

**Ex No: 8**

**Date:**

## **GENERATE THREE ADDRESS CODES**

### **AIM:**

To generate three address code using C program.

### **ALGORITHM:**

- Get address code sequence.
- Determine current location of 3 using address (for 1st operand).
- If the current location does not already exist, generate move (B, O).
- Update address of A (for 2nd operand).
- If the current value of B and () is null, exist.
- If they generate operator () A, 3 ADPR.
- Store the move instruction in memory.

### **PROGRAM:**

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
void pm(); void
plus(); void divi();
int
i,ch,j,l,addr=100;
char ex[10], exp0[10],exp1[10],exp22[10],id1[5],op[5],id2[5];
char *strrev(char *str){ char *p1, *p2;
    if (! str || ! *str)
        return str;
    for (p1 = str, p2 = str + strlen(str) - 1; p2 > p1; ++p1, --p2){
        *p1 ^= *p2;
        *p2 ^= *p1;
        *p1 ^= *p2;
    } return
    str;
} void
main(){
    while(1){
        printf("\n1.assignment\n2.arithmetic\n3.relational\n4.Exit\nEnter the choice:");
        scanf("%d",&ch); switch(ch){ case 1:
            printf("\nEnter the expression with assignment
            operator:"); scanf("%s",exp0); l=strlen(exp0);
            exp22[0]='\0';
            i=0;
            while(exp0[i]!='=')
                i++;
```

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```

strncat(exp22,exp0,i);
strrev(exp0);
exp1[0]='\0';
strncat(exp1,exp0,l-
(i+1)); strrev(exp1);
printf("Three address
code:\ntemp=%s\n%s=temp\n",exp1,exp22); break; case 2:
printf("\nEnter the expression with arithmetic operator:");
scanf("%s",ex); strcpy(exp0,ex); l=strlen(exp0); exp1[0]='\0';
for(i=0;i<l;i++){ if(exp0[i]=='+'||exp0[i]=='-'){
if(exp0[i+2]=='/'||exp0[i+2]=='*'){ pm(); break;} else{ plus();
break;} }
else if(exp0[i]=='/'||exp0[i]=='*'){ divi(); break;} }
break; case 3: printf("Enter the expression with
relational operator");
scanf("%s%s%s",id1,op,id2);
if(((strcmp(op,"<")==0)||strcmp(op,">")==0)||strcmp(op,"<=")==0)||strcmp(op,">=")
)
==0)||
strcmp(op,"")==0)||strcmp(op,"!=")==0)==0)
printf("Expression is error");
else{
printf("\n%d\tif %s%s%s goto %d",addr,id1,op,id2,addr+3);
addr++;
printf("\n%d\tT:=0",addr);
addr++;
printf("\n%d\tgoto %d",addr,addr+2);
addr++;
printf("\n%d\tT:=1",addr);
}
break;
case 4:
exit(0);
}
}
} void pm(){
strrev(exp0); j=l-i-
1;
strncat(exp1,exp0,j)
; strrev(exp1);
printf("Three address code:\ntemp=%s\ntemp1=%c%c\temp\n",exp1,exp0[j+1],exp0[j]);
} void divi(){
strncat(exp1,exp0,i+2)
;
printf("Three address code:\ntemp=%s\ntemp1=temp%c%c\n",exp1,exp0[i+2],exp0[i+3]);
} void plus(){
strncat(exp1,exp0,i+2)
;
printf("Three address code:\ntemp=%s\ntemp1=temp%c%c\n",exp1,exp0[i+2],exp0[i+3]);

```

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}

### OUTPUT:

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Documents/cdlab]
$ vi exp8.c

(kali㉿kali)-[~/Documents/cdlab]
$ gcc exp8.c

(kali㉿kali)-[~/Documents/cdlab]
$ ./a.out

1.assignment
2.arithmetic
3.relational
4.Exit
Enter the choice:1

Enter the expression with assignment operator:a=b+c
Three address code:
temp=b+c
a=temp

1.assignment
2.arithmetic
3.relational
4.Exit
Enter the choice:4
```

### RESULT:

Thus, three address code is generated using C program.