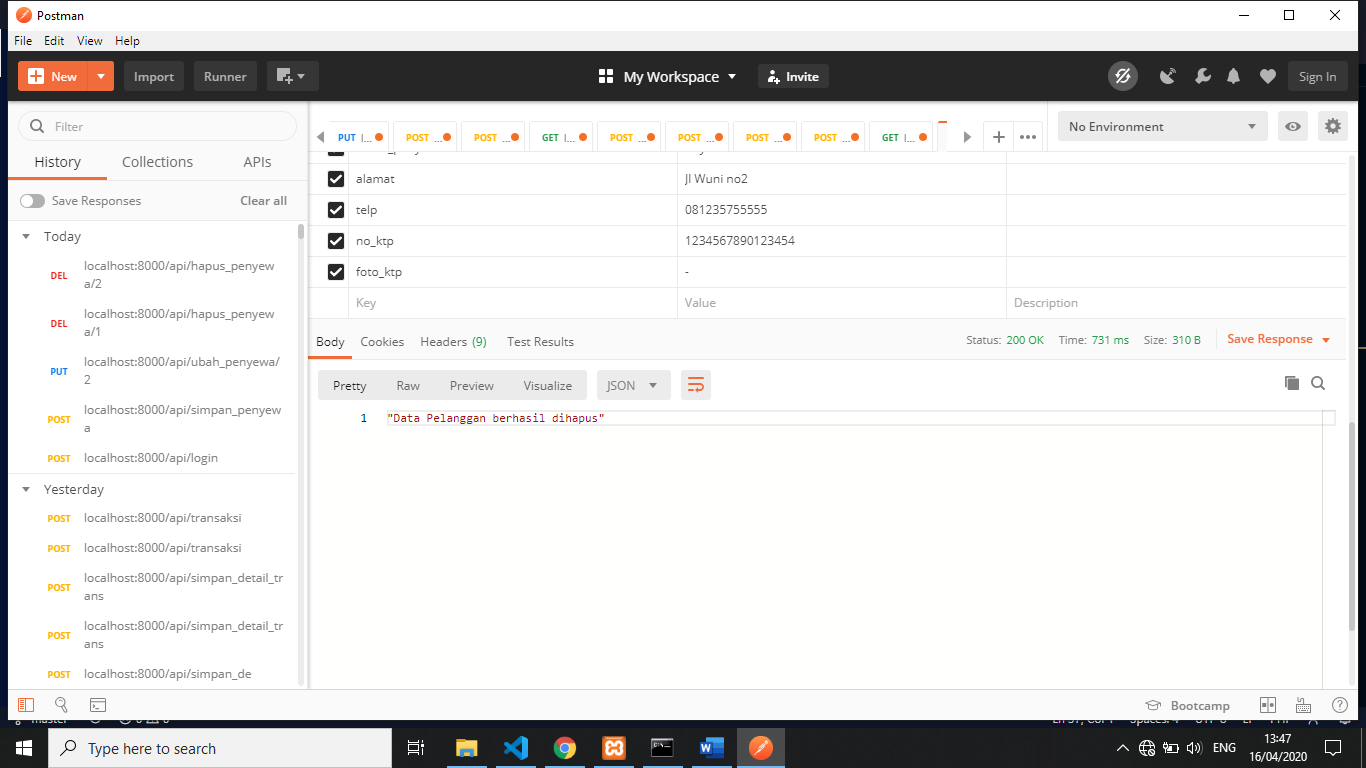
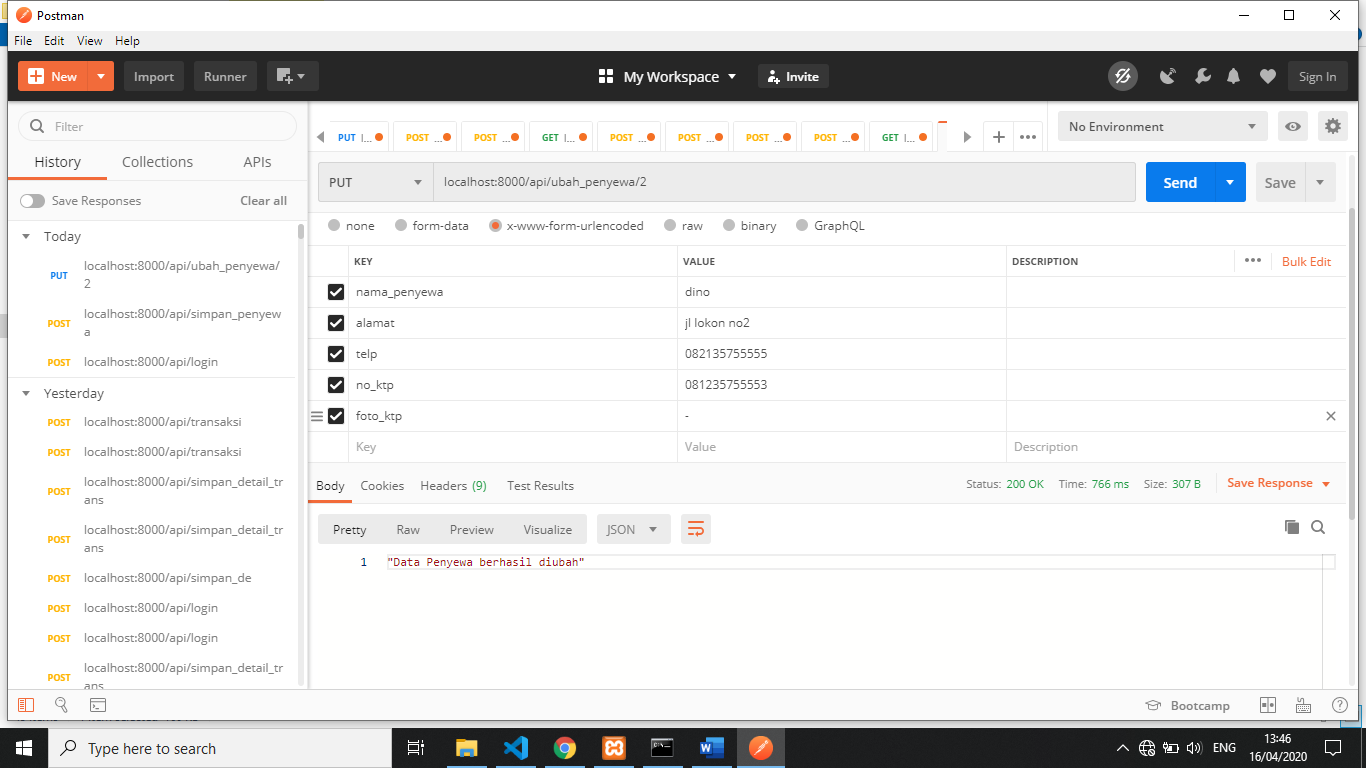
