# **ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE**

### **PROJECT 3 - REPORT**

(Role Based Access Control)

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### **FILES**

project3.pl - Contains all the method definitions to calculate the predicates
test.pl - Contains input (facts) and output format

**Note:** While loading the files into xsb, load **test.pl** first and **project3.pl** next.

### **FACTS:**

users(5).

roles(4).

perms(3).

ur(1,1).

ur(2,1).

ur(3,2).

ur(4,3).

ur(5,4).

rh(1,2).

rh(2,1).

rh(2,3).

rp(1,1).

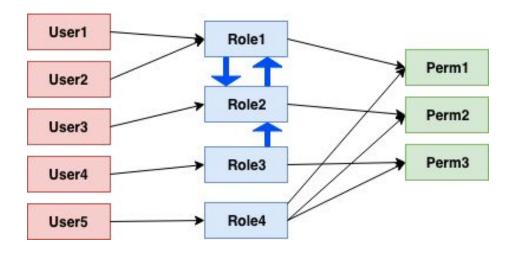
rp(2,2).

rp(3,3).

rp(4,1).

rp(4,2).

rp(4,3).



### authorized\_roles(User,List\_Roles)

### **RESULTS:**

?- authorized roles(1,R).

R = [1,2,3]

### **Analysis:**

User1 has one direct role Role1.

Role1 has one descendant Role 2.

Role2 has one descendant Role3.

Role2 also has descendant Role1, but is ignored because Role1 is already visited.

Hence, User1 has [Role1, Role2, Role3] as authorized roles.

?- authorized roles(2,R).

R = [1,2,3]

### **Analysis:**

User2 has one direct role Role1.

Role1 has one descendant Role2.

Role2 has one descendant Role3.

Role2 also has descendant Role1, but is ignored because Role1 is already visited.

Hence, User2 has [Role1, Role2, Role3] as authorized roles.

?- authorized roles(3,R).

R = [1,2,3]

#### **Analysis:**

User3 has one direct role Role2.

Role2 has one descendant Role3.

Role2 has one descendant Role1.

**Role1** has one descendant **Role2**, but is ignored because **Role2** is already visited.

Hence, User3 has [Role1, Role2, Role3] as authorized roles.

?- authorized roles(4,R).

R = [3]

### **Analysis:**

User4 has one direct role Role3.

**Role3** has no descendants.

Hence, User4 has [Role3] as authorized roles.

?- authorized roles(5,R).

R = [4]

#### **Analysis:**

User5 has one direct role Role4.

Role4 has no descendants.

Hence, User5 has [Role4] as authorized roles.

### authorized\_permissions(User,List\_Permissions)

### **RESULTS:**

?- authorized permissions(1,P).

P = [1,2,3]

#### **Analysis:**

User1 has one direct role Role1 and two descendents roles as Role2 and Role3.

Role1 has one direct permission Permission1.

Role2 has one direct permission Permission2.

Role3 has one direct permission Permission3.

So, Role1 will inherit the permissions from Role2 and Role3.

Hence, User1 has [Permission1, Permission2, Permission3] as authorized permissions.

?- authorized permissions(2,P).

P = [1,2,3]

### **Analysis:**

User2 has one direct role Role1 and two descendents roles as Role2 and Role3.

**Role1** has one direct permission **Permission1**.

Role2 has one direct permission Permission2.

**Role3** has one direct permission **Permission3**.

So, Role1 will inherit the permissions from Role2 and Role3.

Hence, User2 has [Permission1, Permission2, Permission3] as authorized permissions.

?- authorized permissions(3,P).

P = [1,2,3]

### **Analysis:**

User3 has one direct role Role2 and two descendents roles as Role1(cyclic) and Role3.

Role2 has one direct permission Permission2.

**Role1** has one direct permission **Permission1**.

Role3 has one direct permission Permission3.

So, Role2 will inherit the permissions from Role1 and Role3.

Hence, User3 has [Permission1, Permission2, Permission3] as authorized permissions.

?- authorized permissions(4,P).

P = [3]

#### **Analysis:**

User4 has one direct role Role3 and no descendents roles.

**Role3** has one direct permission **Permission3**.

Hence, **User4** has [**Permission3**] as authorized permissions.

?- authorized permissions(5,P).

P = [1,2,3]

### **Analysis:**

**User5** has one direct role **Role4** and no descendents roles.

Role4 has three direct permissions Permission1, Permission2, Permission3.

Hence, User5 has [Permission1, Permission2, Permission3] as authorized permissions.

### minRoles(S)

### **RESULTS:**

?- minRoles(S).

S = 2.

### **Analysis:**

**User1, User2, User3 and User5** have same permissions [Permission1,Permission2,Permission3].

So, these four users can be defined by a single role having three permissions [Permission1, Permission2, Permission3]

**User4** has only one permission [Permission3].

So we define a new role with one permission as [Permission3].

Hence, there are **two** minimum roles required to cover all the users.

