

```
In [1]: 1 import cv2 as cv
        2 import numpy as np
        3
        4 # https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=R0hipZXJjII&list=PLZBN9cDu0MSk4IFFnTOIDihvhnHWhAa8W
```

```
In [2]: 1 #Write down conf, nms thresholds,inp width/height
        2
        3 # https://www.learnopencv.com/deep-learning-based-object-detection-using-yolov3-with-opencv-python-c/
        4
        5 confThreshold = 0.25 #Confidence threshold
        6 nmsThreshold = 0.40 #Non-maximum suppression threshold
        7 inpWidth = 416      #Width of network's input image
        8 inpHeight = 416    #Height of network's input image
        9
        10
        11 #Load names of classes and turn that into a list
        12 classesFile = "coco.names"
        13 classes = None
```

```
In [3]: 1 with open(classesFile,'rt') as f:
        2     classes = f.read().rstrip('\n').split('\n')
        3
        4 #Model configuration
        5 modelConf = 'yolov3.cfg'
        6 modelWeights = 'yolov3.weights'
        7
```

```
In [4]: 1 def drawPred(classId, conf, left, top, right, bottom):  
2     # Draw a bounding box.  
3     cv.rectangle(frame, (left, top), (right, bottom), (255, 178, 50), 3)  
4  
5     label = '%.2f' % conf  
6  
7     # Get the label for the class name and its confidence  
8     if classes:  
9         assert (classId < len(classes))  
10        label = '%s:%s' % (classes[classId], label)  
11  
12    cv.putText(frame, label, (left,top), cv.FONT_HERSHEY_SIMPLEX, 2, (255, 0, 0), 3)
```

```
In [5]: 1 def postprocess(frame, outs):
2     frameHeight = frame.shape[0]
3     frameWidth = frame.shape[1]
4
5     classIDs = []
6     confidences = []
7     boxes = []
8
9     for out in outs:
10         for detection in out:
11
12             scores = detection[5:]
13             classID = np.argmax(scores)
14             confidence = scores[classID]
15
16             if confidence > confThreshold:
17                 centerX = int(detection[0] * frameWidth)
18                 centerY = int(detection[1] * frameHeight)
19
20                 width = int(detection[2] * frameWidth)
21                 height = int(detection[3] * frameHeight)
22
23                 left = int(centerX - width/2)
24                 top = int(centerY - height/2)
25
26                 classIDs.append(classID)
27                 confidences.append(float(confidence))
28                 boxes.append([left, top, width, height])
29
30
31     # Perform non maximum suppression to eliminate redundant overlapping boxes with
32     # lower confidences.
33
34     indices = cv.dnn.NMSBoxes (boxes, confidences, confThreshold, nmsThreshold)
35
36     indices = cv.dnn.NMSBoxes(boxes, confidences, confThreshold, nmsThreshold)
37     for i in indices:
38         i = i[0]
39         box = boxes[i]
40         left = box[0]
41         top = box[1]
```

```
42         width = box[2]
43         height = box[3]
44
45         drawPred(classIDs[i], confidences[i], left, top, left + width, top + height)
46
```

```
In [6]: 1 def getOutputsNames(net):
        2     # Get the names of all the layers in the network
        3     layersNames = net.getLayerNames()
        4
        5     # Get the names of the output layers, i.e. the layers with unconnected outputs
        6     return [layersNames[i[0] - 1] for i in net.getUnconnectedOutLayers()]
        7
        8
```

```
In [7]: 1 #Set up the net
2
3 net = cv.dnn.readNetFromDarknet(modelConf, modelWeights)
4 net.setPreferableBackend(cv.dnn.DNN_BACKEND_OPENCV)
5 net.setPreferableTarget(cv.dnn.DNN_TARGET_CPU)
6
7
8 #Process inputs
9 winName = 'DL OD with OpenCV'
10 cv.namedWindow(winName, cv.WINDOW_NORMAL)
11 cv.resizeWindow(winName, 1000,1000)
12
13
14
15
16
17 cap = cv.VideoCapture(0)
18
19 while cv.waitKey(1) < 0:
20
21     #get frame from video
22     hasFrame, frame = cap.read()
23
24     #Create a 4D blob from a frame
25
26     blob = cv.dnn.blobFromImage(frame, 1/255, (inpWidth, inpHeight), [0,0,0], 1, crop = False)
27
28     #Set the input the the net
29     net.setInput(blob)
30     outs = net.forward (getOutputsNames(net))
31
32
33     postprocess (frame, outs)
34
35     #show the image
36     cv.imshow(winName, frame)
37
```

1

