

Table 16. Balance of payments

					Current transfers				Current account		Gross international	
	Exports of goods and services /a		Imports of goods and services /a		Net workers' remittances		Other net private transfers		balance before official transfers		reserves	
	(million \$)		(million \$)		(million \$)		(million \$)		(million \$)		(million \$)	
	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994
Low-income economies	105,529 t	237,848 t	136,812 t	285,936 t							42,943 t	119,140 t
Excluding China & India	74,386 t	76,664 t	98,041 t	121,425 t							20,842 t	37,138 t
1 Rwanda	182	51	335	496	-14	0	11	45	-155	-400	187	39
2 Mozambique	452	341	875	1,403	0	55	0	138	-423	-870	..	..
3 Ethiopia /b	590	563	797	1,189	22	247	58	61	-126	-317	262	588
4 Tanzania	762	855	1,412	2,067	0	0	22	450	-628	-762	..	..
5 Burundi	..	106	..	307	..	0	..	29	..	-171	105	211
6 Sierra Leone	276	..	494	..	-2	..	10	..	-209	..	..	..
7 Malawi	315	390	638	639	0	0	13	18	-310	-230	76	48
8 Chad	71	181	83	336	-4	..	0	-8	-16	-163	12	80
9 Uganda	331	333	450	901	-2	0	..	304	-121	-265	..	..
10 Madagascar	518	630	1,121	988	-30	-2	10	33	-623	-327	..	..
11 Nepal	239	1,004	368	1,320	0	70	29	-4	-100	-250	272	752
12 Vietnam	..	4,918	..	6,218	..	..	..	170	..	-1,130	..	..
13 Bangladesh	976	3,220	2,622	4,830	197	1,090	13	154	-1,436	-366	331	3,175
14 Haiti	309	64	498	216	52	0	0	43	-137	-109	27	..
15 Niger	644	245	1,016	351	-47	10	-9	-10	-429	-106	132	115
16 Guinea-Bissau	17	55	83	102	-14	0	0	9	-80	-37	..	..
17 Kenya	2,061	2,666	3,095	2,844	0	-3	27	151	-1,006	-30	539	588
18 Mali	263	392	537	817	40	85	0	146	-234	-194	26	229
19 Nigeria	27,749	9,879	22,044	12,504	-410	546	0	0	5,295	-2,079	10,640	1,649
20 Yemen, Rep.	..	2,010	..	3,178	..	1,059	..	-15	..	-124	..	274
21 Burkina Faso	225	343	596	933	100	71	12	26	-259	-493	75	241
22 Mongolia	443	421	934	481	0	0	0	0	-491	-59	..	94
23 India	12,348	35,020	18,105	43,692	2,786	4,976	74	1,224	-2,897	-2,473	12,010	24,221
24 Lao PDR	..	259	..	400	..	0	..	10	-99	-131	..	68
25 Togo	570	305	752	341	1	5	0	0	-181	-31	85	99
26 Gambia, The	66	220	181	254	0	0	4	13	-112	-20	..	..
27 Nicaragua	514	459	1,049	1,429	0	30	2	0	-534	-940	75	146
28 Zambia	1,625	1,185	1,987	1,593	-61	..	-122	-19	-545	-427	206	..
29 Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Benin	241	405	428	518	75	65	0	0	-112	-48	15	262
