

May, 2023

BCA(DS)-IV SEMESTER

Scientific R Programming (BCA-DS-213)

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

Instructions;

1. It is compulsory to answer all the questions (1.5 marks each) of Part-A in short.
2. Answer any four questions from Part-B in detail.
3. Different sub-parts of a question are to be attempted adjacent to each other.

PART-A

- (a) Explain any three math functions in R.
- (b) Write the syntax of ggplot2.
- (c) Explain various data types in R.
- (d) List the differences between vector and list.
- (e) Explain Normal Distribution.
- (f) What is a t-test?
- (g) Write a short program to implement repeat() function in R.

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(f) What is an abstract class?

- (h) Explain the functioning of lapply and sapply. (1)
- (i) Explain general format of matrices in R. (1)
- (j) Write a for loop that iterates over the numbers 1 to 7 and prints the cube of each number using print. (1.5)

PART-B

2. (a) Explain Lists in R programming. Write an R program to create a list with at least four list elements of variable type vector, string, matrix and function. Also use names() function to name the list elements. (6)
- (b) What do you mean by terms "vectors" and "factors" in R programming? Also write R programs to explain these terms. (6)
- (c) Explain any six commands used in R programming. (3)
3. (a) How many types of loops does R programming support. Also, explain them with the help of program. (7)
- (b) Differentiate between "if" and "Vectorized if" conditional executions. Write a program to implement switch function. (8)

4. (a) Explain the term Hypothesis in Statistical Hypothesis testing. What are the types involved in hypothesis testing? (1)
- (b) Define and explain the terms parametric and non-parametric tests. (1)
- (c) What is correlation coefficient? (1)

5. (a) Differentiate between bar charts and line graphs. What are the advantages of each? (1)
- (b) Consider the following data and create a DataFrame. (1)

name
John
Bilal
Mahesh
Tanish
Farhan

6. (a) Write a program to calculate the average of a vector. (1)
- (b) Write a program to calculate the sum of a vector. (1)

4. (a) Explain the term Hypothesis. Describe different types of Statistical Hypothesis Testing. Also, explain steps involved in hypothesis testing. (8)
- (b) Define and explain the following functions: dnorm, qnorm, pnorm and rnorm. (5)
- (c) What is correlation test? (2)

5. (a) Differentiate between base graphics and ggplot2 graphics. What does col and pch attributes represent? (5)
- (b) Consider the below dataset and write an R program to create a DataFrame for dataset. Also, export the DataFrame to CSV file. (10)

name	age
Jon	23
Bill	41
Maria	32
Tom	55
Eimna	40

6. (a) Write a short note on Object Oriented Programming with R, S3 and reference classes. (7)
- (b) Write an R program. Create two 3X3 matrices & perform their element wise multiplication & matrix multiplication. (7)

- (a) Explain the debugging techniques in R programming. (7.5)
- (b) Explain different measures of central tendency with the help of examples. (7.5)
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Time

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