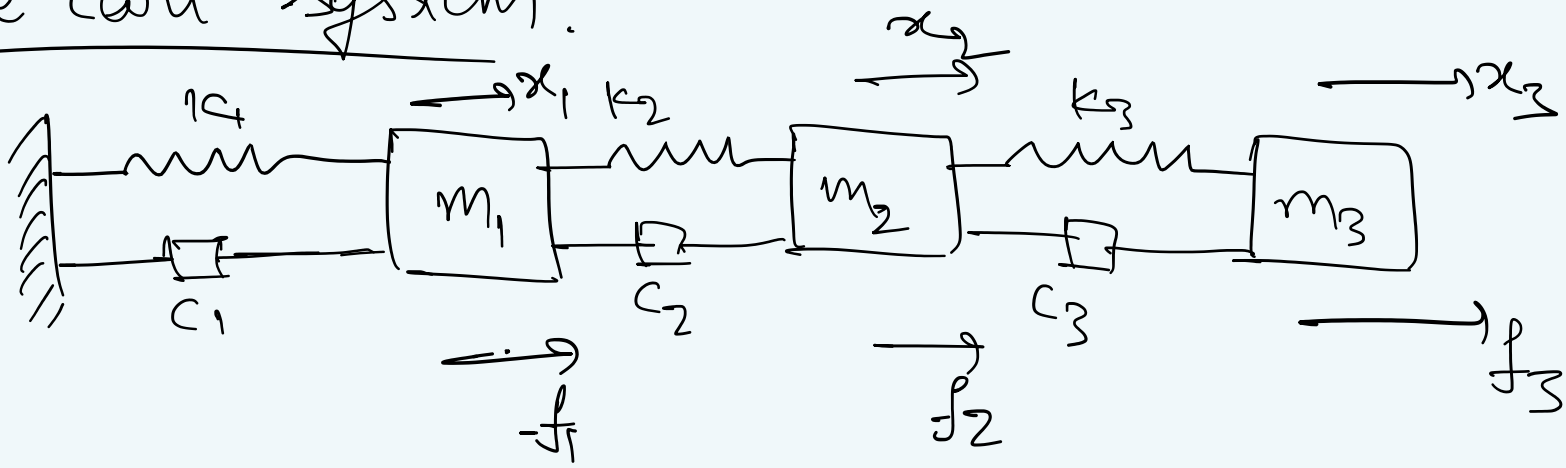
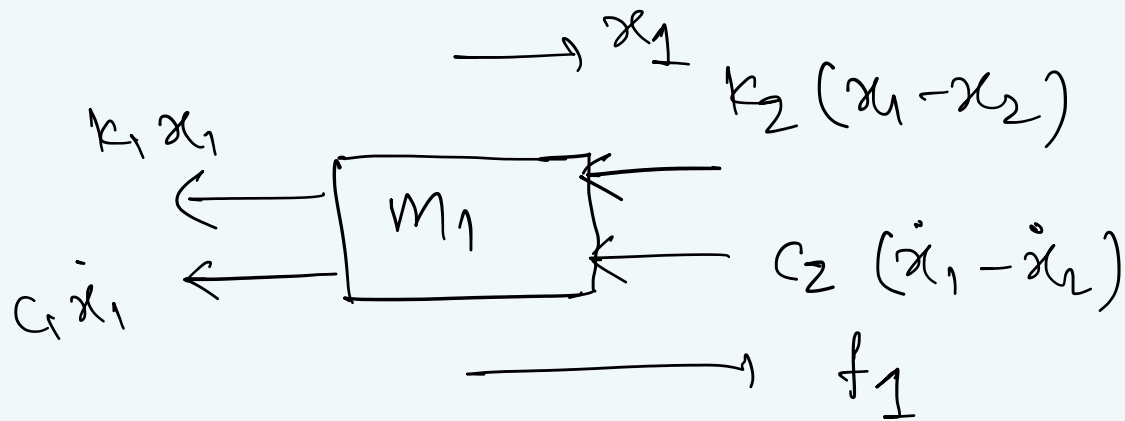
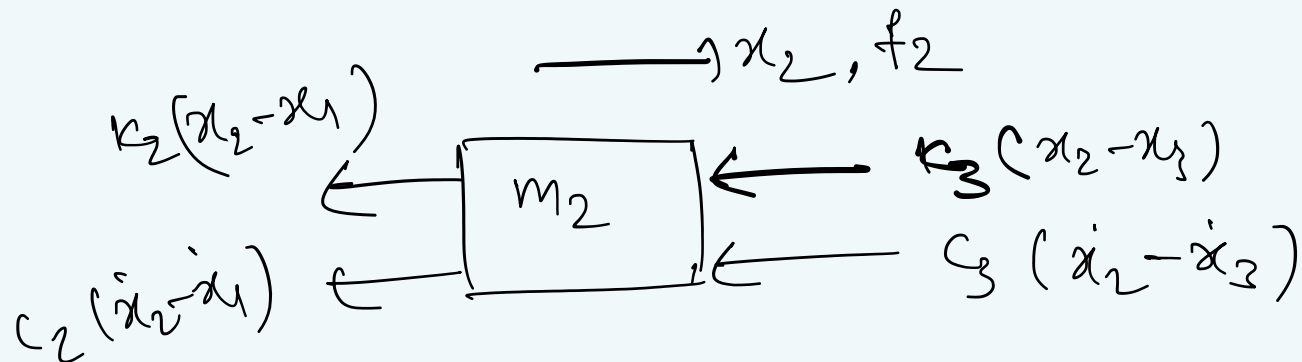


