

Table 17. External debt

	External debt as percentage of						Debt service		Ratio of present value to nominal value of debt (%)	Multilateral debt as	
	Total external debt		GNP		Exports of goods and services		as % of exports of goods and services			% of total external debt	
	(million \$)										
	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1994	1980	1994
Low-income economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
Excluding China & India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
1 Rwanda	190	954	16.3	164.8	113.7	2,163.9	4.6	14.7	47.3	47.8	78.5
2 Mozambique	..	5,491	..	450.4	..	1,388.7	..	23.0	73.5	0.0	19.2
3 Ethiopia /a	824	5,058	..	109.8	139.4	630.0	7.6	11.5	62.3	41.2	42.0
4 Tanzania	2,616	7,441	..	229.5	349.7	877.5	21.5	20.5	72.9	21.6	35.5
5 Burundi	166	1,125	18.2	113.8	..	1,144.9	..	41.7	43.7	35.7	78.3
6 Sierra Leone	435	1,392	40.7	187.3	158.3	..	23.3	..	73.7	14.2	23.9
7 Malawi	821	2,015	72.1	160.3	262.4	523.0	27.8	17.4	45.6	26.7	78.8
8 Chad	229	816	31.6	91.0	320.2	450.9	8.3	8.1	47.2	32.6	72.3
9 Uganda	702	3,473	55.7	88.1	213.2	1,042.7	17.4	45.6	54.9	11.6	58.4
10 Madagascar	1,241	4,134	31.1	225.3	240.7	652.1	20.5	9.5	71.6	14.7	38.6
11 Nepal	205	2,320	10.4	56.2	91.5	223.4	3.4	7.9	48.5	62.0	77.8
12 Vietnam	6	25,115	..	161.3	..	514.3	..	6.1	83.7	100.0	0.9
13 Bangladesh	4,327	16,569	33.4	63.4	399.8	400.7	25.6	15.8	50.7	29.0	55.9
14 Haiti	303	712	20.9	44.2	73.4	1,108.9	6.3	1.2	56.5	43.8	73.3
15 Niger	863	1,569	34.5	104.2	138.6	617.4	22.7	26.1	55.4	16.5	52.7
16 Guinea-Bissau	135	816	128.4	340.7	..	1,801.8	..	15.2	65.3	21.6	44.6
17 Kenya	3,383	7,273	48.1	112.4	168.6	275.0	21.6	33.6	70.9	18.6	37.9
18 Mali	732	2,781	45.4	151.8	227.2	589.2	5.1	27.5	55.3	23.7	44.3
19 Nigeria	8,921	33,485	10.1	102.5	33.0	322.6	4.3	18.5	89.4	6.4	14.4
20 Yemen, Rep.	1,684	5,959	..	..	..	196.3	..	4.8	80.1	14.9	20.3
21 Burkina Faso	330	1,125	19.5	61.1	91.8	..	6.2	..	50.0	42.9	78.1
22 Mongolia	..	443	..	61.3	..	106.5	..	9.6	62.1	..	25.5
23 India	20,582	98,990	11.9	34.2	146.5	253.7	10.0	26.9	71.4	29.5	31.8
24 Lao PDR	350	2,080	..	135.6	..	803.1	..	7.7	29.3	5.9	25.4
25 Togo	1,052	1,455	95.9	156.6	187.9	470.5	9.3	7.8	62.3	11.3	46.9
26 Gambia, The	137	419	61.5	117.3	206.5	194.6	6.3	14.4	50.6	29.9	71.5
27 Nicaragua	2,192	11,019	108.5	800.6	443.4	2,286.1	23.2	38.0	88.3	19.2	11.9
28 Zambia	3,261	6,573	90.7	204.3	202.3	560.1	25.5	31.5	77.0	12.2	30.3
29 Tajikistan	..	594	..	28.7	..	..	..	..	88.5	..	11.4
30 Benin	424	1,619	30.2	109.4	139.7	399.9	6.7	10.1	51.5	24.5	48.5
31 Central African Republic	195	891	24.3	104.0	96.9	490.6	5.0	12.9	50.2	27.4	66.3
32 Albania	..	925	..	50.8	..	190.7	..	2.5	88.4	..	7.1
33 Ghana	1,398	5,389	31.6	101.5	115.8	389.2	13.2	24.8	62.1	19.9	49.6
