

ECHELON INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

Department of computer Applications

QUESTION BANK : UNIT 4(Probability & Statistics)

Course :BCA (DATA SCIENCE)

session :July -Dec 2023

Q1. Define correlation coefficients and calculate the correlation coefficients for the following heights (in inches) of fathers(X)and their sons (Y):

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| X | 65 | 66 | 67 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 72 |
| Y | 67 | 68 | 65 | 68 | 72 | 72 | 69 | 71 |

Q2. A computer while calculating correlation coefficients between two variables X and Y from 25 pairs of observations obtained the following results:

$n=25$, $\sum x = 125$, $\sum y = 100$, $\sum xy = 508$, $\sum x^2=650$, $\sum y^2=460$. find correlation coefficients of the given data.

Q3. Obtain the equations of two lines of regression for the following data. Also obtain the estimate of X for Y =70.

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| X | 65 | 66 | 67 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 72 |
| Y | 67 | 68 | 65 | 68 | 72 | 72 | 69 | 71 |

Q4. For 10 randomly selected observations, the following data were recorded :

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|---|---|----|---|----|----|----|----|----|
| Observation No. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Overtime hrs.(X) | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Additional units (Y) | 2 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 14 | 11 | 14 |

Determine the coefficients of regression and regression equation using the non linear form:

$$Y = a+bx+cx^2.$$

Q5. Fit an exponential curve of the form $Y=ab^x$ to the following data :

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| X | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Y | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 9.1 |

Q6. Fit an power curve of the following data :

| | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| X | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Y | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 7.1 |

Q7. The Ranks of some 16 students in Math's and physics are as follows. Two no. in brackets denotes the ranks of the students in Math's and physics .

(1,1) ,(2,10) ,(3,3) ,(4,4) ,(5,5) ,(6,7) ,(7,2) ,(8,6) ,(9,8) ,(10,11) ,(11,15) ,(12,9) ,(13,14) ,(14,12) ,(15,16) ,(16,13).

Calculate the rank correlation coefficients for the proficiencies of this group in Math's and physics .

Q8. Fit a straight line to the following data :

| | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|----|----|
| X | 3 | 7 | 9 | 10 |
| Y | 168 | 120 | 72 | 63 |