31 Central African Rep.	205	186	329	280	-19	..	3	0	-141	-95	62	214
32 Albania	386	276	375	775	0	265	6	-4	16	-238	209	..
33 Ghana	1,213	1,386	1,264	2,123	-4	12	0	259	-54	-466	330	689
34 Pakistan	3,010	8,401	6,042	12,812	1,748	1,446	147	945	-1,137	-2,020	1,568	3,716
35 Mauritania	270	427	493	568	-27	24	-1	-23	-251	-140	146	44
36 Azerbaijan	..	637	..	852	..	..	..	36	..	-179	..	..
37 Zimbabwe	1,719	2,016	1,900	2,338	8	0	-129	26	-302	-295	419	585
38 Guinea	553	678	577	952	-8	9	5	-50	-26	-315	..	..
39 China	20,901	124,665	24,752	118,344	640	395	0	441	-3,211	7,157	10,091	57,781
40 Honduras	967	1,370	1,306	1,859	0	90	8	5	-331	-394	159	179
41 Senegal	830	1,349	1,337	1,740	-15	40	-4	1	-526	-350	25	191
42 Côte d'Ivoire	3,640	3,177	4,761	3,590	-716	-312	0	0	-1,836	-726	46	221
43 Congo	1,029	1,078	1,195	1,400	-38	..	-26	-25	-230	-346	93	55
44 Kyrgyz Republic	..	340	..	490	..	0	..	-52	..	-202	..	..
45 Sri Lanka	1,340	4,087	2,269	5,646	152	698	-16	-72	-793	-933	283	1,686
46 Armenia	..	258	..	525	..	0	..	36	..	-232	..	..
47 Cameroon	1,828	2,210	2,226	2,485	11	52	-8	-34	-395	-257	206	14
48 Egypt, Arab Rep.	6,516	10,511	9,745	16,121	2,696	5,073	95	0	-438	-536	2,480	14,413
49 Lesotho	363	551	482	914	0	0	2	3	-117	-360	..	..
50 Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Myanmar	556	1,125	869	1,776	0	0	7	312	-307	-339	409	518
Middle-income economies	662,723 t	1,047,195 t	670,749 t	1,214,187 t							173,363 t	316,491 t
Lower-middle-income	..	..	..	..							78,989 t	136,901 t
52 Bolivia	1,046	1,226	1,112	1,670	0	-1	13	25	-53	-419	553	793
53 Macedonia, FYR	..	1,226	..	1,733	..	..	..	137	..	-370	..	166
54 Moldova	..	618	..	823	..	0	..	22	..	-183	..	180
55 Indonesia	22,241	46,295	19,432	49,704	0	449	0	0	2,810	-2,960	6,803	13,321
56 Philippines	7,997	24,033	10,348	27,809	202	367	97	93	-2,052	-3,316	3,978	7,126
57 Uzbekistan	..	3,561	..	3,569	..	0	..	0	..	-8	..	..
58 Morocco	3,270	7,035	5,807	9,901	989	2,061	15	55	-1,533	-750	814	4,622
59 Kazakhstan	..	3,114	..	3,916	..	0	..	80	..	-722	..	..
60 Guatemala	1,834	2,586	2,107	3,734	0	0	109	378	-165	-770	753	943
61 Papua New Guinea	1,089	2,909	1,561	2,356	0	0	-106	-150	-578	402	458	120
62 Bulgaria	9,443	5,507	8,547	5,525	0	0	58	164	954	146	..	..
63 Romania	12,160	7,158	14,580	7,704	0	0	0	194	-2,420	-352	2,511	3,092
64 Ecuador	2,975	4,521	3,647	5,482	0	0	0	0	-672	-962	1,257	2,003
65 Dominican Republic	1,313	2,601	2,237	3,253	183	420	17	0	-725	-232	279	259
66 Lithuania	..	2,153	..	2,463	..	0	..	31	..	-279	..	597
67 El Salvador	1,271	1,675	1,289	2,982	11	967	6	37	-1	-303	382	829
68 Jordan	1,781	3,058	3,318	4,783	715	1,093	-120	-91	-942	-723	1,745	1,997
69 Jamaica	1,422	2,680	1,678	3,112	51	327	31	120	-175	15	105	..
70 Paraguay	781	2,657	1,399	3,981	0	0	0	42	-618	-1,282	783	1,030
71 Algeria	14,500	9,698	14,552	12,919	241	0	36	1,400	225	-1,821	7,064	4,813
72 Colombia	5,860	12,428	6,231	16,283	68	211	96	651	-207	-2,993	6,474	7,862
* Data for Taiwan, China	22,627	112,899	23,445	105,524	..	..	-92	-1,316	-910	6,059	4,055	97,653

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

		Current transfers								Current account		Gross international reserves	
		Exports of goods and services /a (million \$)		Imports of goods and services /a (million \$)		Net workers' remittances		Other net private transfers		balance before official transfers			
						(million \$)		(million \$)		(million \$)			
