**Table 5. Distribution of income or consumption** 

					Percentage sh	are of income	or consumpti	on		
		Survey year	Gini index	Lowest 10%	Lowest 20%	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest 20%	Highest 10%
	come economies	year	muex	1070	2070	quintile	quintile	quintile	2070	1070
	ding China & India Rwanda	1983/85 a,b	28.9	4.2	9.7	13.2	16.5	21.6	39.1	24.2
1 2	Mozambique	1983/83 a,0	28.9	4.2	9.7			21.0		
3	Ethiopia									
4	Tanzania	1993a,b	38.1	2.9	6.9	10.9	15.3	21.5	45.4	30.2
5	Burundi Sierra Leone					**				
7	Malawi									
8	Chad									
9	Uganda	1992 a,b	40.8	3.0	6.8	10.3	14.4	20.4	48.1 50.0	33.4
10	Madagascar Nepal	1993 a,b 1984/85 c,d	43.4 30.1	2.3 4.0	5.8 9.1	9.9 12.9	14.0 16.7	20.3	39.5	34.9 25.0
12	Vietnam	1993a,b	35.7	3.5	7.8	11.4	15.4	21.4	44.0	29.0
13	Bangladesh	1992 a,b	28.3	4.1	9.4	13.5	17.2	22.0	37.9	23.7
14	Haiti	1002 - 1								20.2
15 16	Niger Guinea-Bissau	1992 a,b 1991 a,b	36.1 56.2	3.0 0.5	7.5 2.1	6.5	15.5 12.0	21.1	44.1 58.9	29.3 42.4
17	Kenya	1991 a,b	57.5	1.2	3.4	6.7	10.7	17.0	62.1	47.7
18	Mali									
19	Nigeria	1992/93 a,b	37.5	1.3	4.0	8.9	14.4	23.4	49.3	31.3
20	Yemen, Rep. Burkina Faso		••	••	••			••		
22	Mongolia									
23	India	1992 a,b	33.8	3.7	8.5	12.1	15.8	21.1	42.6	28.4
24	Lao PDR	1992 a,b	30.4	4.2	9.6	12.9	16.3	21.0	40.2	26.4
25 26	Togo Gambia, The									
27	Nicaragua	1993 a,b	50.3	1.6	4.2	8.0	12.6	20.0	 55.2	 39.8
28	Zambia	1993 a,b	46.2	1.5	3.9	8.0	13.8	23.8	50.4	31.3
29	Tajikistan									
30	Benin Central African Republic						••			
32	Albania									
33	Ghana	1992 a,b	33.9	3.4	7.9	12.0	16.1	21.8	42.2	27.3
34	Pakistan	1991 a,b	31.2	3.4	8.4	12.9	16.9	22.2	39.7	25.2
35 36	Mauritania Azerbaijan	1988 a,b	42.4	0.7	3.6	10.6	16.2	23.0	46.5	30.4
37	Zimbabwe	1990 a,b	 56.8	1.8	4.0	6.3	10.0	 17.4	62.3	 46.9
38	Guinea	1991 a,b	46.8	0.9	3.0	8.3	14.6	23.9	50.2	31.7
39	China	1992 c,d	37.6	2.6	6.2	10.5	15.8	23.6	43.9	26.8
40	Honduras Senegal	1992 c,d 1991 a,b	52.7 54.1	1.5	3.8	7.4	12.0	19.4 19.3	57.4 58.6	41.9 42.8
42	Côte d'Ivoire	1988 a,b	36.9	2.8	6.8	11.2	15.8	22.2	44.1	28.5
43	Congo									
44	Kyrgyz Republic	1000 - 1	20.1						20.2	25.2
45 46	Sri Lanka Armenia	1990 a,b	30.1	3.8	8.9	13.1	16.9	21.7	39.3	25.2
47	Cameroon									
48	Egypt, Arab Rep.	1991 a,b	32.0	3.9	8.7	12.5	16.3	21.4	41.1	26.7
49	Lesotho	1986/87 a,b	56.0	0.9	2.8	6.5	11.2	19.4	60.1	43.4
50 51	Georgia Myanmar									
	-income economies					<u> </u>				
