### **MACH IT**

#### FINAL PROJECT WORK

# IMAGE COLLAGE CREATION WITH OPEN CV EFFECTS

- LAKSHME NARAYANA R

1. Create a collage using open CV with minimum 8 images and add the effects like converting to Gray scale, pencil sketching, shadowing, frames etc.

#### **DESCRIPTION:**

This Project utilizes the OpenCV library to create a visually appealing image collage from a set of input images. The collage is enhanced with various effects and filters such as grayscale conversion, pencil sketching, shadowing, and frames.

- The sample Images and the code should be in same folder.
- After typing image title, press submit button.
- We can open single image, can add frame to it, can add pencil sketch edit to it and so on.
- For collage, Type Image name and submit one by one.
- For closing all the uploaded images, press reset button.

#### **TECHNOLOGIES USED:**

- Python
- OpenCV
- NumPy

#### CODE:

import cv2

import numpy as np

import tkinter as tk

def create\_collage(images, rows, cols):

 $max_height = max(image.shape[0] for image in images)$ 

```
total_width = sum(image.shape[1] for image in images)
  collage = np.zeros((max_height * rows, total_width // rows, 3),
dtype=np.uint8)
  x_offset, y_offset = 0, 0
  for image in images:
     height, width = image.shape[:2]
     collage[y_offset:y_offset+height, x_offset:x_offset+width] = image
     x_offset += width
     if x_offset >= total_width // rows:
       x_offset = 0
       y_offset += height
  return collage
def resetimages():
  print("Resetting....")
  images.clear()
  print("Resetted !!")
def on_entry_click(event):
  if entry.get() == 'Enter text here...':
     entry.delete(0, tk.END)
     entry.config(fg='black')
def on_focus_out(event):
  if not entry.get():
     entry.insert(0, 'Enter text here...')
     entry.config(fg='grey')
```

```
def submit_action():
  input_text = entry.get()
  txt=input_text+'.jpg'
  images.append(cv2.imread(txt))
  print("Submitted text:", txt)
def collage():
  global images
  if any(image is None for image in images):
    exit(0)
  else:
    height, width = 200, 200
    images = [cv2.resize(image, (width, height)) for image in images]
    if(len(images)\%2!=0):
       images.pop(len(images)-1)
    collage = create_collage(images, rows=2, cols=len(images)/2)
    images.append(collage)
    cv2.imshow('Collage', collage)
    cv2.waitKey(0)
    cv2.destroyAllWindows()
def grayscale():
  image=images[len(images)-1]
  image = cv2.resize(image, (500, 300))
  gray_image = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
```

