

Table 6. Health

| | | Percentage of total population with access to | | | | | | Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | | Prevalence of malnutrition (under 5) | Contraceptive prevalence rate | Total fertility rate | | Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) |
|-------------------------|----------------------|---|------|------------|------|------------|------|---|------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------|--|
| | | Health care | | Safe water | | Sanitation | | 1980 | 1994 | 1989-95 | 1989-95 | 1980 | 1994 | 1989-95 |
| | | 1980 | 1993 | 1980 | 1993 | 1980 | 1993 | | | | | | | |
| Low-income economies | | | | | | | | 87 w | 58 w | | | 4.4 w | 3.3 w | |
| Excluding China & India | | | | | | | | 118 w | 86 w | | | 6.2 w | 5.1 w | |
| 1 | Rwanda | .. | .. | 60 | 64 | 51 | .. | 128 | .. | 28 | 21 | 8.3 | .. | .. |
| 2 | Mozambique | .. | .. | .. | 22 | 10 | 21 | 157 | 146 | .. | .. | 6.5 | 6.6 | 1,512 a |
| 3 | Ethiopia | .. | 55 | .. | 18 | .. | 10 | 155 | 120 | 47 | 4 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 1,528 a |
| 4 | Tanzania | 72 | 93 | 49 | 52 | 66 | 86 | 104 | 84 | 28 | 20 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 748 a |
| 5 | Burundi | .. | 80 | 25 | 37 | 58 | 48 | 121 | 99 | .. | .. | 6.8 | 6.7 | 1,327 a |
| 6 | Sierra Leone | 26 | .. | 20 | 43 | 12 | .. | 190 | 163 | 23 | .. | 6.5 | 6.5 | 800 |
| 7 | Malawi | 40 | .. | 50 | .. | .. | 70 | 169 | 134 | 27 | 13 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 620 b |
| 8 | Chad | .. | 26 | 29 | .. | .. | 27 | 147 | 119 | .. | .. | 5.9 | 5.9 | 1,594 a |
| 9 | Uganda | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 67 | 116 | 122 | 23 | .. | 7.2 | 7.1 | 550 |
| 10 | Madagascar | .. | .. | 21 | .. | .. | 3 | 138 | 90 | 32 | 17 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 660 |
| 11 | Nepal | 10 | .. | 15 | 45 | .. | 6 | 142 | 95 | 70 | 23 | 6.4 | 5.3 | .. |
| 12 | Vietnam | 75 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 65 | 57 | 42 | 45 | 49 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 105 |
| 13 | Bangladesh | 80 | 74 | 41 | 78 | 3 | 35 | 132 | 81 | 84 | 45 | 6.1 | 3.6 | 887 a |
| 14 | Haiti | .. | .. | 33 | 42 | 19 | 24 | 113 | 86 | 27 | 18 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 600 b |
| 15 | Niger | .. | 30 | 40 | 59 | 7 | 37 | 150 | 120 | .. | 4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 593 b |
| 16 | Guinea-Bissau | 30 | .. | .. | 25 | 15 | 29 | 168 | 138 | .. | .. | 6.0 | 6.0 | .. |
| 17 | Kenya | .. | .. | 28 | .. | 30 | 49 | 72 | 59 | 23 | 33 | 7.8 | 4.9 | 646 a |
| 18 | Mali | 20 | .. | 15 | 49 | .. | .. | 184 | 125 | .. | .. | 6.6 | 7.1 | 1,249 a |
| 19 | Nigeria | 40 | 67 | 36 | 40 | .. | 63 | 99 | 81 | 43 | 6 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 1,027 |
| 20 | Yemen, Rep. | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51 | 141 | 102 | 30 | 10 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 1,471 a |
| 21 | Burkina Faso | .. | .. | .. | 67 | 5 | .. | 154 | 128 | .. | 8 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 939 a |
| 22 | Mongolia | 90 | .. | .. | 66 | .. | .. | 82 | 53 | 10 | .. | 5.3 | 3.4 | 240 |
| 23 | India | 50 | .. | 55 | .. | 7 | 16 | 116 | 70 | 63 | 43 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 437 |
