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Use the program <u>RetrieveAbstract3.java</u> to obtain the abstracts in XML format and convert to textdata. After this, we combine the 5 abstracts data into one file which is <u>one.txt</u>.

Now we will be performing the below tasks

- Part-of-speech (POS) tagger
- Named entity recognizer (NER)
- Co-reference resolution system
- Word Detection
- Triplet Extraction

Core NLP: Source Code

```
build.sbt × SimpleCoreNLP.java
Main.java ×
                        System.out.println("\n" + token);
                        // this is the text of the token
                       String word = token.get(CoreAnnotations.TextAnnotation.class);
                        System.out.println("Text Annotation");
                        System.out.println(token + ":" + word);
                        // this is the POS tag of the token
62
                        String lemma = token.get(CoreAnnotations.LemmaAnnotation.class);
6.3
                        System.out.println("Lemma Annotation");
64
                        System.out.println(token + ":" + 1emma);
66
                        // this is the Lemmatized tag of the token
6.7
                        String pos = token.get(CoreAnnotations.PartOfSpeechAnnotation.class);
                        System.out.println("POS");
                        System.out.println(token + ":" + pos);
                        // this is the NER label of the token
74
                        String ne = token.get(CoreAnnotations.NamedEntityTagAnnotation.class);
                        System.out.println("NER");
76
                        System.out.println(token + ":" + ne);
                        System.out.println("\n\n");
```

OpenIE:

We will use the OpenIE code to perform the triplet extraction as shown below

```
1.txt ×

    WordNetSpark.scala ×

                      SparkOpenIE.scala ×
8
6
       object SparkOpenIE {
         def main(args: Array[String]) : Unit {
            // Configuration
            val sparkConf = new SparkConf().setAppName("SparkWordCount").setMaster("
14
            val sc = new SparkContext(sparkConf)
1.6
            // For Windows Users
            System.setProperty("hadoop.home.dir", "C:\\winutils")
21
            // Turn off Info Logger for Console
            Logger.getLogger( name = "org").setLevel(Level.OFF)
            Logger.getLogger( name = "akka").setLevel(Level.OFF)
            val input = sc.textFile( path = "data/pubmed/1.txt").map(line => {
              //Getting OpenIE Form of the word using lda.CoreNLP
26
              val t=CoreNLP.returnTriplets(line)
99
              t
            3)
            //println(CoreNLP.returnTriplets("The dog has a lifespan of upto 10-12 y
           println(input.collect().mkString("\n"))
```

Triplets extraction:

```
立 -
 Run: SparkOpenIE ×
   ▶ ↑
                                                             [(Children, learning from, their parents, 1.0)]
                                                         [(We,model,good health,1.0), (We,model,health,1.0), (We,model,health
   ■ ↓
   | | □
                                                         [(Mold,can form easily in,two rooms,1.0), (Mold,can form in,two rooms,1.0), (Mold,can form very easily in,two rooms,1.0), (germs,can form easily in,two rooms,1.0), (germs,can form in,two rooms,1.0)
                                                         [(You, are in, environment, 1.0), (You, are in, environment right now, 1.0), (You, are in, environment, 1.0), (You, are in, environm
 Ð -
                                                             [(your environment, Is, healthy, 1.0)]
                                                           [(Pollution, can, can found anywhere, 1.0), (Pollution, can, can found, 1.0)][(Pollution, can, can found anywhere, 1.0), (Pollution, can, can found, 1.0)]
   [(Pollution,is,bad,1.0), (Pollution,is bad for,your health,1.0)][(Pollution,is,bad,1.0), (Pollution,is bad for,your health,1.0)]
                                                           [(dirt,are,bad for your health,1.0), (Garbage,are bad for,your health,1.0), (mold,are,bad,1.0), (dust,are bad for,your health,1.0), (dust,are,bad,1.0), (dust,are,bad,1.0), (Garbage,are,bad for your health,1.0), (They,can cause,allergies,1.0), (They,can cause,sickness,1.0), (They,can cause,sickness,1.0), (They,can cause,allergies,1.0), (They,can cause,sickness,1.0), (They,can cause,allergies,1.0), (They,can caus
                                                               [(They,can also attract,pests,1.0), (They,can attract,pests,1.0)][(They,can also attract,pests,1.0), (They,can attract,pests,1.0)]
▶ 4: Run : 6: TODO SBT Console  sbt shell  Terminal  Java Enterprise   Substance  Set Shell  Terminal  Java Enterprise  Substance  Set Shell  Terminal  Substance  Set Shell  S
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       C Event Log
```