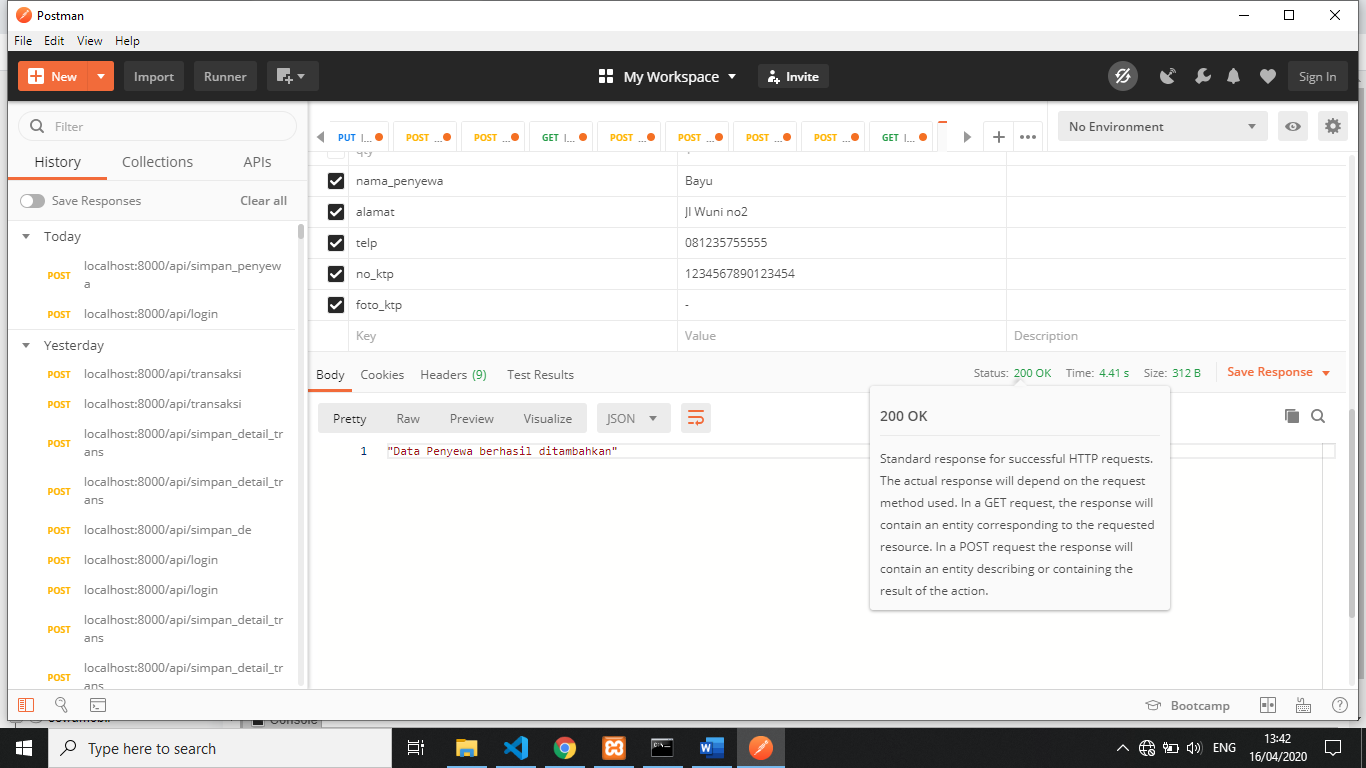