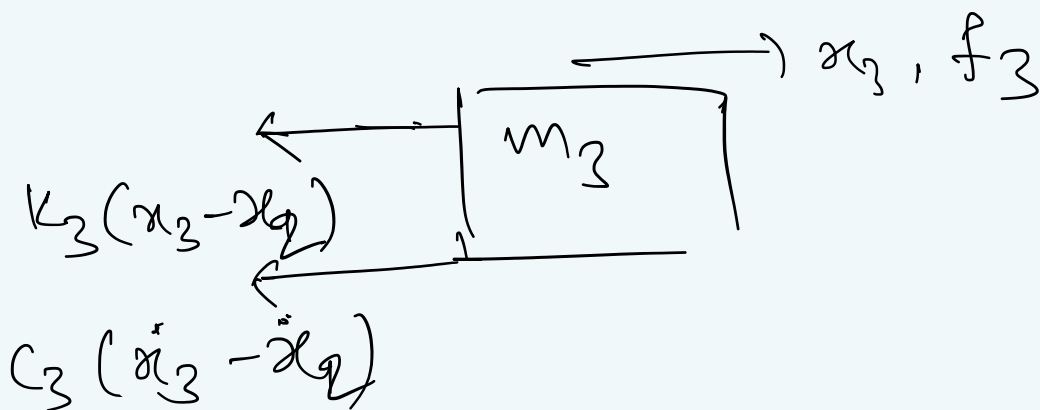
1.37

ETF ControlsThree Cart System:m1 -

$$m_1 \ddot{x}_1 = f_1 - k_1 x_1 - k_2 x_1 + k_2 x_2 - c_1 \dot{x}_1 - c_2 \dot{x}_1 + c_2 \dot{x}_2$$

m2 -

$$m_2 \ddot{x}_2 = f_2 - k_2 x_2 + k_2 x_1 - k_3 x_2 + k_3 x_3 - c_2 \dot{x}_2 + c_2 \dot{x}_1 - c_3 \dot{x}_2 + c_3 \dot{x}_3$$

m3 -

$$m_3 \ddot{x}_3 = f_3 - k_3 x_3 + k_3 x_2 - c_3 \dot{x}_3 + c_3 \dot{x}_2$$

Equation (1) \Rightarrow

$$m_1 \ddot{x}_1 = f_1 - k_1 x_1 - k_2 x_1 + k_2 x_2 - c_1 \dot{x}_1 - c_2 \dot{x}_1 + c_2 \dot{x}_2$$

$$(x_{1-n+1}) = x_{1-n} + (h) \dot{x}_{1-n}$$

$$(\dot{x}_{1-n+1}) = \dot{x}_{1-n} + h \ddot{x}_{1-n}$$

$$(\ddot{x}_{1-n}) = \frac{1}{m_1} (f_1 - k_1 x_{1-n} - k_2 x_{1-n} + k_2 x_{2-n} - c_1 \dot{x}_{1-n} - c_2 \dot{x}_{1-n} + c_2 \dot{x}_{2-n})$$

numerical solution
(Euler's method)