	-middle-income									
52	Bolivia Magadonia EVP	1990 c,d	42.0	2.3	5.6	9.7	14.5	22.0	48.2	31.7
53 54	Macedonia, FYR Moldova	1992 c,d	34.4	2.7	6.9	 11.9	 16.7	23.1	 41.5	25.8
55	Indonesia	1993 a,b	31.7	3.9	8.7	12.3	16.3	22.1	40.7	25.6
56	Philippines	1988 a,b	40.7	2.8	6.5	10.1	14.4	21.2	47.8	32.1
57 58	Uzbekistan Morocco	1990/91 a,b	 39.2	2.8	 6.6	10.5	 15.0	 21.7	 46.3	30.5
58 59	Morocco Kazakstan	1990/91 a,b 1993 c,d	39.2	2.8 3.1	6.6 7.5	10.5	16.9	21.7	46.3 40.4	30.5 24.9
60	Guatemala	1989 c,d	59.6	0.6	2.1	5.8	10.5	18.6	63.0	46.6
61	Papua New Guinea									
62	Bulgaria	1992 c,d	30.8	3.3	8.3	13.0	17.0	22.3	39.3	24.7
63 64	Romania Ecuador	1992 c,d 1994 a,b	25.5 46.6	3.8 2.3	9.2 5.4	14.4 8.9	18.4 13.2	23.2 19.9	34.8 52.6	20.2 37.6
65	Dominican Republic	1989 c,d	50.5	1.6	4.2	7.9	12.5	19.7	55.7	39.6
66	Lithuania	1993 c,d	33.6	3.4	8.1	12.3	16.2	21.3	42.1	28.0
67	El Salvador	1001 - 1						20.2		24.7
68 69	Jordan Jamaica	1991 a,b 1991 a,b	43.4 41.1	2.4 2.4	5.9 5.8	9.8 10.2	13.9 14.9	20.3 21.6	50.1 47.5	34.7 31.9
70	Paraguay	1771 a,0			J.0 				47.5	
71	Algeria	1988 a,b	38.7	2.8	6.9	11.0	15.1	20.9	46.1	31.5
72	Colombia	1991 c,d	51.3	1.3	3.6	7.6	12.6	20.4	55.8	39.5

				Percentage share of income or consumption							
		Survey	Gini	Lowest	Lowest	Second	Third	Fourth	Highest	Highest	
		year	index	10%	20%	quintile	quintile	quintile	20%	10%	
73	Tunisia	1990 a,b	40.2	2.3	5.9	10.4	15.3	22.1	46.3	30.7	
74	Ukraine	1992 c,d	25.7	4.1	9.5	14.1	18.1	22.9	35.4	20.8	
75	Namibia	1004 1									
76	Peru	1994 a,b	44.9	1.9	4.9	9.2	14.1	21.4	50.4	34.3	
77	Belarus	1993 c,d	21.6	4.9	11.1	15.3	18.5	22.2	32.9	19.4	
78	Slovak Republic	1992 c,d	19.5	5.1	11.9	15.8	18.8	22.2	31.4	18.2	
79	Latvia	1993 c,d	27.0	4.3	9.6	13.6	17.5	22.6	36.7	22.1	
80	Costa Rica	1989 c,d	46.1	1.2	4.0	9.1	14.3	21.9	50.7	34.1	
81	Poland	1992 a,b	27.2	4.0 2.5	9.3	13.8	17.7	22.6	36.6	22.1 37.1	
82	Thailand	1992 a,b	46.2		5.6	8.7	13.0	20.0	52.7		
83	Turkey										
84 85	Croatia	1989 c,d		0.5				20.3	 59.8	42.2	
86	Panama Russian Federation	1989 c,d 1993 a,b	56.6 49.6	1.2	2.0 3.7	6.3 8.5	11.6 13.5	20.3	53.8	38.7	
87	Venezuela	1993 a,b 1990 c,d	53.8	1.4	3.6	8.3 7.1	13.3	19.3	58.4	38.7 42.7	
		1990 C,u									
88	Botswana	1002 - 1	20.5							21.2	
89	Estonia	1993 c,d	39.5	2.4	6.6	10.7	15.1	21.4	46.3	31.3	
90 91	Iran, Islamic Rep. Turkmenistan	1002 - 4	25.0	2.7		 11.4	16.2	22.8	42.8	26.9	
		1993 c,d	35.8	2.1	6.7	11.4	16.3	22.0	42.0	20.9	