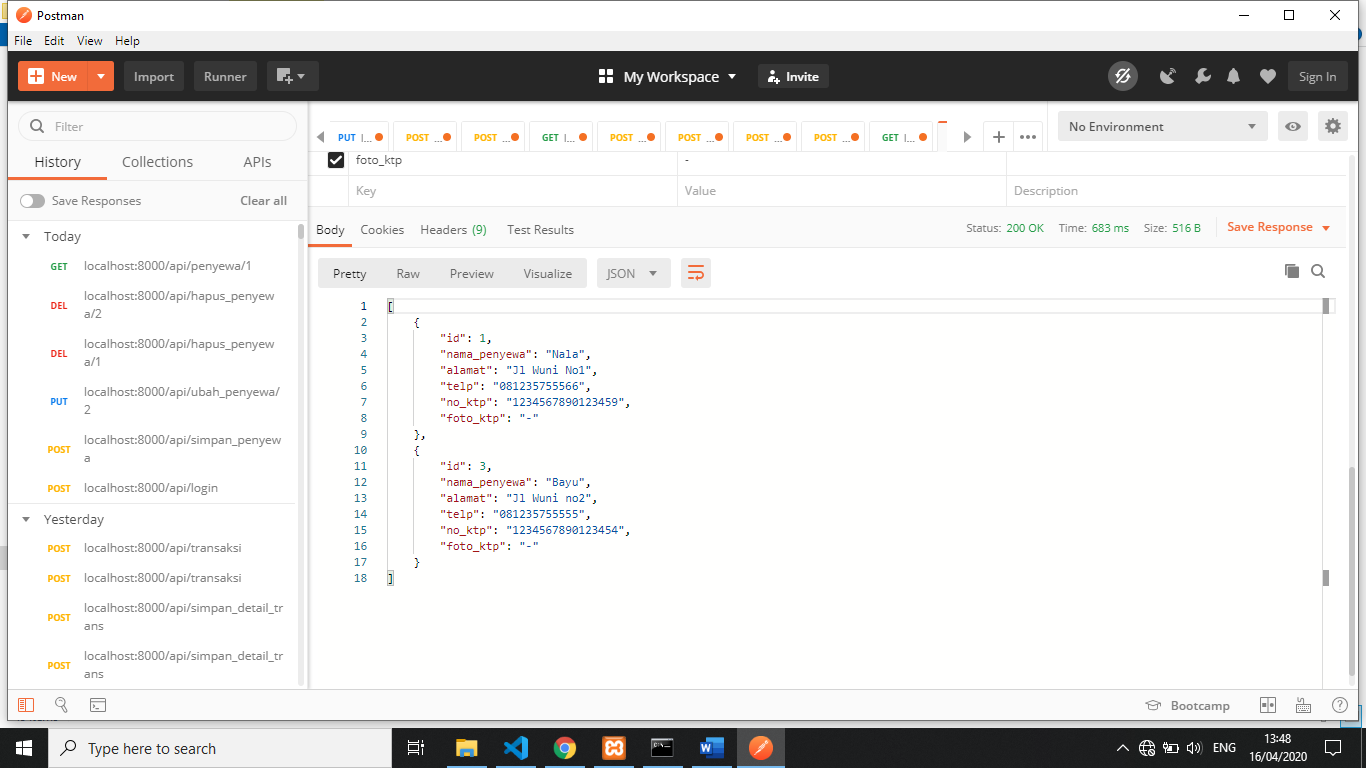
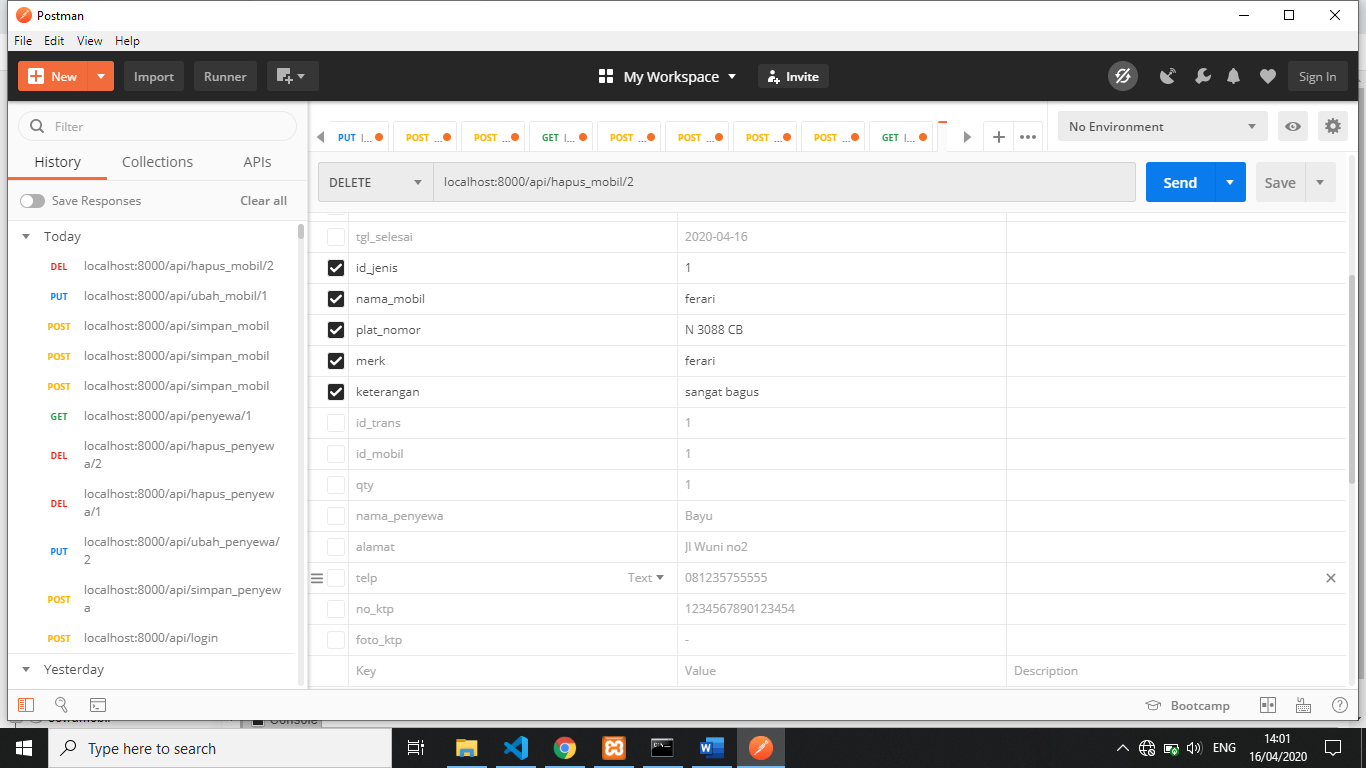
