## SSN College of Engineering

## Department of Computer Science and Engineering

## CS1403 — Design and Analysis of Algorithms

2019 - 2020

Session — 12

March 11, 2020

- This homework is due by 4pm on March 11, 2020
- Grace period may be given up to midnight of March 12, 2020
- You can upload only one ZIP file
- The naming convention is "<Your first name (first letter capital and all the other letters small)>-CS1403-S12.zip"
- The questions marked as "OPTIONAL" are, as the name implies, optional! Complete your core assignment first and attempt the optional problems only if you have sufficient time
- 1. Given an undirected graph G = (V, E), a **Hamiltonian circuit** is defined as a simple cycle that passes through all the vertices of G exactly once.
  - (a) Formulate the problem of finding a Hamiltonian circuit in a graph in state-space approach, using permutations of sequence of vertices.
  - (b) Implement a backtracking algorithm to find a Hamiltonian circuit in a given graph. Use your permutation based formulation for this implementation.
  - (c) Provide an alternate formulation in the state-space approach, that enables early pruning.
  - (d) Implement a backtracking algorithm, that enables pruning of the search tree, to find a Hamiltonian circuit in a given graph.
  - (e) (OPTIONAL) Perform empirical analysis to check which of these two algorithms run faster to find a Hamiltonian circuit.
  - (f) (OPTIONAL) Extend both the implementations to find all the Hamiltonian circuits in a given graph.
  - (g) (OPTIONAL) Assume that every edge in the graph is associated with a cost. Extend your implementations to find the minimum cost Hamiltonian circuit.