	-middle-income	1000	60.1	0.7			0.0	1.50		*** 0	
92	Brazil	1989 c,d	63.4	0.7	2.1	4.9	8.9	16.8	67.5	51.3	
93	South Africa	1993 a,b	58.4	1.4	3.3	5.8	9.8	17.7	63.3	47.3	
94	Mauritius	1005									
95	Czech Republic	1993 c,d	26.6	4.6	10.5	13.9	16.9	21.3	37.4	23.5	
96	Malaysia	1989 c,d	48.4	1.9	4.6	8.3	13.0	20.4	53.7	37.9	
97	Chile	1994 c,d	56.5	1.4	3.5	6.6	10.9	18.1	61.0	46.1	
98	Trinidad and Tobago										
99	Hungary	1993 a,b	27.0	4.0	9.5	14.0	17.6	22.3	36.6	22.6	
100	Gabon										
101	Mexico	1992 a,b	50.3	1.6	4.1	7.8	12.5	20.2	55.3	39.2	
102	Uruguay										
103	Oman										
104	Slovenia	1993 c,d	28.2	4.1	9.5	13.5	17.1	21.9	37.9	23.8	
105	Saudi Arabia										
106	Greece										
107	Argentina							••	••		
108	Korea, Rep.										
	nd middle-income										
	aharan Africa										
	sia & Pacific										
South											
	e and Central Asia e East & N. Africa										
Latin 2	America & Caribbean										
Latin <i>I</i> ligh-in	America & Caribbean come economies										
Latin A ligh-in 109	America & Caribbean come economies  Portugal	1001/02 3							,ï,		
Latin A igh-in 109 110	America & Caribbean  acome economies  Portugal  New Zealand	1981/82 e,f			5.1	10.8	16.2	23.2	44.7	28.7	
atin A igh-in 109 110	America & Caribbean come economies  Portugal New Zealand Spain	1981/82 e,f 1988 e,f			5.1 8.3	10.8 13.7	16.2 18.1	23.2 23.4	44.7 36.6	28.7 21.8	
atin / igh-in 09 10 11 11	America & Caribbean come economies Portugal New Zealand Spain Ireland	1988 e,f			5.1 8.3 	10.8 13.7 	16.2 18.1 	23.2 23.4 	44.7 36.6 	28.7 21.8 	
atin 2 gh-in 09 10 11 12	America & Caribbean lecome economies Portugal New Zealand Spain Ireland + Israel	1988 e,f 1979 e,f			5.1 8.3  6.0	10.8 13.7  12.1	16.2 18.1  17.8	23.2 23.4  24.5	44.7 36.6  39.6	28.7 21.8  23.5	
atin A igh-in 09 10 11 12 13	America & Caribbean Leome economies Portugal New Zealand Spain Ireland + Israel Australia	1988 e,f 1979 e,f 1985 e,f			5.1 8.3  6.0 4.4	10.8 13.7  12.1 11.1	16.2 18.1  17.8 17.5	23.2 23.4  24.5 24.8	44.7 36.6  39.6 42.2	28.7 21.8  23.5 25.8	
200 10 11 12 13 14 15	America & Caribbean  come economies  Portugal New Zealand Spain Ireland + Israel  Australia United Kingdom	1988 e,f 1979 e,f 1985 e,f 1988 e,f			5.1 8.3  6.0 4.4 4.6	10.8 13.7  12.1 11.1 10.0	16.2 18.1  17.8 17.5 16.8	23.2 23.4  24.5 24.8 24.3	44.7 36.6  39.6 42.2 44.3	28.7 21.8  23.5 25.8 27.8	