WordNet:

```
build.sbt >

    WordNetSpark.scala ×

                                                                       C CoreNLP.java X □ SparkOpenIE.scala X □ SparkOpenIE.scala X
 5
 6
 7
                              * Created by Mayanka on 26-06-2017.
 8
 9
                        object WordNetSpark {
10
                               def main(args: Array[String]): Unit = {
                                     System.setProperty("hadoop.home.dir", "D:\\winutils")
11
                                     val conf = new SparkConf().setAppName("WordNetSpark").setMaster("local[*]").set("spark.driver.memory", "4g").set("spark.executor.memory", "4g").set("spark.executor.memory").set("spark.executor.memory").set("spark.executor.memory").set("spark.executor.memory").set("spark.executor.memory").set("spark.executor.memory").set("spark.ex
12
13
                                     val sc = new SparkContext(conf)
14
15
                                     val data=sc.textFile( path = "data/sample")
16
17
18
                                     val dd=data.map(line=>{
19
                                           val wordnet = new RiWordNet("/Users/lakshmikorrapati/Downloads/WordNet-3.0")
20
                                           val wordSet=line.split( regex = " ")
21
                                           val synarr=wordSet.map(word=>{
22
                                                  if(wordnet.exists(word))
23
                                                        (word, getSynoymns (wordnet, word))
24
                                                  else
25
                                                        (word, null)
                                           })
26
27
                                           synarr
28
29
                                     dd.collect().foreach(linesyn=>{
30
                                           linesyn.foreach(wordssyn=>{
                                                 if(wordssyn._2 != null)
31
32
                                                       println(wordssyn._1+":"+wordssyn._2.mkString(","))
```

```
by:aside,away,past
alabama:AL,Alabama,Alabama River,Camellia State,Chahta,Chickasaw,Choctaw,Heart of Dixie,Hitchiti,Koasati
in:440 yards,880 yards,Al,Am,Ba,Be,Bi,Bk,Ca,Cd
one:1,ane,cardinal,combined,extraordinary,i,incomparable,indefinite,matchless,nonpareil
nine:0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9
six:0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9
eight:0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9
alabama:AL,Alabama,Alabama River,Camellia State,Chahta,Chickasaw,Choctaw,Heart of Dixie,Hitchiti,Koasati
supported:based,braced,buttressed,dependent,gimbaled,pendant,pendent,subsidised,subsidized,supernatant
native:aboriginal,autochthonal,autochthonous,connatural,domestic,endemic,homegrown,inborn,inbred
son:Jnr,Jr,Junior,Logos,Son,Word,boy,mama's boy,mother's boy
american:AAVE,African American,African American English,African American Vernacular English,African-American,Afro-American,Alabamian,Alabamian,Alaskan,Alsatian
independent:autarkic,autarkical,autonomous,breakaway,case-by-case,commutative,fissiparous,free,free-living,indie
party:African,American Federalist Party,American Labor Party,American Party,American Party,American Party,Aquarius,Archer,Aries,Balance
```

NCBI –BioNLP and Bioportal API and used only BioNLP to find extractions

```
import ...
10
              public class RESTClientGet {
   public static void main(String[] args)
11 • 12 • @
13
14
15
                          if(args.length<2)
                                System.out.println("\n$ java RESTClientGet [Bioconcept] [Inputfile] [Format]");
System.out.println("\nBioconcept: We support five kinds of bioconcepts, i.e., Gene, Disease, Chemical, Spec
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
                                String Bioconcept=args[0];
String Inputfile=args[1];
String Format="PubTator";
if(args.length > 2)
23
24
25
26
27
28
                                     Format=args[2];
29
30
                                try {
31
32
33
                                     BufferedReader fr= new BufferedReader(new FileReader(Inputfile));
String pmid = "";
34
35
36
                                      while((pmid = fr.readLine()) != null)
                                           URL url_Submit;
                                           url_Submit = new URL( spec: "https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/CBBresearch/Lu/Demo/RESTful/tmTool.cgi/"
HttpURLConnection conn_Submit = (HttpURLConnection) url_Submit.openConnection();
conn_Submit.setDoOutput(true);
37
38
39
40
                                            BufferedReader br_Submit = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(conn_Submit.getInputStream()))
41
                                           String line="";
while((line = br_Submit.readLine()) != null)
42
43
44
                                                 System.out.println(line);
45
46
                                            conn_Submit.disconnect();
```