

The Independent Panel documents

The Independent Panel published the following final documents in May 2021.

The main report

COVID-19: Make it the Last Pandemic

COVID-19: Make it the Last Pandemic: A Summary

The companion narrative

How an Outbreak Became a Pandemic: The defining moments of the COVID-19 pandemic

Background documents

1. Learning from the past
2. The Chronology
3. From Science to Policy
4. National and sub-national responses
5. Access to vaccines, diagnostics and therapeutics
6. Scaling up Vaccine Production Capacity: Legal Challenge
7. Access to Essential Supplies
8. Impact on Essential Health Services
9. The Social impact
10. Community involvement
11. Human Rights
12. Understanding Communication
13. The Economic impact
14. International financing
15. WHO – an institutional review
16. International Treaties and Conventions