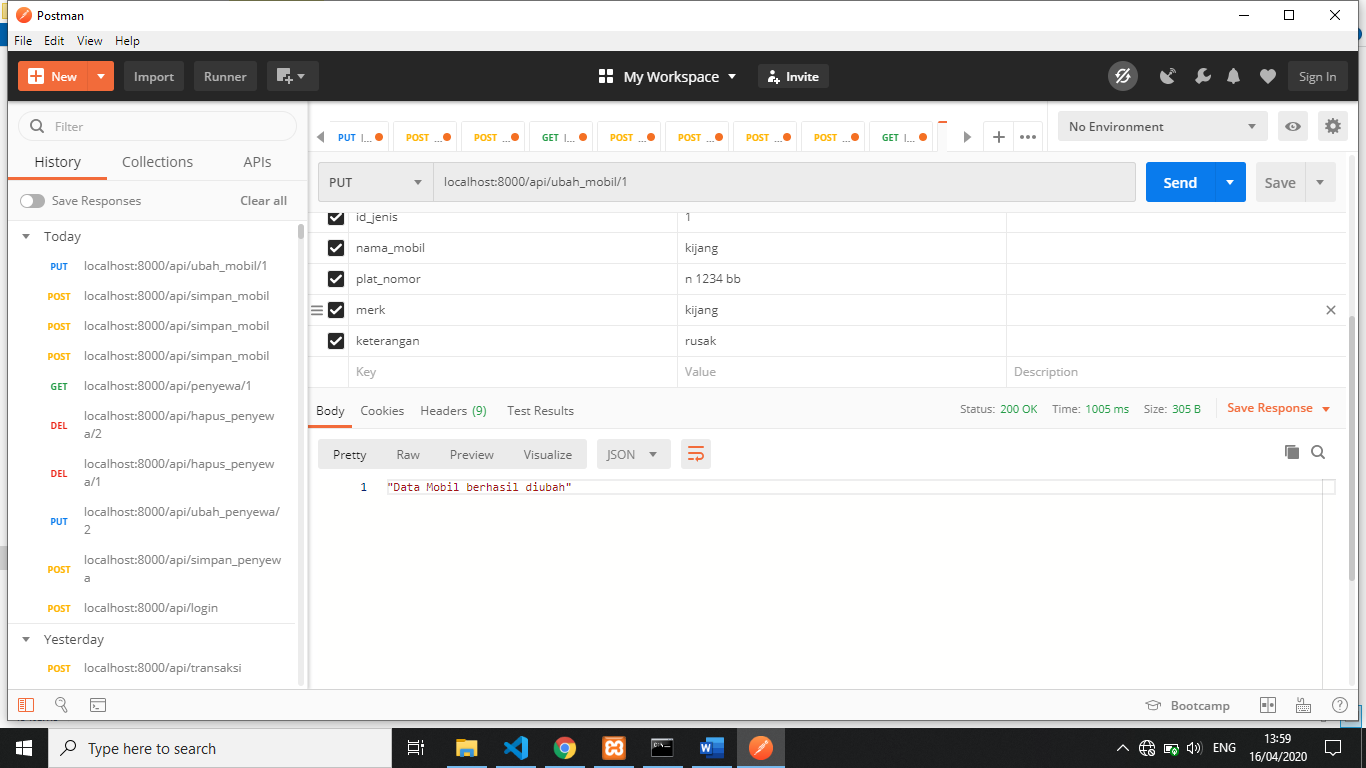
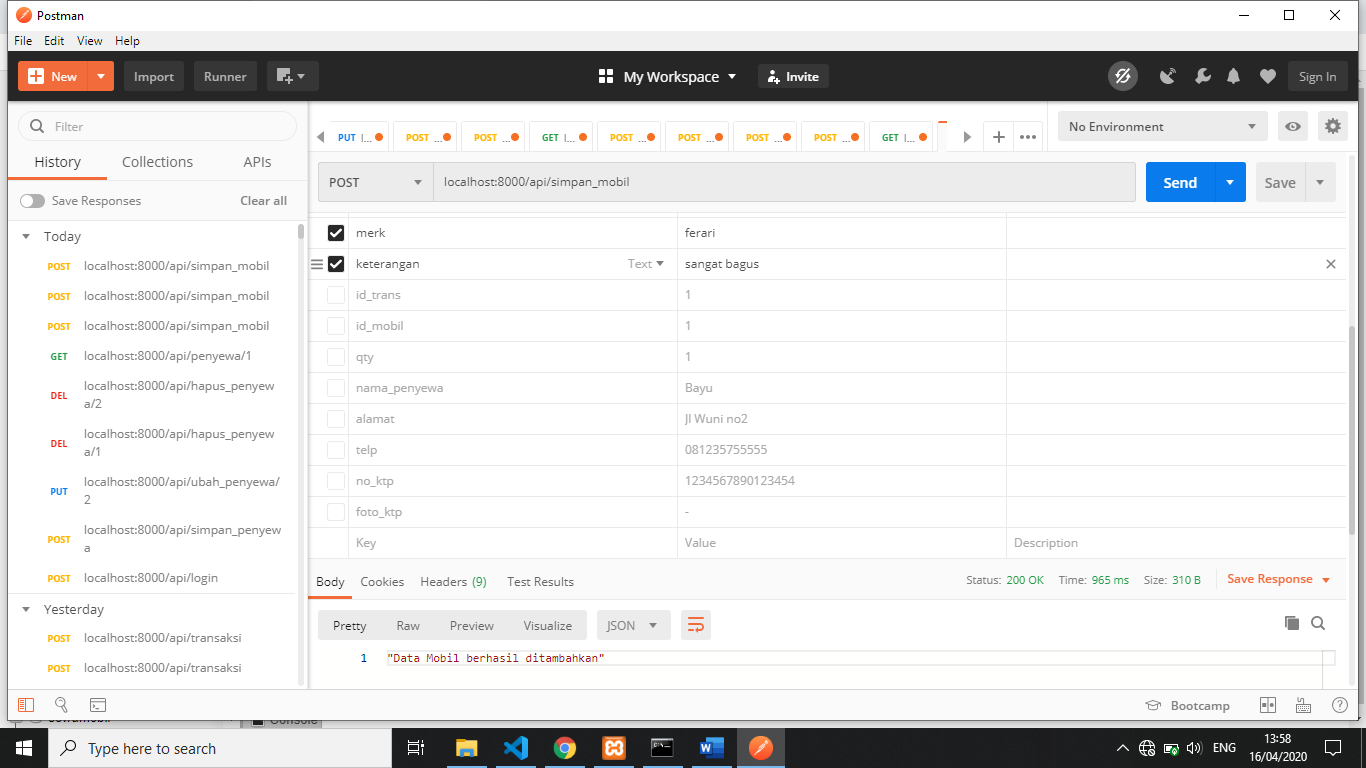