| 24 | Lao PDR | .. | .. | .. | 28 | 5 | 4 | 127 | 92 | 40 | .. | 6.7 | 6.6 | 660 |
| 25 | Togo | .. | .. | 10 | 71 | 13 | .. | 110 | 81 | .. | .. | 6.6 | 6.5 | 626 a |
| 26 | Gambia, The | 90 | .. | 40 | 55 | .. | 73 | 159 | 128 | .. | 12 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 1,050 |
| 27 | Nicaragua | .. | .. | .. | 53 | .. | .. | 90 | 51 | 12 | 44 | 6.2 | 4.9 | .. |
| 28 | Zambia | .. | .. | 46 | 59 | .. | 55 | 90 | 108 | 27 | 15 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 229 |
| 29 | Tajikistan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 62 | 58 | 41 | .. | .. | 5.6 | 4.4 | 39 |
| 30 | Benin | .. | 42 | .. | 49 | 16 | 23 | 122 | 96 | 36 | .. | 6.5 | 6.1 | 2,500 |
| 31 | Central African Rep. | .. | .. | .. | 12 | .. | .. | 117 | 100 | .. | 15 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 649 a |
| 32 | Albania | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47 | 31 | .. | .. | 3.6 | 2.7 | .. |
| 33 | Ghana | .. | 25 | 49 | 56 | 26 | 27 | 100 | 74 | 27 | 20 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 742 a |
| 34 | Pakistan | 65 | 85 | 39 | .. | 13 | 28 | 124 | 92 | 40 | 12 | 7.0 | 5.4 | .. |
| 35 | Mauritania | .. | .. | .. | 66 | .. | 64 | 120 | 98 | .. | 4 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 800 |
| 36 | Azerbaijan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30 | 25 | .. | .. | 3.2 | 2.5 | 29 |
| 37 | Zimbabwe | 55 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 58 | 82 | 54 | 16 | 48 | 6.8 | 4.0 | 80 |
| 38 | Guinea | .. | 45 | .. | 60 | 11 | 14 | 161 | 131 | 18 | .. | 6.1 | 6.5 | 880 |
| 39 | China | .. | .. | .. | 71 | .. | .. | 42 | 30 | 17 | 83 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 115 c |
| 40 | Honduras | .. | .. | .. | .. | 35 | 64 | 70 | 47 | 19 | 47 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 221 |
| 41 | Senegal | .. | 40 | 43 | 49 | 36 | 34 | 103 | 64 | 20 | 7 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 510 |
| 42 | Côte d'Ivoire | .. | .. | 17 | 83 | 17 | .. | 110 | 90 | .. | 11 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 822 a |
| 43 | Congo | .. | .. | 20 | .. | .. | 9 | 124 | 112 | .. | .. | 6.0 | 6.7 | 887 a |
| 44 | Kyrgyz Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53 | 43 | 29 | .. | .. | 4.1 | 3.3 | 43 |
| 45 | Sri Lanka | 90 | .. | 37 | 60 | 67 | 61 | 34 | 16 | 38 | .. | 3.5 | 2.4 | 30 |
| 46 | Armenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26 | 15 | .. | .. | 2.3 | 2.0 | 35 |
| 47 | Cameroon | 20 | .. | 26 | .. | .. | .. | 94 | 57 | 14 | 16 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 511 |
| 48 | Egypt, Arab Rep. | 100 | 99 | 75 | 86 | 70 | .. | 120 | 52 | 9 | 47 | 5.1 | 3.5 | .. |
| 49 | Lesotho | .. | .. | 17 | 46 | 12 | .. | 84 | 44 | 21 | 23 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 598 a |
| 50 | Georgia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25 | 18 | .. | .. | 2.3 | 2.2 | 55 |
| 51 | Myanmar | 30 | .. | 25 | 33 | 20 | 40 | 109 | 80 | 31 d | .. | 5.1 | 4.0 | 518 a |
| Middle-income economies | | | | | | | | 63 w | 40 w | | | 3.8 w | 2.8 w | |
| Lower-middle-income | | | | | | | | 66 w | 36 w | | | 3.8 w | 2.7 w | |
| 52 | Bolivia | .. | .. | 42 | 46 | 18 | 44 | 118 | 71 | 13 | 45 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 373 b |