34 Pakistan	9,930	29,579	42.4	56.6	211.0	303.3	18.1	35.1	74.5	15.4	38.9
35 Mauritania	843	2,326	125.5	240.1	326.7	518.1	18.4	23.3	67.6	14.8	35.7
36 Azerbaijan	..	113	..	3.1	..	17.7	..	0.0	96.6	..	7.4
37 Zimbabwe	786	4,368	14.9	85.9	48.3	..	4.0	..	80.0	0.4	34.1
38 Guinea	1,117	3,104	..	94.7	202.0	455.7	19.8	14.2	63.2	11.6	42.0
39 China	4,504	100,536	2.2	19.3	21.4	84.3	4.4	9.3	85.2	0.0	13.5
40 Honduras	1,472	4,418	60.6	..	156.3	345.3	22.0	33.9	76.4	31.2	46.7
41 Senegal	1,473	3,678	50.5	99.1	167.0	277.6	29.4	14.9	65.7	17.8	48.3
42 Côte d'Ivoire	7,445	18,452	76.9	338.9	208.3	581.0	39.4	40.1	83.2	7.0	18.2
43 Congo	1,526	5,275	99.0	454.2	149.2	489.2	10.6	51.5	84.1	7.7	13.2
44 Kyrgyz Republic	..	441	..	16.2	..	129.8	..	4.8	79.3	..	21.9
45 Sri Lanka	1,841	7,811	46.1	67.6	127.6	168.3	12.4	8.7	61.2	11.7	34.0
46 Armenia	..	214	..	8.3	..	83.4	..	1.7	91.9	..	48.6
47 Cameroon	2,513	7,275	36.8	107.0	138.2	325.1	15.4	16.7	80.7	16.8	22.3
48 Egypt, Arab Rep.	19,131	33,358	89.2	78.9	213.9	231.8	13.8	15.8	65.7	13.7	12.5
49 Lesotho	72	600	11.4	44.4	79.5	331.9	6.1	16.9	58.3	56.1	68.6
50 Georgia	..	1,227	..	58.6	..	254.2	..	1.2	95.3	..	12.1
51 Myanmar	1,499	6,502	26.0	8.8	278.0	580.8	26.2	15.4	74.8	18.6	22.4
Middle-income economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
Lower-middle-income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
52 Bolivia	2,702	4,749	93.4	89.4	262.4	390.1	35.5	28.2	74.0	16.5	47.9
53 Macedonia, FYR	..	924	..	56.9	..	75.4	..	12.7	93.5	..	23.6
54 Moldova	..	492	..	13.2	..	79.7	..	2.2	88.7	..	33.1
55 Indonesia	20,944	96,500	28.0	57.4	94.7	211.3	13.9	32.4	87.2	8.8	19.8
56 Philippines	17,417	39,302	53.7	59.7	233.9	189.7	29.3	21.9	89.1	7.5	21.2
57 Uzbekistan	..	1,156	..	5.4	..	33.0	..	3.2	91.2	..	0.4
58 Morocco	9,710	22,512	53.3	76.3	227.0	257.1	33.0	33.3	84.0	7.4	27.4
59 Kazakhstan	..	2,704	..	14.9	..	88.1	..	1.9	91.0	..	8.0
60 Guatemala	1,166	3,017	14.9	23.4	67.4	121.4	8.4	11.4	80.6	30.0	28.3
61 Papua New Guinea	719	2,878	28.9	57.5	69.9	99.4	14.6	30.0	80.3	21.2	31.3
62 Bulgaria	392	10,468	2.0	104.8	4.2	193.1	0.5	14.0	95.6	0.0	13.3
63 Romania	9,762	5,492	..	18.3	80.9	78.0	12.7	8.4	92.0	8.3	25.2
64 Ecuador	5,997	14,955	53.8	96.6	207.7	335.3	34.9	22.1	87.6	5.4	16.1
65 Dominican Republic	2,002	4,293	31.2	41.8	137.7	144.8	26.1	17.0	87.9	10.2	21.8
66 Lithuania	..	438	..	8.4	..	20.3	..	2.8	82.9	..	27.2
67 El Salvador	911	2,188	26.1	26.9	74.0	84.0	7.8	13.1	74.6	28.3	57.2
68 Jordan	1,971	7,051	..	121.8	86.2	172.9	9.2	12.4	71.3	8.0	14.3
69 Jamaica	1,913	4,318	78.0	110.1	135.7	149.8	19.9	20.6	85.4	14.9	27.4
70 Paraguay	955	1,979	20.7	25.1	136.2	78.3	20.7	10.2	88.6	20.2	36.0
71 Algeria	19,365	29,898	47.1	74.3	132.8	312.1	28.0	56.0	81.9	1.5	11.1
72 Colombia	6,940	19,416	20.9	29.6	128.8	159.4	17.7	30.3	93.7	19.5	27.7