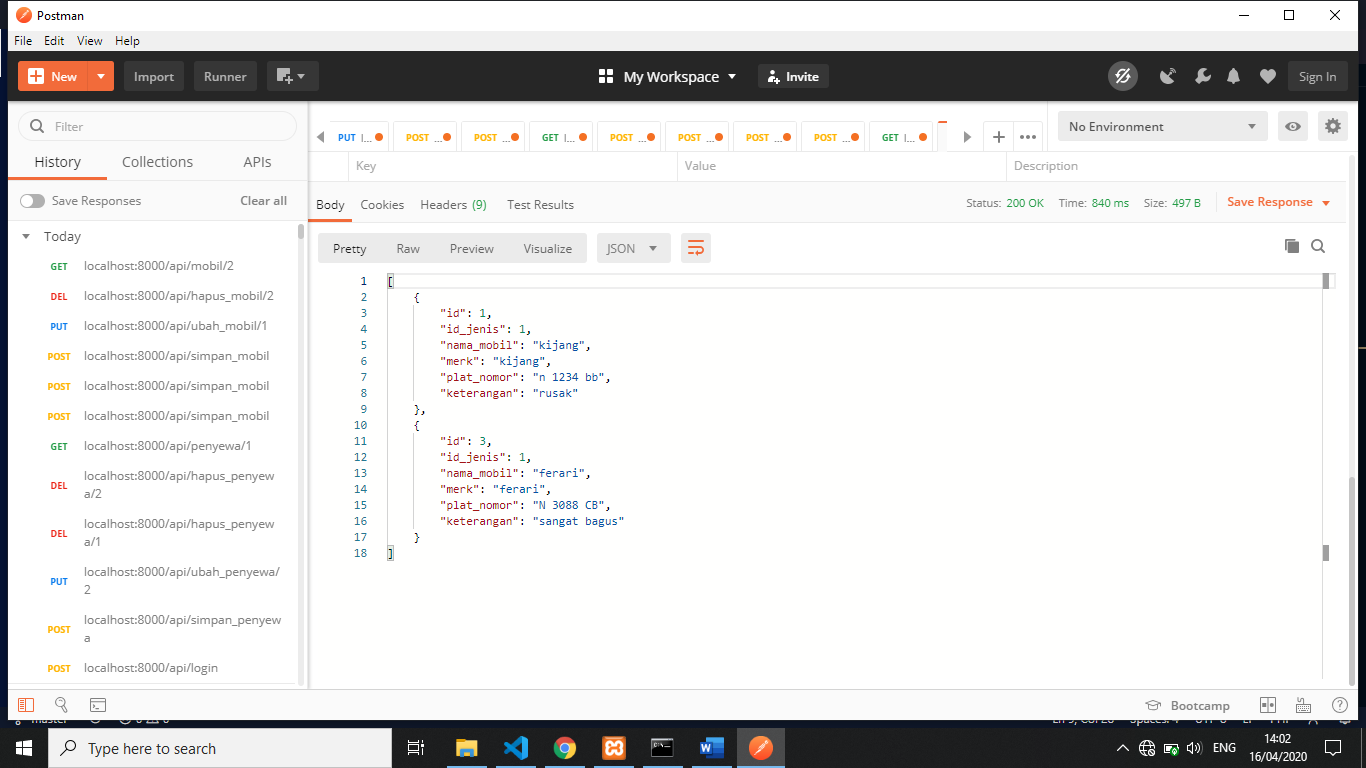