| 53 | Macedonia, FYR | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 54 | 24 | .. | .. | 2.5 | 2.2 | .. |
| 54 | Moldova | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 50 | 35 | 23 | .. | .. | 2.4 | 2.1 | 34 |
| 55 | Indonesia | .. | .. | 32 | 42 | 23 | 55 | 90 | 53 | 39 | 55 | 4.3 | 2.7 | .. |
| 56 | Philippines | .. | .. | 54 | 81 | 75 | 72 | 52 | 40 | 30 | 40 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 208 b |
| 57 | Uzbekistan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18 | 47 | 28 | .. | .. | 4.8 | 3.8 | 43 |
| 58 | Morocco | .. | 62 | .. | .. | .. | 63 | 99 | 56 | 9 | 50 | 5.4 | 3.5 | .. |
| 59 | Kazakhstan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33 | 27 | .. | 59 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 53 |
| 60 | Guatemala | .. | .. | 50 | 60 | 30 | 71 | 75 | 44 | .. | 31 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 464 a |
| 61 | Papua New Guinea | .. | .. | 16 | 33 | 15 | 25 | 67 | 65 | .. | .. | 5.7 | 4.9 | 700 |
| 62 | Bulgaria | .. | .. | .. | 100 | .. | .. | 20 | 15 | .. | .. | 2.0 | 1.5 | .. |
| 63 | Romania | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 50 | 49 | 29 | 24 | .. | 57 | 2.4 | 1.4 | .. |
| 64 | Ecuador | .. | .. | 58 | 58 | 43 | 54 | 67 | 37 | 45 | 57 | 5.0 | 3.3 | .. |
| 65 | Dominican Republic | .. | .. | 60 | 62 | 15 | 60 | 76 | 38 | 10 | 56 | 4.2 | 2.9 | .. |
| 66 | Lithuania | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20 | 14 | .. | .. | 2.0 | 1.5 | 29 |
| 67 | El Salvador | .. | .. | .. | 41 | 35 | 72 | 81 | 42 | 22 | 53 | 5.3 | 3.8 | .. |
| 68 | Jordan | .. | 90 | 86 | 99 | 70 | 70 | 41 | 32 | 17 | 35 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 132 a |
| 69 | Jamaica | .. | .. | .. | 72 | .. | 74 | 21 | 13 | 10 | 67 | 3.7 | 2.5 | .. |
| 70 | Paraguay | .. | .. | 25 | 33 | .. | 30 | 50 | 34 | 4 | 48 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 180 |
| 71 | Algeria | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 98 | 35 | 9 | 51 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 140 |
| 72 | Colombia | 88 | .. | .. | .. | 61 | 56 | 45 | 20 | 10 | 72 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 107 a |

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the key and technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

| | | Percentage of total population with access to | | | | | | Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | | Prevalence of malnutrition (under 5) | Contraceptive prevalence rate | Total fertility rate | | Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) |
|---------------------------|----------------------|---|------|------------|------|------------|------|---|------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------|--|
| | | Health care | | Safe water | | Sanitation | | | | | | | | |
| | | 1980 | 1993 | 1980 | 1993 | 1980 | 1993 | 1980 | 1994 | 1989-95 | 1989-95 | 1980 | 1994 | 1989-95 |
| 73 | Tunisia | 95 | 90 | 64 | .. | 46 | 72 | 71 | 40 | .. | .. | 5.2 | 3.0 | 139 a |
| 74 | Ukraine | .. | .. | .. | .. | 50 | 49 | 17 | 14 | .. | .. | 2.0 | 1.5 | 33 |
| 75 | Namibia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36 | 90 | 57 | .. | 29 | 5.9 | 5.1 | .. |
| 76 | Peru | .. | .. | 54 | 58 | 36 | 45 | 81 | 48 | 16 | 59 | 4.5 | 3.1 | .. |
| 77 | Belarus | .. | .. | .. | .. | 50 | .. | 16 | 13 | .. | .. | 2.0 | 1.6 | 25 |
