

# Hydrosense – Device & App Overview (App Store Submission Note)

**App Name:** Hydrosense

**Category:** Health & Fitness

**Hardware:** Hydrosense Sweat Patch (non-digital, passive wearable)

**Connection:** No wireless connection; users manually input readings into the app.

**Intended Use:** For **fitness and wellness tracking only** – *not a medical device*.

---

## Purpose and Safety Statement

Hydrosense is designed as a **fitness and wellness monitoring tool** to help users track **sweat rate and sweat loss** during physical activity. It **does not provide medical advice, diagnosis, or treatment**, nor is it intended for clinical or diagnostic use.

---

## App Functionality Summary

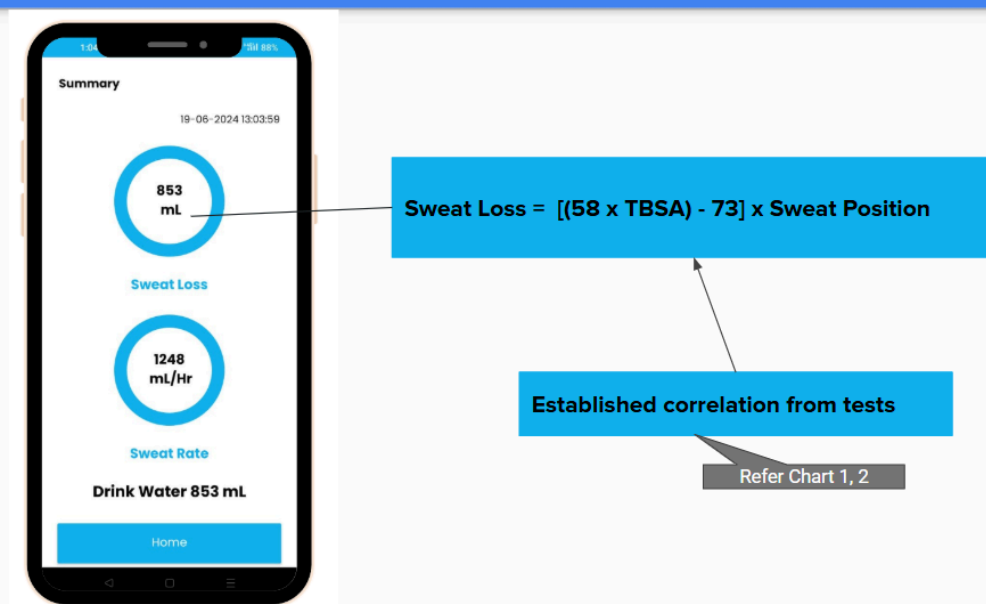
- **No physical or wireless connection** exists between the Hydrosense patch and the app.
  - Users **manually input patch readings** to receive hydration trend insights.
  - The app uses a proprietary algorithm to **visualize hydration-related fitness patterns**.
  - Data displayed is for **awareness and personal fitness optimization only**.
- 

## Hydrosense App Algorithm

## Flow Chart for Predicting Sweat Loss



## Calculating Sweat Loss Fluid Intake

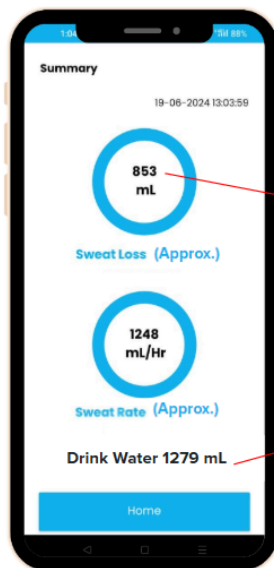


## Calculating Sweat Rate Fluid Intake



$$\text{Sweat Rate} = (\text{Sweat Loss} / \text{Time (min)}) \times 60$$

## Recommending Fluid Intake



Ref: [Casa, D. J., et al. \(2000\)](#). National Athletic Trainers' Association Position Statement: Fluid Replacement for Athletes.