10 11 12 13 14 15 16	America & Caribbean come economies Portugal New Zealand Spain Ireland + Israel Australia United Kingdom Finland	1988 e,f 1979 e,f 1985 e,f 1988 e,f 1981 e,f			5.1 8.3  6.0 4.4 4.6 6.3	10.8 13.7  12.1 11.1 10.0 12.1	16.2 18.1  17.8 17.5 16.8 18.4	23.2 23.4  24.5 24.8 24.3 25.5	44.7 36.6  39.6 42.2 44.3 37.6	28.7 21.8  23.5 25.8 27.8 21.7	
Latin 2 igh-in 09 10 11 12 13 + 14 15 16 17	America & Caribbean Icome economies Portugal New Zealand Spain Ireland + Israel Australia United Kingdom Finland Italy	1988 e,f 1979 e,f 1985 e,f 1988 e,f			5.1 8.3  6.0 4.4 4.6 6.3 6.8	10.8 13.7  12.1 11.1 10.0 12.1 12.0	16.2 18.1  17.8 17.5 16.8 18.4 16.7	23.2 23.4  24.5 24.8 24.3 25.5 23.5	44.7 36.6  39.6 42.2 44.3 37.6 41.0	28.7 21.8  23.5 25.8 27.8 21.7 25.3	
Latin 2 igh-in 109   110   111   112   113   114   115   116   117   118   118   1	America & Caribbean Icome economies Portugal New Zealand Spain Ireland + Israel Australia United Kingdom Finland Italy + Kuwait	1988 e,f 1979 e,f 1985 e,f 1988 e,f 1981 e,f 1986 e,f			5.1 8.3  6.0 4.4 4.6 6.3 6.8 	10.8 13.7  12.1 11.1 10.0 12.1 12.0	16.2 18.1  17.8 17.5 16.8 18.4 16.7	23.2 23.4  24.5 24.8 24.3 25.5 23.5	44.7 36.6  39.6 42.2 44.3 37.6 41.0	28.7 21.8  23.5 25.8 27.8 21.7 25.3 	
Latin A  igh-in  109  110  111  112  113 +  114  115  116  117  118 +  119	America & Caribbean Icome economies Portugal New Zealand Spain Ireland + Israel Australia United Kingdom Finland Italy + Kuwait Canada	1988 e,f 1979 e,f 1985 e,f 1988 e,f 1981 e,f 1986 e,f			5.1 8.3  6.0 4.4 4.6 6.3 6.8  5.7	10.8 13.7  12.1 11.1 10.0 12.1 12.0 	16.2 18.1  17.8 17.5 16.8 18.4 16.7 	23.2 23.4  24.5 24.8 24.3 25.5 23.5  24.6	44.7 36.6  39.6 42.2 44.3 37.6 41.0 	28.7 21.8  23.5 25.8 27.8 21.7 25.3 	
atin A igh-in 09 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 11	America & Caribbean Icome economies Portugal New Zealand Spain Ireland + Israel Australia United Kingdom Finland Italy + Kuwait Canada + Hong Kong	1988 e,f  1979 e,f  1985 e,f  1988 e,f  1981 e,f  1986 e,f  1987 e,f  1980 e,f			5.1 8.3  6.0 4.4 4.6 6.3 6.8  5.7	10.8 13.7  12.1 11.1 10.0 12.1 12.0  11.8 10.8	16.2 18.1  17.8 17.5 16.8 18.4 16.7 	23.2 23.4  24.5 24.8 24.3 25.5 23.5  24.6 21.6	44.7 36.6  39.6 42.2 44.3 37.6 41.0  40.2 47.0	28.7 21.8  23.5 25.8 27.8 21.7 25.3  24.1 31.3	