| 78 | Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | 77 | .. | 51 | 21 | 11 | .. | .. | 2.3 | 1.7 | .. |
| 79 | Latvia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20 | 16 | .. | .. | 2.0 | 1.4 | .. |
| 80 | Costa Rica | .. | .. | 90 | 94 | 91 | .. | 20 | 13 | 2 | 75 | 3.7 | 2.9 | .. |
| 81 | Poland | 100 | .. | .. | 100 | 50 | .. | 21 | 15 | .. | .. | 2.3 | 1.8 | .. |
| 82 | Thailand | 30 | 59 | 66 | .. | .. | 87 | 49 | 36 | 13 | .. | 3.5 | 2.0 | 155 a |
| 83 | Turkey | .. | .. | .. | 92 | 10 | 95 | 109 | 62 | .. | 63 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 183 e |
| 84 | Croatia | .. | .. | .. | 63 | .. | 68 | 19 | 11 | .. | .. | 1.9 | 1.5 | .. |
| 85 | Panama | .. | .. | .. | 83 | 71 | .. | 28 | 20 | 7 | .. | 3.7 | 2.7 | .. |
| 86 | Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22 | 19 | .. | .. | 1.9 | 1.4 | 52 |
| 87 | Venezuela | .. | .. | .. | 89 | 52 | 55 | 41 | 32 | 6 | .. | 4.1 | 3.2 | 200 |
| 88 | Botswana | .. | .. | 56 | .. | .. | .. | 63 | 34 | .. | .. | 6.7 | 4.5 | 220 a |
| 89 | Estonia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17 | 15 | .. | .. | 2.0 | 1.5 | 41 |
| 90 | Iran, Islamic Rep. | 50 | .. | 52 | 89 | 60 | .. | 92 | 47 | 16 | .. | 6.1 | 4.7 | .. |
| 91 | Turkmenistan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 60 | 54 | 46 | .. | .. | 4.9 | 3.9 | 55 |
| Upper-middle-income | | | | | | | | 54 w | 36 w | .. | .. | 3.9 w | 2.8 w | .. |
| 92 | Brazil | .. | .. | 75 | 96 | .. | 73 | 74 | 56 | 18 | .. | 3.9 | 2.8 | 200 |
| 93 | South Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 67 | 50 | .. | .. | 4.9 | 3.9 | 404 a |
| 94 | Mauritius | 100 | 99 | 99 | 100 | 94 | 100 | 32 | 17 | .. | 75 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 112 |
| 95 | Czech Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16 | 8 | .. | 69 | 2.0 | 1.4 | .. |
| 96 | Malaysia | .. | 88 | 80 | 78 | 70 | 94 | 30 | 12 | 23 | .. | 4.2 | 3.4 | 34 f |
| 97 | Chile | .. | .. | 85 | 86 | 83 | 83 | 33 | 12 | 1 | .. | 2.8 | 2.5 | .. |
| 98 | Trinidad and Tobago | .. | .. | 98 | 96 | .. | 56 | 35 | 14 | .. | .. | 3.3 | 2.5 | .. |
| 99 | Hungary | .. | .. | .. | 100 | .. | .. | 23 | 12 | .. | .. | 1.9 | 1.6 | .. |
| 100 | Gabon | .. | .. | 50 | 58 | .. | 76 | 116 | 89 | .. | .. | 4.5 | 5.5 | 438 a |
| 101 | Mexico | 51 | .. | 74 | 78 | 55 | 66 | 53 | 35 | .. | .. | 4.5 | 3.2 | .. |
| 102 | Uruguay | .. | .. | 80 | .. | 51 | 82 | 37 | 19 | .. | .. | 2.7 | 2.2 | 36 |
| 103 | Oman | 75 | 89 | 15 | 57 | .. | 79 | 41 | 18 | .. | 9 | 9.9 | 7.1 | 184 |
| 104 | Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 90 | 15 | 7 | .. | .. | 2.1 | 1.3 | .. |
| 105 | Saudi Arabia | 85 | 98 | 85 | 95 | 70 | 78 | 65 | 26 | .. | .. | 7.3 | 6.3 | 108 a |
| 106 | Greece | .. | .. | .. | 100 | .. | .. | 18 | 8 | .. | .. | 2.2 | 1.4 | .. |
| 107 | Argentina | .. | .. | .. | 64 | .. | 89 | 35 | 23 | .. | .. | 3.3 | 2.6 | 140 |
| 108 | Korea, Rep. | .. | 100 | .. | 78 | 100 | 100 | 32 | 12 | .. | 79 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 30 |
| Low- and middle-income | | | | | | | | 87 w | 58 w | .. | .. | 4.2 w | 3.1 w | .. |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | | | | | | | | 115 w | 92 w | .. | .. | 6.6 w | 5.9 w | .. |
| East Asia & Pacific | | | | | | | | 51 w | 35 w | .. | .. | 3.1 w | 2.2 w | .. |