		1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994
73	Tunisia	3,356	6,983	4,119	8,086	304	675	-2	8	-462	-419	700	1,544
74	Ukraine	..	14,426	..	15,837	..	0	..	-566	..	-1,977	..	..
75	Namibia	..	1,758	..	1,806	..	0	..	30	..	-19	..	203
76	Peru	4,832	5,996	5,080	9,197	0	280	0	-14	-248	-2,935	2,804	7,420
77	Belarus	..	2,770	..	3,345	..	..	..	70	..	-505	..	..
78	Slovak Republic	..	9,138	..	8,496	..	0	..	63	..	706	..	2,186
79	Latvia	..	1,263	..	1,446	..	..	..	..	..	-158	..	641
80	Costa Rica	1,219	3,399	1,897	4,004	0	0	20	89	-659	-517	197	906
81	Poland	16,200	22,189	20,338	25,898	0	0	593	991	-3,545	-2,718	574	6,023
82	Thailand	8,575	59,161	10,861	68,429	0	0	75	986	-2,212	-8,282	3,026	30,280
83	Turkey	3,672	30,084	9,251	30,589	2,071	2,627	82	126	-3,426	2,248	3,298	8,633
84	Croatia	..	6,654	..	6,872	..	340	..	-116	..	7	..	1,410
85	Panama	7,736	7,647	8,062	7,756	0	0	-52	-25	-378	-136	..	..
86	Russian Federation /c	..	59,006	..	59,208	..	..	..	0	..	-202	..	7,206
87	Venezuela	22,232	19,170	17,065	15,993	-418	-746	0	436	4,749	2,450	13,360	12,459
88	Botswana	748	2,356	954	2,096	-17	..	15	-85	-207	174	..	..
89	Estonia	..	1,173	..	1,240	..	0	..	0	..	-68	..	446
90	Iran, Islamic Rep.	14,073	19,765	16,509	16,384	0	0	0	1,200	-2,436	4,581	12,783	..
91	Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Upper-middle-income		305,516 t	488,002 t	286,289 t	569,204 t							94,374 t	179,589 t
92	Brazil	23,275	50,674	36,250	54,474	1	0	126	2,597	-12,848	-1,203	6,875	38,492
93	South Africa	29,258	29,580	25,989	30,215	0	0	94	-19	3,363	-654	7,888	3,295
94	Mauritius	574	2,087	712	2,385	0	0	10	68	-129	-230	113	771
95	Czech Republic	..	19,602	..	19,744	..	0	..	126	..	-16	..	6,949
96	Malaysia	14,836	65,795	15,100	70,106	0	0	-43	48	-307	-4,262	5,755	26,339
97	Chile	6,276	14,881	8,360	15,978	0	0	64	52	-2,020	-1,045	4,128	13,802
98	Trinidad and Tobago	3,371	2,161	2,972	1,943	1	26	-44	-30	357	213	2,813	373
99	Hungary	9,780	11,441	10,374	16,404	0	0	63	896	-531	-4,067	..	6,853
100	Gabon	2,434	2,418	1,926	2,275	-143	..	-14	-72	350	71	115	180
101	Mexico	22,240	53,607	33,496	86,406	687	3,705	106	216	-10,463	-28,878	4,175	6,441
102	Uruguay	1,594	3,442	2,312	3,892	0	0	2	33	-716	-416	2,401	1,622
103	Oman	3,852	5,800	2,650	5,558	-362	-1,329	0	0	840	-1,087	704	1,090
104	Slovenia	..	8,628	..	8,185	..	56	..	33	..	532	..	1,499
105	Saudi Arabia	114,208	54,598	62,710	52,159	-4,094	-15,717	0	0	47,404	-13,278	26,129	9,139
106	Greece	8,374	15,650	11,670	22,732	1,066	2,576	21	53	-2,209	-4,453	3,607	15,809
107	Argentina	11,202	21,029	15,999	31,421	0	0	23	318	-4,774	-10,074	9,297	16,003
108	Korea, Rep.	22,577	116,228	28,347	121,364	0	0	399	832	-5,371	-4,304	3,101	25,764
Low- and middle-income		763,625 t	1,290,939 t	797,322 t	1,484,372 t							216,306 t	435,631 t
Sub-Saharan Africa		91,798 t	79,026 t	96,504 t	100,724 t							22,249 t	20,107 t
South Asia		18,792 t	52,585 t	30,493 t	69,750 t							15,403 t	31,901 t