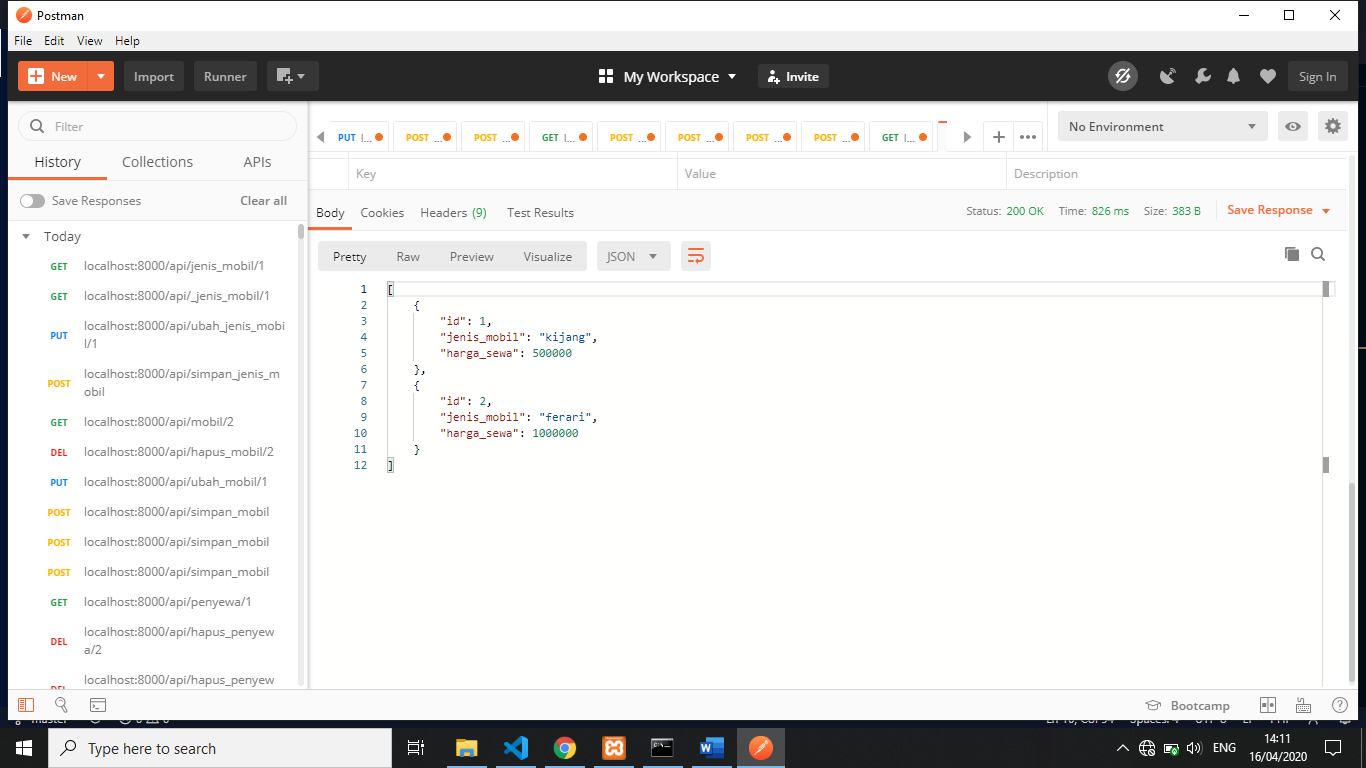
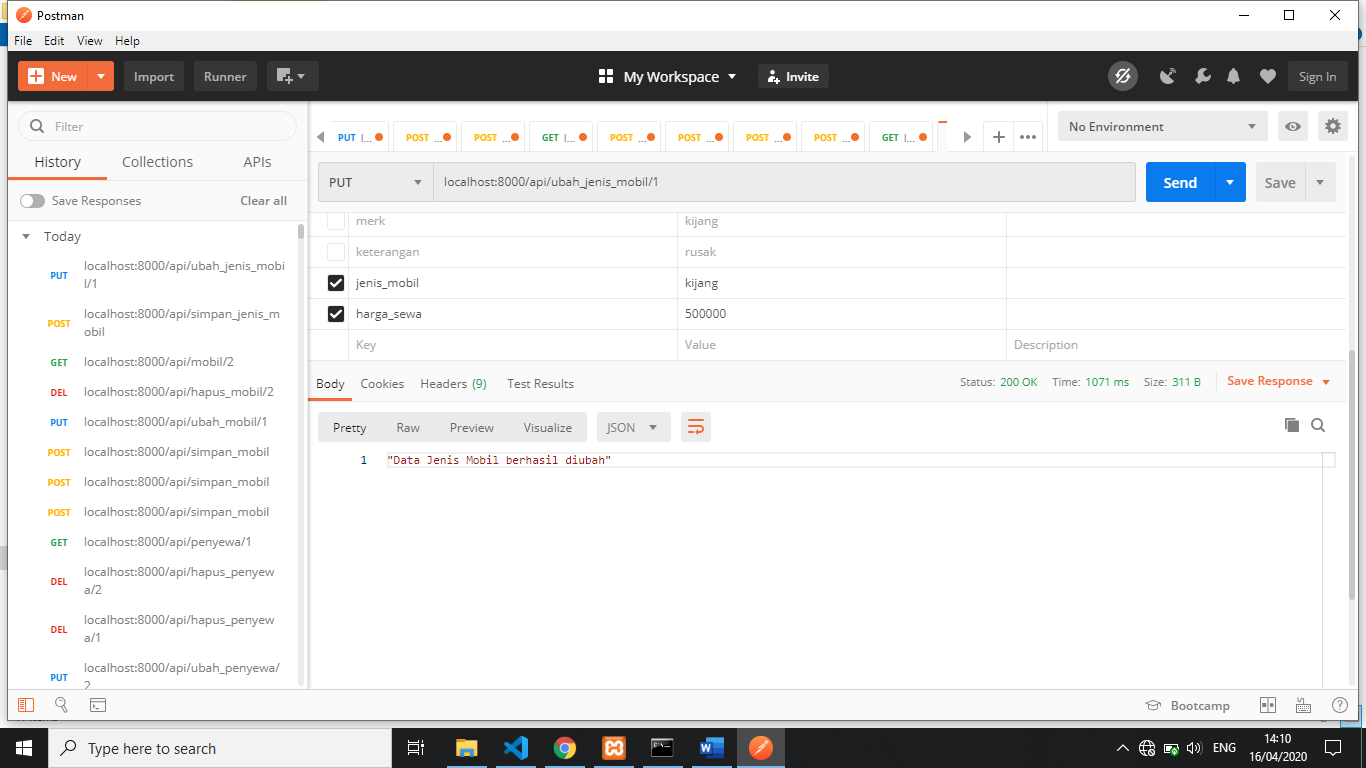