| South Asia | | | | | | | | 119 w | 73 w | .. | .. | 5.3 w | 3.6 w | .. |
| Europe and Central Asia | | | | | | | | 34 w | 23 w | .. | .. | 2.5 w | 1.9 w | .. |
| Middle East & N. Africa | | | | | | | | 95 w | 49 w | .. | .. | 6.1 w | 4.5 w | .. |
| Latin America & Caribbean | | | | | | | | 60 w | 41 w | .. | .. | 4.1 w | 2.9 w | .. |
| High-income economies | | | | | | | | 12 w | 7 w | .. | .. | 1.9 w | 1.7 w | .. |
| 109 | Portugal | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 41 | .. | 24 | 8 | .. | .. | 2.2 | 1.4 | .. |
| 110 | New Zealand | .. | 100 | .. | 97 | .. | .. | 13 | 7 | .. | .. | 2.1 | 2.1 | .. |
| 111 | Spain | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 95 | 97 | 12 | 7 | .. | .. | 2.2 | 1.2 | .. |
| 112 | Ireland | .. | .. | .. | 100 | .. | .. | 11 | 6 | .. | 60 | 3.2 | 1.9 | .. |
| 113 + | Israel | .. | .. | .. | 100 | .. | 70 | 15 | 8 | .. | .. | 3.2 | 2.4 | .. |
| 114 | Australia | 99 | .. | .. | .. | 99 | .. | 11 | 6 | .. | .. | 1.9 | 1.9 | .. |
| 115 | United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | 100 | .. | 96 | 12 | 6 | .. | .. | 1.9 | 1.8 | .. |
| 116 | Finland | .. | .. | .. | 100 | .. | 100 | 8 | 5 | .. | .. | 1.6 | 1.9 | .. |
| 117 | Italy | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 99 | .. | 15 | 7 | .. | .. | 1.6 | 1.3 | .. |
| 118 + | Kuwait | 100 | .. | 100 | 100 | 100 | .. | 27 | 11 | .. | .. | 5.3 | 3.0 | 18 |
| 119 | Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | 60 | 85 | 10 | 6 | .. | .. | 1.7 | 1.9 | .. |
| 120 + | Hong Kong | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 5 | .. | .. | 2.0 | 1.2 | .. |
| 121 | Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 100 | 100 | 9 | 6 | .. | .. | 1.6 | 1.6 | .. |
| 122 + | Singapore | .. | .. | 100 | 100 | 80 | 100 | 12 | 5 | 14 | .. | 1.7 | 1.8 | .. |
| 123 | Belgium | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 99 | .. | 12 | 8 | .. | .. | 1.7 | 1.6 | .. |
| 124 | France | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 85 | .. | 10 | 6 | .. | .. | 1.9 | 1.6 | .. |
| 125 | Sweden | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 85 | .. | 7 | 4 | .. | .. | 1.7 | 1.9 | .. |
| 126 | Austria | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 85 | .. | 14 | 6 | .. | .. | 1.6 | 1.5 | .. |
| 127 | Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 6 | .. | .. | 1.6 | 1.2 | .. |
| 128 | United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | 98 | 85 | 13 | 8 | .. | .. | 1.8 | 2.0 | .. |
| 129 | Norway | .. | .. | .. | 100 | .. | .. | 8 | 5 | .. | .. | 1.7 | 1.9 | .. |
| 130 | Denmark | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 100 | 100 | 8 | 6 | .. | .. | 1.5 | 1.8 | .. |
| 131 | Japan | .. | 100 | .. | .. | .. | 85 | 8 | 4 | 3 | .. | 1.8 | 1.5 | .. |
| 132 | Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 85 | 100 | 9 | 6 | .. | .. | 1.5 | 1.5 | .. |
| 133 + | United Arab Emirates | 96 | 90 | 100 | .. | 75 | 95 | 55 | 16 | .. | .. | 5.4 | 4.1 | 20 a |
| World | | | | | | | | 81 w | 53 w | .. | .. | 3.8 w | 2.9 w | .. |

a. UNICEF/World Health Organization estimate. b. Based on indirect estimation using survey data. c. Based on a study covering 30 provinces. d. Refers to children 3 years of age and younger. e. Based on sample surveys. f. Based on civil registration.