

Chapter 2:- Introduction

- Problem Oriented vs Procedure oriented languages.
- User Centric View vs. System-Centric View of System Software
- Explain levels of System Software.
- What is overlay Structured Program.
- Explain types of System Software.
- System Software vs Application Software

Chapter 2 Language Prog...

- Definitions of types of Chaps.
- Types of Grammars. ||||
- Regular expression generation examples
- Life Cycle of Source Program ||
- Explain Language Processing Activities
- Explain Phases of Language Processor. ||
- Explain Lexical analyzer of language processor ||
- Explain main task of Semantic analysis phase
- What is ambiguous grammar? Explain with example.
- Which activity reduce Specification gap?
- Define Simple Phase grammar
- Explain L-attributed definition ||

Chapter 3 - Assembler

Date

- * → Life Cycle of Source Program //
- Generate tables from Given Assembly Code. ///
- Explain how forward references are solved & Explain back Patching.
- What is Symbol table? Explain how one can organize / Symbol table using linear data structure.
- What are advanced assembler directives. (Explain any two.) //
- ~~An~~ An assembly Programs contains the Statement.
X EQU Y+25
- Indicate how equ will be processed if: (i) Y is a back reference (ii) Y is a forward reference.
- Types of intermediate code representation. ///
- Explain two pass assembler.
- Draw flowchart of Maintaining Table of Incomplete Instruction (TII).
- Explain Single Pass assembler.
- Literal vs. Constant
- Explain EQU & origin

Chapter 4 Macro

- Explain advance Macro Programming facilities.
- Explain use and field of following tables of Macro KPDTAB, MDT, FUTAB, SSTAB.
- Explain following expansion time loop with Example (i) REPT Statement (ii) IIRP Statement //
- Define (i) Expansion time Variable (ii) Semantic Expansion (iii) Positional Parameter (iv) Macro Pre-Processor.
- Draw & Explain flowchart of 1 Pass macro Processor.
- Basic tasks of Macro Preprocessor.
- Explain attributes of formal Parameters of Macro.
- Use of Stack in nested Macro Calls.
- Macro Pre-Processor vs Macro Assembler.
- Brief design of Macro assembler.
- Give example of nested Macro Call with data structure.
- Write a Macro Program with Condition expansion or ~~Expansion~~ expansion time loops.
- Explain attributes of formal Parameters & Expansion time Variables //
- Explain Positional Parameter & Expansion time Variable.

Chapter 5 Linkers & loaders

- What is Program relocation? And how it is performed by linker? Explain with example.
- Explain Absolute loader with example. ||||
- Explain how relocation is performed by linker. |||
- What is overlay? Explain linking of overlay Structured Program.
- What is Object module.
- What is bootstrap loader.
- Explain in brief design the linker.
- Explain Self Relocating Programs. ||
- Definitions of types of addresses.
- Explain the term loader with its basic functions.

Chapter 6 Scanning & Parsing

- Construct NFA & DFA for given regular expression $[(0|1)^* 001\#]$ ||
- Explain recursive descent parsing algorithm. ||
- || Explain left recursion & left factoring. ||
- || (2) Parser example. ||
- Develop regular expression & DFA for
 - (i) a real number with optional integer & fractional part.
 - (ii) a comment string in the C++ language
- Create Operator Precedence table for (type of examples) [Winter 2016 Q-3 c] ||
- Remove left recursion.
- Construct optimized DFA $0^* 1^* (0|1)\#$
- Write an algorithm for practical approach of top down parsing.
- Predictive Parsing Example [Winter 2017 Q-2 c]
- Construct an operator Precedence Matrix for the operators of a grammar containing arithmetic, relational & Boolean operators.
- Explain naive bottom-up parsing algorithm.

Chapter 7 Compilers

- List out and explain various optimizing transformations performed by compiler.
- Given the following expression $x = -a * b + -a * b$.
 - (i) Write three address codes. ||
 - (ii) if possible optimize 3 address code.
 - (iii) Give triple implementation of 3 address code.
- How compiler implements scope rules?
- Explain use of Static Pointer & dynamic Pointer in compiler.
- What is Peephole Optimization?
- State different storage allocation techniques. Explain Static & Stack allocation.
- Generate Quadruple, triple & Indirect triple for following expression. $ans = a + b * c / 2.0$. ||
- Data structure used in automatic dynamic memory allocation.
- Explain use of Value No. in local optimization.
- Explain front-end of toy compiler.
- Expression tree example.
- Explain operand descriptor & register descriptor for $a * b$.
- Explain memory allocation in blocked structure.
- Explain triple & Quadruple representations.
- Explain any 3 code optimization techniques.
- Explain term binding and binding times.

Chapter 8 Interpreters

- What is interpreter? Explain benefits of interpreter
- Compiler vs. Interpreter
- What is interpreter? Explain Rule & impure interpreters |||
- What is absolute loader
- Explain drawbacks & benefits of Interpretation

Chapter 9 → Software tools

→ Explain design of an editor