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

		External debt as percentage of						Debt service		Ratio of present value to nominal value of debt (%)	Multilateral debt as	
		Total external debt		GNP		Exports of goods and services		as % of exports of goods and services			% of total external debt	
		(million \$)										
		1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1994	1980	1994
73	Tunisia	3,526	9,254	41.6	60.8	98.5	122.1	15.2	18.8	85.9	12.3	37.9
74	Ukraine	..	5,430	..	6.6	..	37.7	..	2.0	92.4	..	4.1
75	Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
76	Peru	9,386	22,623	47.6	46.2	202.5	379.6	46.4	17.7	88.5	5.5	14.8
77	Belarus	..	1,272	..	6.3	..	45.9	..	4.3	74.4	..	13.6
78	Slovak Republic	670	4,067	5.6	33.2	..	45.3	..	9.3	91.9	0.0	12.5
79	Latvia	..	364	..	6.3	..	28.8	..	2.1	89.6	..	31.5
80	Costa Rica	2,744	3,843	59.7	47.8	229.3	116.4	29.6	15.0	88.1	16.4	33.6
81	Poland	8,894	42,160	16.3	46.2	55.5	195.0	18.1	14.3	79.3	0.0	4.6
82	Thailand	8,297	60,991	25.9	43.1	104.5	107.9	20.4	16.3	98.4	12.0	5.1
83	Turkey	19,131	66,332	34.3	51.4	336.2	217.1	28.2	33.4	85.8	11.2	14.0
84	Croatia	..	2,304	..	16.4	..	33.4	..	4.2	93.8	..	22.9
85	Panama	2,975	7,107	81.8	107.2	88.0	..	14.4	..	96.6	11.0	8.2
86	Russian Federation	4,477	94,232	..	25.4	..	161.1	..	6.3	92.2	0.0	1.7
87	Venezuela	29,345	36,850	42.1	65.6	146.6	209.7	30.2	21.0	90.2	0.7	8.5
88	Botswana	147	691	16.3	17.4	22.7	32.3	2.4	4.3	75.9	57.5	72.6
89	Estonia	..	186	..	4.1	..	..	..	..	90.3	..	35.2
90	<i>Iran, Islamic Rep.</i>	4,500	22,712	4.8	36.6	34.5	118.6	7.4	22.5	90.9	13.8	1.3
91	<i>Turkmenistan</i>	..	418	..	..	..	17.2	..	4.2	90.6	..	13.2
Upper-middle-income		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92	Brazil	72,920	151,104	31.8	27.9	334.0	336.0	67.7	35.8	92.6	4.2	6.1
93	South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
94	Mauritius	467	1,355	41.6	40.3	82.1	68.1	9.2	7.3	86.5	16.6	19.2
95	Czech Republic	3,789	10,694	13.0	29.7	..	56.8	..	13.1	94.3	0.0	8.8
96	Malaysia	6,611	24,767	28.0	36.9	46.8	39.0	6.6	7.9	89.3	11.3	6.9
97	Chile	12,081	22,939	45.5	45.5	202.4	160.0	45.3	20.3	90.2	2.9	19.0
98	Trinidad and Tobago	829	2,218	14.0	50.3	26.4	104.1	7.3	31.6	93.9	8.6	18.4
99	Hungary	9,764	28,016	44.8	70.1	..	260.9	..	53.0	94.2	0.0	12.4
100	Gabon	1,514	3,967	39.3	122.5	63.0	165.1	18.0	10.5	89.8	2.7	11.4
101	Mexico	57,378	128,302	30.5	35.2	266.4	238.4	50.9	35.4	91.4	5.6	13.3
102	Uruguay	1,660	5,099	17.0	33.2	108.6	161.4	19.6	16.1	93.3	11.0	23.9
103	Oman	599	3,084	11.2	30.7	15.8	..	6.6	..	90.6	5.8	5.2
104	Slovenia	..	2,290	..	16.4	..	26.8	..	5.4	93.1	..	21.6
105	Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
106	Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
107	Argentina	27,157	77,388	35.6	27.8	274.6	405.4	42.3	35.1	88.5	4.0	9.9
108	Korea, Rep.	29,480	54,542	47.9	15.3	134.5	48.1	20.3	7.0	91.2	8.0	5.7
Low- and middle-income		647,308 t	1,921,450 t	26.5 w	37.6 w	88.3 w	162.8 w	13.2 w	16.6 w	..	7.6 w	14.6 w
Sub-Saharan Africa		84,049 t	212,416 t	30.6 w	78.7 w	90.9 w	265.7 w	9.7 w	14.0 w	..	9.0 w	23.9 w
East Asia & Pacific		94,307 t	421,329 t	21.5 w	30.9 w	93.6 w	93.3 w	13.4 w	12.0 w	..	8.3 w	12.5 w
South Asia		38,112 t	161,128 t	17.4 w	42.0 w	161.1 w	271.6 w	11.6 w	25.6 w	..	24.5 w	35.4 w
Europe and Central Asia		87,919 t	356,090 t	25.7 w	32.8 w	54.6 w	153.7 w	8.6 w	14.6 w	..	5.4 w	8.6 w
Middle East & N. Africa		84,257 t	207,669 t	18.6 w	41.7 w	36.8 w	148.5 w	5.0 w	15.4 w	..	6.7 w	10.1 w
Latin America & Caribbean		258,665 t	562,818 t	36.2 w	37.2 w	206.0 w	258.6 w	36.9 w	27.5 w	..	5.5 w	12.2 w
High-income economies												
109	Portugal											
110	New Zealand											
111	Spain											
112	Ireland											
113 +	Israel											
114	Australia											
115	United Kingdom											
116	Finland											
117	Italy											
118 +	Kuwait											
119	Canada											
120 +	Hong Kong											
121	Netherlands											
122 +	Singapore											
123	Belgium											
124	France											
125	Sweden											
126	Austria											
127	Germany											
128	United States											
129	Norway											
130	Denmark											
131	Japan											
132	Switzerland											
133 +	<i>United Arab Emirates</i>											

a. Includes Eritrea.