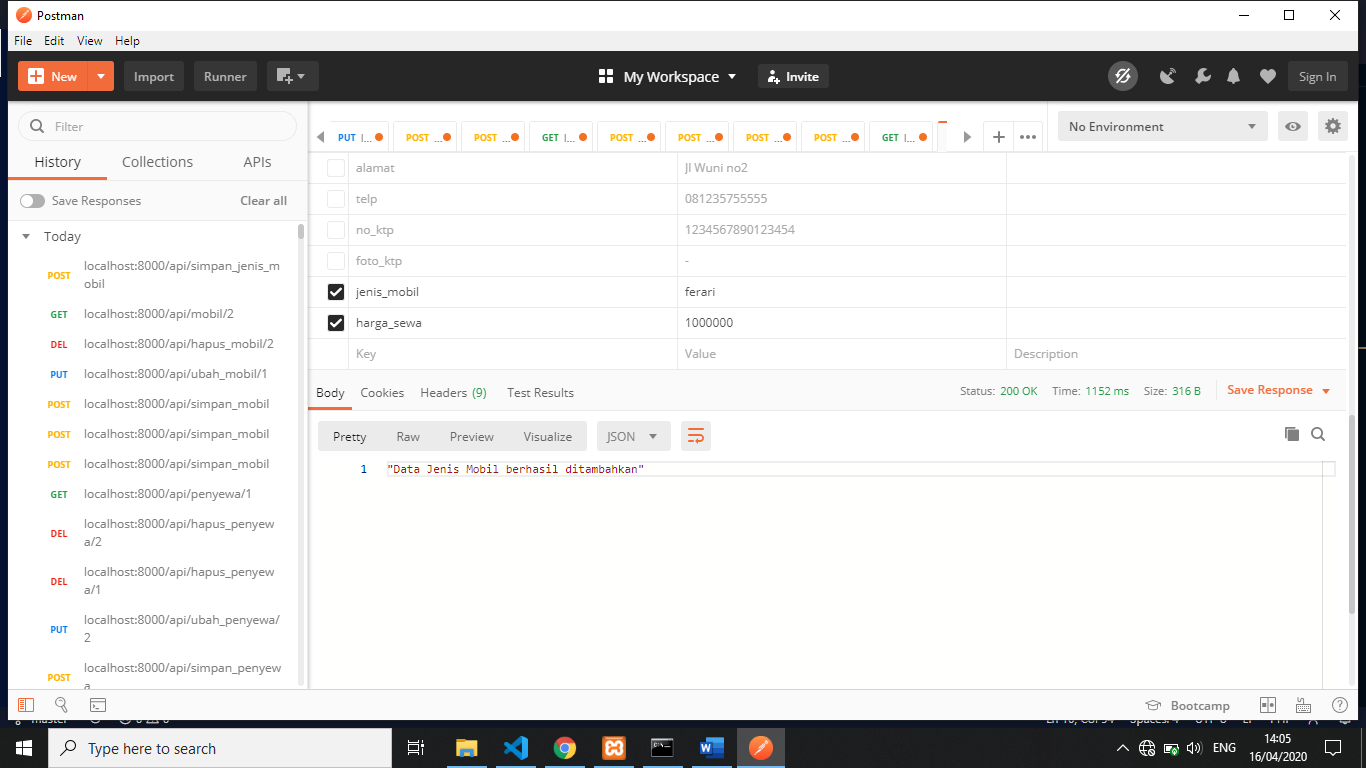
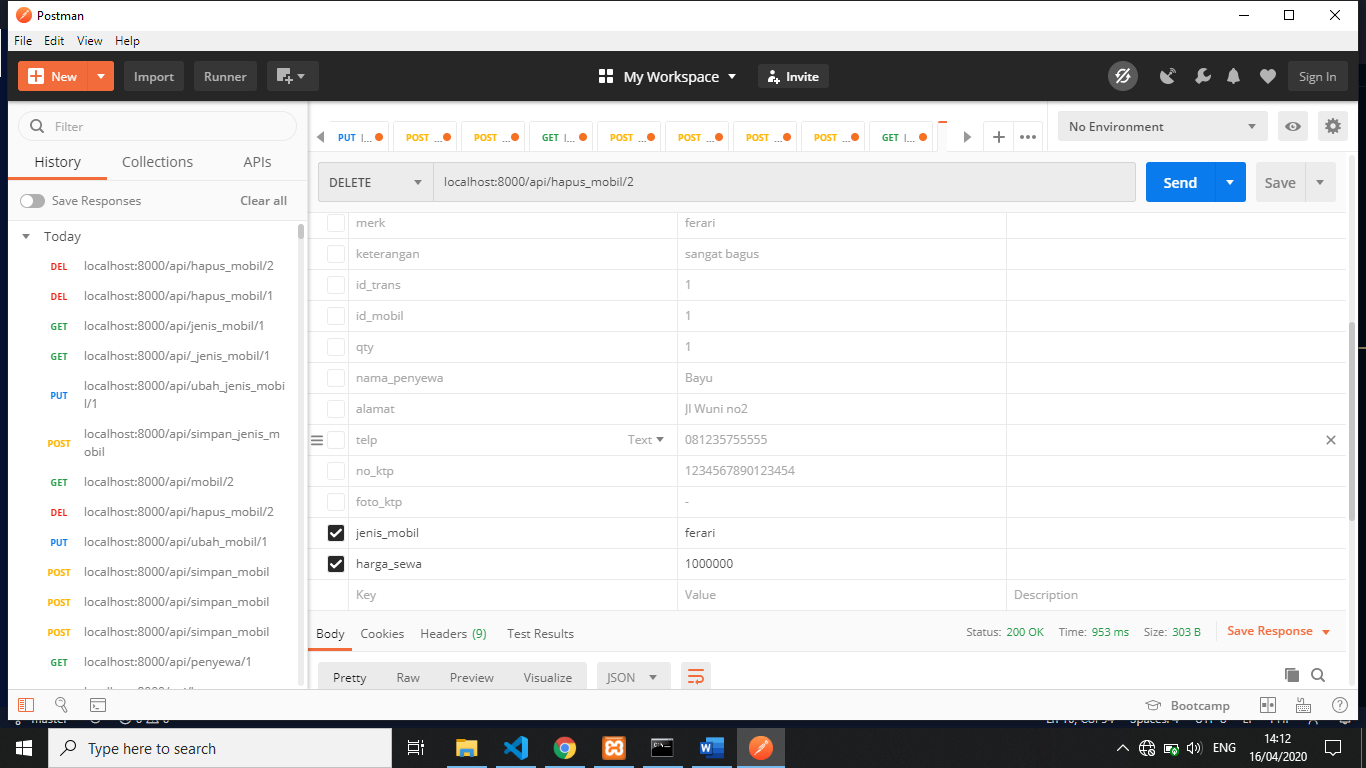
Penyewa

Data mobil



Jenis mobil



Trans dan detail

