reinforcements for 1 (BR) Corps (declared to NORTHAG).
 1 inf div (regular: 1 air-mobile bde, 1 arty regt, 1 avn sqn. TA: 2 inf bde, 2 arty regt).
 1 mech bde (for armd div).
 Additional TA units incl 18 inf bn, 2 SAS, 1 arty recce, 4 AD (*Blowpipe*) regt.
 United Kingdom Mobile Force (UKMF): (declared to COMLANDJUT, based on 1 mech bde, would be reinforced by 5,000 TA/reservists).
 Allied Command Europe Mobile Force (*Land*) (AMF(L)): (some 2,300): UK contribution: 1 inf bn, 1 armd recce, 1 sigs, 1 engr sqn, 1 arty bty, 1 log bn; 1 avn flt.
 HQ Northern Ireland: (some 9,200 excl UDR): 3 inf bde HQ, up to 10 major units in inf role (6 resident, 4 roulement inf bn), 1 engr sqn, 1 avn regt. 9 UDR bn.
 Remainder of Army regular and TA units for Home Defence.

NAVY:

FLEET: (CinC is also CINCCAN and CINCEASTLANT).

Regular Forces, with the exception of most Patrol and Coastal Combatants, Mine Warfare and Support forces are declared to ACCHAN or EASTLANT.

MARINES: 1 cdo bde (declared to AFNORTH).

AIR FORCE:

STRIKE COMMAND: (CinC is also CINCUKAIK).

Commands all combat air operations other than for RAF (Germany), Belize and Falklands: 3

Groups: No. 1 (Strike, Attack, Transport), No 11 (Air Defence), No 18 (Maritime).

SUPPORT COMMAND: trg, supply and maint spt of other comd.

OVERSEAS:

ANTARCTICA: 1 ice patrol ship (in summer).

ASCENSION ISLAND: RAF: *Hercules* C-1K det.

BELIZE: 1,500. Army: some 1,200; 1 inf bn, 1 armd recce tp, 1 fd arty bty, 1 engr sqn, 1 hel flt (3 *Gazelle* AH-1). RAF: 300; 1 flt (4 *Harrier* GR-3 FGA, 4 *Puma* hel), 1 *Rapier* AD det (4 fire units) RAF Regt.

BRUNEI: Army: some 800; 1 Gurkha inf bn, 1 hel flt (3 hel).

CANADA: Army: trg and liaison unit. RAF: *Tornado* det.

CYPRUS: 4,200. Army: 2,700.

2 inf bn, 1 armd recce, 1 engr spt sqn, 1 hel flt. RAF: 1,500; 1 hel sqn (*Wessex*), det of *Phantom*, *Tornado* ac, 1 lt armd sqn RAF Regt.

FALKLAND ISLANDS: some 1,600. Army: 1 inf coy gp, 1 engr sqn (fd, plant). RN: 1 DD/FF, 1 patrol, spt and auxiliary ships. RAF: 1 *Phantom* flt, 6 *Hercules* C-1K, 3 *Sea King* HAR-3, 6 CH-47 hel, 1 sqn RAF regt (*Rapier* SAM). (Garrison may vary throughout the year.)

GERMANY: 63,400. Army (BAOR declared to NORTHAG): 52,800; 1 corps HQ; 3 armd div; 1 arty bde, 2 armd recce, 4 engr regt. Berlin Inf

Bde: 2,800; 3 inf bn, 1 armd sqn (CFE: 899

MBT, 1,470 ACV, 300 arty, 60 attack hel). RAF:

10,600 (declared to 2 ATAF); 13 ac, 2 hel sqn: 7

Tornado, 2 *Harrier*, 2 *Phantom* FGR-2, 1

Tornado recce, 1 *Andover* (comms); 1 SA-330, 1

CH-47 (tpt) (CFE: 154 cbt ac). RAF regt: 2 Wing

HQ; 4 *Rapier* SAM, 1 lt armd sqn. Berlin: (700).

GIBRALTAR: 1,600. Army: 700; Gibraltar regt (reserve). Navy/Marines: 500; 2 PCI, Marine det, 2 twin *Exocet* launchers (coast defence), base unit. RAF: 400; periodic *Jaguar* ac det.

HONG KONG: 6,500. Army: 5,800 (British 1,700, Gurkha 4,100). Gurkha inf bde with 1 UK, 3 Gurkha inf bn, 1 Gurkha engr regt, 1 hel sqn (-) with 10 *Scout* AH-1, 3 small landing craft, 3 other vessels. Navy/Marines: 500 (300 locally enlisted); 3 *Peacock* PCC, (12 patrol boats in local service). RAF: 300; 1 *Wessex* hel sqn (10 HC-2) (until 1997). Reserves: Hong Kong regt (reserve) 1,200.

INDIAN OCEAN (Operation Armilla): 3 DD/FF, 1 spt ship. Diego Garcia: 1 naval party, 1 Marine det.

NEPAL: Army: 1,200 (Gurkha trg org).

WEST INDIES (see also Belize): 1 DD/FF.

MILITARY ADVISERS: 600 in 33 countries.

UN AND PEACE-KEEPING:

CYPRUS (UNFICYP): 785: 1 inf bn(-), 1 armd recce sqn, 1 hel flt, engr and log spt (incl spt for UNIFIL).

EGYPT (MFO): 38 admin and spt.

IRAQ/KUWAIT (UNIKOM): 20 Observers.

FOREIGN FORCES:

US: 24,400. Navy (2,400). Air (22,000):

1 Air Force HQ, 246 cbt ac trg.

GERMANY/ITALY: Tri-national *Tornado* trg sqn.