Multiply Sweat Loss by 1.5x to Show Drink Water value  
(Ex.  $853 \times 1.5 = 1279$ )

## Deciding Low, Moderate, High, Very High Sweat Rate



If the value is between 0 - 1000 mL/Hr Show "Low"

If the value is between 1000 - 1500 mL/Hr Show "Moderate"

If the value is between 1500 - 2000 mL/Hr Show "High"

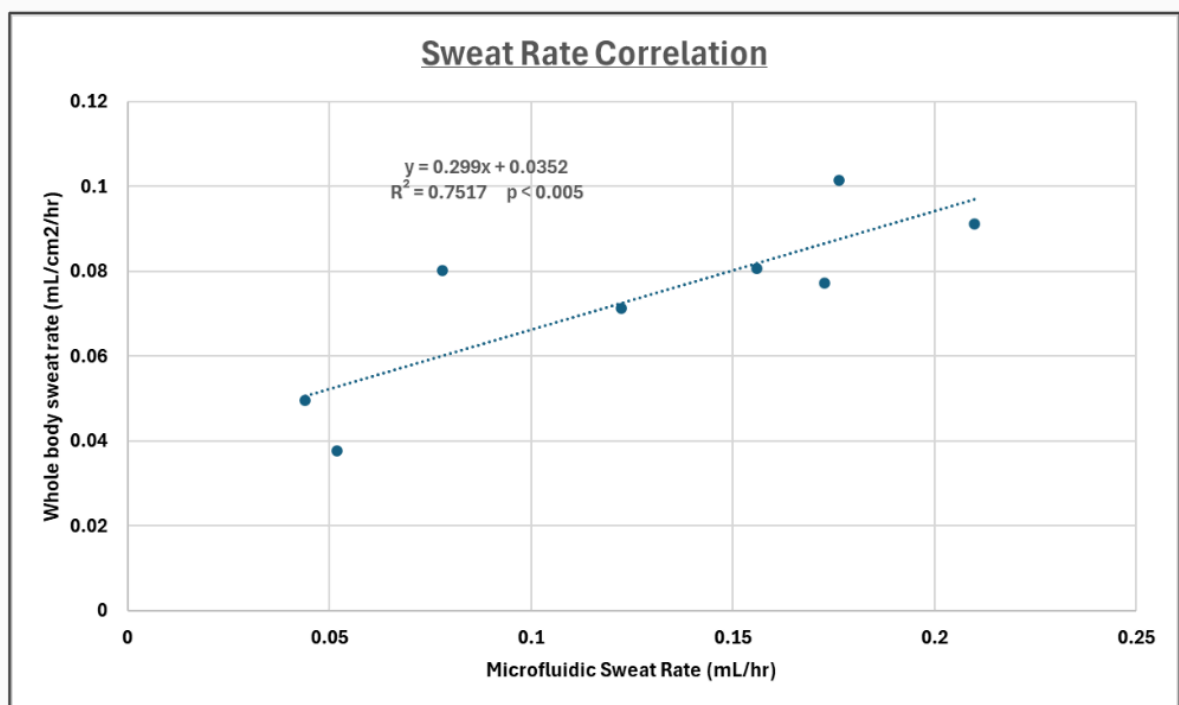
If the value is Above 2000 mL/Hr Show "Very High"