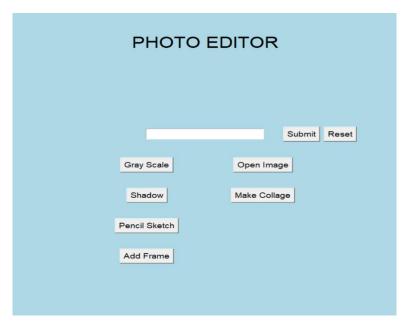
```
cv2.imshow('Grayscale Image', gray_image)
  cv2.waitKey(0)
  cv2.destroyAllWindows()
def add_shadow(image, intensity=0.5):
  shadow_overlay = np.zeros_like(image, dtype=np.uint8)
  shadow\_color = (0, 0, 0)
  height, width = image.shape[:2]
  shadow_height = int(height * 0.2)
  shadow_mask = np.zeros((height, width), dtype=np.uint8)
  shadow_mask[height - shadow_height:, :] = 255
  shadow_overlay = cv2.merge([shadow_overlay[:, :, 0] + shadow_color[0],
                   shadow_overlay[:, :, 1] + shadow_color[1],
                   shadow_overlay[:, :, 2] + shadow_color[2]])
  shadowed_image = cv2.addWeighted(image, 1 - intensity, shadow_overlay,
intensity, 0)
  return shadowed_image
def openimage():
  image=images[-1]
  image = cv2.resize(image, (500, 300))
  cv2.imshow('Resized Image',image)
  cv2.waitKey(0)
  cv2.destroyAllWindows()
def shadow():
  image = images[len(images)-1]
```

```
image = cv2.resize(image, (500, 300))
  shadowed_image = add_shadow(image)
  cv2.imshow('Shadowed Image', shadowed_image)
  cv2.waitKey(0)
  cv2.destroyAllWindows()
def dodgeV2(image, mask):
  return cv2.divide(image, 255 - mask, scale=256)
def burnV2(image, mask):
  return 255 - cv2.divide(255 - image, 255 - mask, scale=256)
def pencil_sketch(image):
  gray_image = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
  inverted_gray = 255 - gray_image
  blurred_image = cv2.GaussianBlur(inverted_gray, (21, 21), 0)
  pencil_sketch_image = dodgeV2(gray_image, blurred_image)
  pencil_sketch_image = burnV2(pencil_sketch_image, gray_image)
  return pencil_sketch_image
def sketch():
  image = images[len(images)-1]
  image = cv2.resize(image, (500, 300))
  pencil_sketch_image = pencil_sketch(image)
  cv2.imshow('Pencil Sketch', pencil_sketch_image)
  cv2.waitKey(0)
  cv2.destroyAllWindows()
```

```
def frameimage()
  image = images[len(images)-1]
  image = cv2.resize(image, (500, 300))
  frame_color = (100, 100, 100)
  thickness = 20
  height, width = image.shape[:2]
  image\_with\_frame = cv2.rectangle(image, (0, 0), (width-1, height-1),
frame_color, thickness)
  cv2.imshow('Image with Frame', image_with_frame)
  cv2.waitKey(0)
  cv2.destroyAllWindows()
images=[]
root = tk.Tk()
root.title("Frame with Title and Placeholder Example")
frame_width = 800
frame_height = 800
frame = tk.Frame(root, width=frame_width, height=frame_height,
bg="lightblue")
frame.pack()
title_label = tk.Label(frame, text="PHOTO EDITOR", font=("Arial", 30),
bg="lightblue")
title_label.place(relx=0.5, rely=0.1, anchor="center")
default_text = 'Filename'
entry = tk.Entry(frame, font=("Arial", 16), width=20, fg='grey')
entry.insert(0, default_text)
```

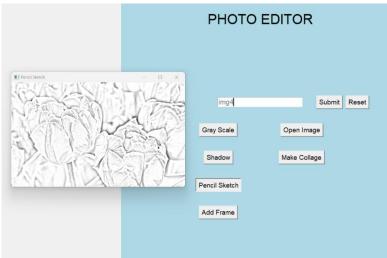
```
entry.place(relx=0.5, rely=0.4, anchor="center")
submit_button = tk.Button(frame, text="Submit", font=("Arial", 14),
command=submit action)
submit_button.place(relx=0.75, rely=0.4, anchor="center")
entry.bind('<Return>',submit_action)
but1 = tk.Button(frame, text="Gray Scale", font=("Arial", 14),
command=grayscale)
but1.place(relx=0.35, rely=0.5, anchor="center")
but2 = tk.Button(frame, text="Shadow", font=("Arial", 14), command=shadow)
but2.place(relx=0.35, rely=0.6, anchor="center")
but3 = tk.Button(frame, text="Pencil Sketch", font=("Arial", 14),
command=sketch)
but3.place(relx=0.35, rely=0.7, anchor="center")
but4 = tk.Button(frame, text="Add Frame", font=("Arial", 14),
command=frameimage)
but4.place(relx=0.35, rely=0.8, anchor="center")
reset = tk.Button(frame, text="Reset", font=("Arial", 14),
command=resetimages)
reset.place(relx=0.85, rely=0.4, anchor="center")
opener = tk.Button(frame, text="Open Image", font=("Arial", 14),
command=openimage)
opener.place(relx=0.65, rely=0.5, anchor="center")
coll = tk.Button(frame, text="Make Collage", font=("Arial", 14),
command=collage)
coll.place(relx=0.65, rely=0.6, anchor="center")
root.mainloop()
```

## **OUTPUT:**









### **RESULT:**

This project demonstrates how to create a collage using OpenCV in Python and apply various effects like grayscale conversion, pencil sketching, shadowing, and frames to enhance the collage's visual appeal.