East Asia & Pacific		101,752 t	451,795 t	117,669 t	482,575 t							33,794 t	161,686 t
Europe and Central Asia		..	..	..	..							11,445 t	63,580 t
Middle East & N. Africa		218,507 t	..	165,659 t	..							76,217 t	46,538 t
Latin America & Caribbean		132,434 t	233,334 t	178,545 t	319,456 t							57,197 t	111,820 t
High-income economies		1,908,362 t	4,923,317 t	1,916,810 t	4,792,515 t							730,811 t	1,031,132 t
109	Portugal	6,846	24,586	10,916	30,354	2,928	3,844	71	-3	-1,072	-1,926	13,863	21,671
110	New Zealand	6,561	16,011	7,630	18,116	143	177	-35	806	-961	-1,123	365	3,709
111	Spain	33,863	111,791	41,089	121,337	1,647	1,780	411	99	-5,168	-7,667	20,474	47,531
112	Ireland	10,418	40,446	13,754	39,483	0	0	123	-52	-3,213	911	3,071	6,253
113 +	Israel	9,858	24,527	13,458	33,898	0	0	1,060	3,260	-2,540	-6,111	4,055	6,796
114	Australia	26,668	58,062	30,683	68,755	0	0	295	738	-3,720	-9,955	6,366	14,313
115	United Kingdom	201,137	386,474	189,683	380,663	0	0	-473	-398	10,980	5,414	31,755	48,079
116	Finland	17,332	36,490	18,621	34,992	0	0	-20	-96	-1,308	1,402	2,451	11,430
117	Italy	105,011	278,378	116,794	256,921	1,609	242	-155	-247	-10,329	21,453	62,428	57,817
118 +	Kuwait	27,344	17,927	10,463	12,261	-692	-1,445	0	0	16,190	4,221	5,425	4,474
119	Canada	77,995	190,101	79,859	209,087	0	0	53	832	-1,811	-18,153	15,462	13,775
120 +	Hong Kong	24,190	..	25,448	..	..	..	..	..	-1,258	..	..	..
121	Netherlands	97,922	197,115	97,610	180,466	-316	-395	-498	-1,547	-503	14,707	37,549	47,859
122 +	Singapore	25,239	101,929	26,695	99,194	0	0	-104	-482	-1,560	2,253	..	..
123	Belgium /d	88,925	224,364	92,625	209,188	-266	-360	-104	-240	-4,070	14,576	27,974	23,474
124	France	171,817	424,737	171,856	408,318	-2,591	-1,290	137	-87	-2,494	15,043	75,592	57,627
125	Sweden	39,388	83,406	42,495	80,711	0	91	-301	-273	-3,407	2,513	6,996	25,579
126	Austria	29,152	82,237	32,951	83,834	-67	33	9	-294	-3,857	-1,858	17,725	23,852
127	Germany /e	233,971	565,307	235,078	554,118	-4,437	-4,634	-1,464	-4,228	-7,007	2,327	104,702	113,841
128	United States	344,440	836,415	333,830	957,209	-810	-7,680	-220	-8,010	9,580	-136,484	171,413	163,591
129	Norway	28,252	50,837	26,658	45,573	-23	-236	-32	-215	1,539	4,813	6,746	19,479
130	Denmark	24,152	72,481	26,642	67,263	0	0	-89	-133	-2,578	5,086	4,347	9,680
131	Japan	158,230	600,110	167,450	463,390	0	0	-240	-2,820	-9,460	133,900	38,919	135,145
132	Switzerland	59,462	119,920	58,524	100,364	-603	-2,007	-98	-220	238	17,329	64,748	66,645
133 +	United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,800	..	2,355	6,964
World		2,639,869 t	6,275,740 t	2,666,779 t	6,276,817 t							947,117 t	1,466,763 t

a. Corresponds to the 4th edition of the IMF's *Balance of Payments Manual* definition. b. Data prior to 1992 include Eritrea. c. Excludes trade with other members of the Commonwealth of Independent States. d. Includes Luxembourg. e. Data prior to 1990 refer to the Federal Republic of Germany before unification.