**Table 1: Sweat Loss Error**

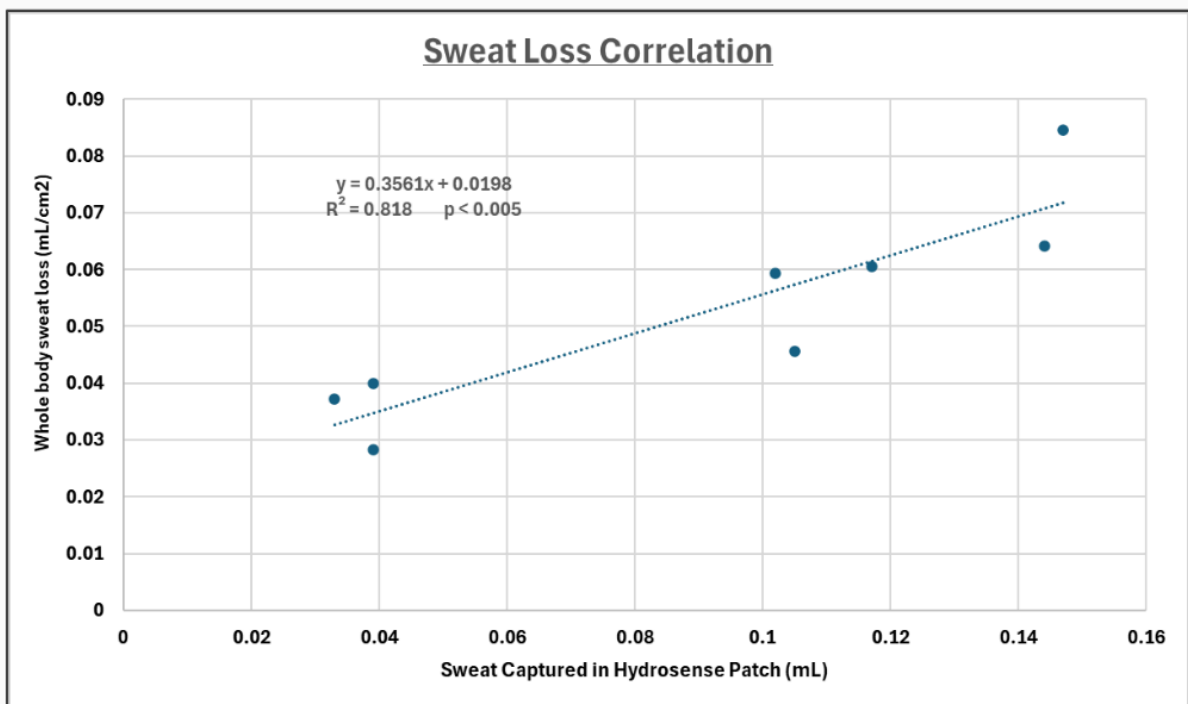
Test	Weight (Kgs)	Height (CM)	TBSA	Exercise Time (Minutes)	Type of Exercise	Sweat Loss (mL) (Body- Mass Change Method)	Sweat Loss (mL) (by Our Device and App)	Absolute Percentage Error
1	51	160	1.51	30	Indoor Cycling	490	510	4.1
2	51	160	1.51	45	Indoor Cycling	650	597	8.2
3	56	164	1.60	50	Indoor Cycling	690	672	2.6
4	51	160	1.51	50	Indoor Cycling	680	699	2.8
5	55	164	1.59	50	Outdoor Running	970	941	3.0
6	51	160	1.51	30	Indoor Cycling	430	233	45.8
7	54	164	1.58	45	Outdoor Cycling	320	279	12.8
8	51	160	1.51	45	Indoor Cycling	400	198	50.5
9	63	165	1.69	60	Outdoor Running	1500	1251	19.9

The patch showed an accuracy rate of 83.4% in detecting sweat loss based on above data

**Chart 1: Sweat Rate Correlation**



**Chart 2: Sweat Loss Correlation**



**Sweat loss and sweat rate calculations in Hydrosense are based on established methods from leading sports science research:**

1. [Casa, D. J., et al. \(2000\).](#) *National Athletic Trainers' Association Position Statement: Fluid Replacement for Athletes.*  
Journal of Athletic Training, 35(2), 212–224.  
➤ Foundation for hydration strategies and sweat rate monitoring during exercise.
2. [Sawka, M. N., et al. \(2007\).](#) *Exercise and Fluid Replacement.*  
Medicine & Science in Sports & Exercise, 39(2), 377–390. (ACSM Position Stand)  
➤ Guidelines for calculating sweat loss and adjusting for environmental and physiological variables.
3. [Maughan, R. J., Shirreffs, S. M., & Leiper, J. B. \(2007\).](#) *Errors in the estimation of hydration status from changes in body mass.*  
Journal of Sports Sciences, 25(7), 797–804.  
➤ Highlights errors in sweat loss estimation due to unmeasured variables.
4. [Cheuvront, S. N., Haymes, E. M., & Sawka, M. N. \(2002\).](#) *Comparison of sweat loss estimates for women during prolonged high-intensity running.*  
Medicine & Science in Sports & Exercise, 34(8), 1344–1350.  
➤ Discusses over/underestimation of sweat loss from trapped sweat and metabolic/respiratory losses.
5. [Armstrong, L. E. \(2007\).](#) *Assessing hydration status: the elusive gold standard.*  
Journal of the American College of Nutrition, 26(sup5), 575S–584S.  
➤ Mass balance approach as a standard proxy for hydration monitoring.
6. [Mitchell, J. W., Nadel, E. R., & Stolwijk, J. A. J. \(1972\).](#) *Respiratory weight losses during exercise.*  
Journal of Applied Physiology, 32(4), 474–476.  
➤ Provides equations to account for respiratory water loss during physical activity.
7. **Biocompatibility Reference:**  
Biocompatibility testing for **3M™ Medical Tape 1577** was conducted per **ISO 10993** standards.  
➤ Refer to the 3M Technical Data Sheet

---

## Disclaimers (Shown In-App)

### **Hydrosense is not a medical device.**

It is intended for **recreational, wellness & fitness use only**. Not applicable for Medical Diagnosis. Please consult a healthcare provider for any medical concerns.

---