## **AQM**

Air Quality Monitoring

Lakshmi Narayanan N 711121106043 Internet of Things

## Design Thinking for a Real-Time Air Quality Monitoring Platform

#### Introduction

Air pollution is a major environmental and public health problem. It is estimated to cause millions of deaths worldwide each year. Real-time air quality monitoring is essential for raising awareness about air pollution and its impact on public health. It can also help people to take steps to protect themselves from exposure to air pollutants.

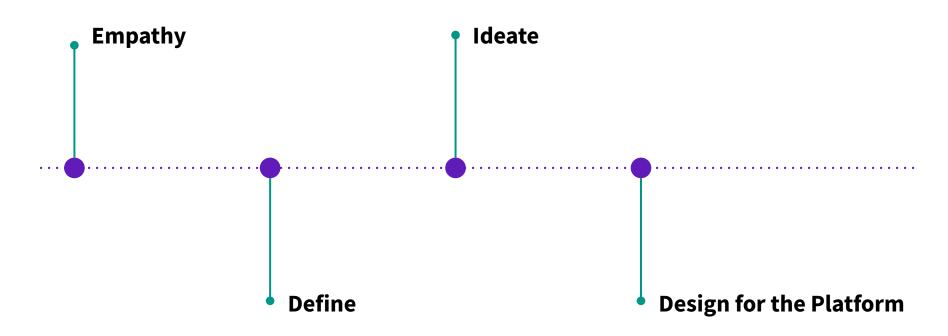
#### **Problem Statement**

The problem statement for this project is:

How to provide real-time air quality information to the public in a way that is accessible and useful?

**Design Thinking Process:** Design thinking is a human-centered approach to innovation that focuses on understanding the needs of users and developing solutions that meet those needs. It is a non-linear process that involves four stages: empathy, define, ideate, and prototype.

## **Four Stages**



# **Empathy**

The first step in design thinking is to empathize with the users. This means understanding their needs, pain points, and motivations. In the context of real-time air quality monitoring, we need to understand the needs of people who are exposed to air pollution, such as people with asthma or other respiratory conditions, people who live in highly polluted areas, and people who work outdoors.

#### **Define**

Once we have a good understanding of the users' needs, we can define the problem that we are trying to solve. In this case, the problem is how to provide real-time air quality information to the public in a way that is accessible and useful.

#### **Ideate**

Ideate means brainstorming possible solutions to the problem that we have defined. Some possible solutions include:

Deploying a network of air quality sensors in different locations

Developing a mobile app or website that displays real-time air quality data

Creating a public awareness campaign about air pollution and how to protect oneself from exposure

## **Prototype**

Once we have generated a list of possible solutions, we can start to prototype them. This means creating small-scale versions of the solutions to test them and get feedback from users. For example, we could create a prototype of a mobile app that displays real-time air quality data and test it with a small group of users to get feedback on the design and functionality.

# Design for the Platform

Based on the design thinking process, we can develop a platform for real-time air quality monitoring that meets the needs of the users. The platform should be accessible, user-friendly, and informative. It should also be scalable so that it can be deployed in different locations.

#### **Key Considerations**

When designing the platform, there are a number of key considerations, such as:

- Sensor selection: The platform should use high-quality sensors that are accurate and reliable.
- Data collection and transmission: The platform should have a robust system for collecting and transmitting data from the sensors to the data-sharing platform.
- Data visualization: The platform should use clear and concise data visualization techniques to display real-time air quality data to the public.
- Public engagement: The platform should be designed to engage the public and raise awareness about air pollution.



## Conclusion

Real-time air quality monitoring is an important tool for protecting public health. By designing a platform that is accessible, user-friendly, and informative, we can help people to take steps to protect themselves from exposure to air pollutants.

# **Next Steps**

The next steps for this project are to develop a more detailed design for the platform and to start working on a prototype. We will also need to identify potential partners and funding sources.