24tin A igh-in 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 4	America & Caribbean Icome economies Portugal New Zealand Spain Ireland + Israel Australia United Kingdom Finland Italy + Kuwait Canada + Hong Kong Netherlands	1988 e,f  1979 e,f  1985 e,f  1988 e,f  1981 e,f  1986 e,f  1987 e,f  1988 e,f			5.1 8.3  6.0 4.4 4.6 6.3 6.8  5.7 5.4 8.2	10.8 13.7  12.1 11.1 10.0 12.1 12.0  11.8 10.8 13.1	16.2 18.1  17.8 17.5 16.8 18.4 16.7  17.7 15.2 18.1	23.2 23.4  24.5 24.8 24.3 25.5 23.5  24.6 21.6 23.7	44.7 36.6  39.6 42.2 44.3 37.6 41.0  40.2 47.0 36.9	28.7 21.8  23.5 25.8 27.8 21.7 25.3  24.1 31.3 21.9	
10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 120 14 122 14 122 14	America & Caribbean Icome economies Portugal New Zealand Spain Ireland + Israel Australia United Kingdom Finland Italy + Kuwait Canada + Hong Kong Netherlands + Singapore	1988 e,f  1979 e,f  1985 e,f  1988 e,f  1981 e,f  1986 e,f  1987 e,f  1988 e,f  1988 e,f			5.1 8.3  6.0 4.4 4.6 6.3 6.8  5.7 5.4 8.2 5.1	10.8 13.7  12.1 11.1 10.0 12.1 12.0  11.8 10.8 13.1 9.9	16.2 18.1  17.8 17.5 16.8 18.4 16.7  17.7 15.2 18.1 14.6	23.2 23.4  24.5 24.8 24.3 25.5 23.5  24.6 21.6 23.7 21.4	44.7 36.6  39.6 42.2 44.3 37.6 41.0  40.2 47.0 36.9 48.9	28.7 21.8  23.5 25.8 27.8 21.7 25.3  24.1 31.3 21.9 33.5	
atin 2 (gh-in) (09) (10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15) (16) (17) (17) (17) (17) (17) (17) (17) (17	America & Caribbean Icome economies Portugal New Zealand Spain Ireland + Israel Australia United Kingdom Finland Italy + Kuwait Canada + Hong Kong Netherlands	1988 e,f  1979 e,f  1985 e,f  1988 e,f  1981 e,f  1986 e,f  1988 e,f  1988 e,f  1988 e,f  1988 e,f  1978/79 e,f			5.1 8.3  6.0 4.4 4.6 6.3 6.8  5.7 5.4 8.2 5.1 7.9	10.8 13.7  12.1 11.1 10.0 12.1 12.0  11.8 10.8 13.1 9.9 13.7	16.2 18.1  17.8 17.5 16.8 18.4 16.7  17.7 15.2 18.1 14.6 18.6	23.2 23.4  24.5 24.8 24.3 25.5 23.5  24.6 21.6 23.7 21.4 23.8	44.7 36.6  39.6 42.2 44.3 37.6 41.0  40.2 47.0 36.9 48.9 36.0	28.7 21.8  23.5 25.8 27.8 21.7 25.3  24.1 31.3 21.9 33.5 21.5	
atin 2 (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19)	America & Caribbean Icome economies Portugal New Zealand Spain Ireland + Israel Australia United Kingdom Finland Italy + Kuwait Canada + Hong Kong Netherlands + Singapore	1988 e,f  1979 e,f  1985 e,f  1988 e,f  1981 e,f  1986 e,f  1987 e,f  1988 e,f  1988 e,f			5.1 8.3  6.0 4.4 4.6 6.3 6.8  5.7 5.4 8.2 5.1 7.9	10.8 13.7  12.1 11.1 10.0 12.1 12.0  11.8 10.8 13.1 9.9	16.2 18.1  17.8 17.5 16.8 18.4 16.7  17.7 15.2 18.1 14.6	23.2 23.4  24.5 24.8 24.3 25.5 23.5  24.6 21.6 23.7 21.4	44.7 36.6  39.6 42.2 44.3 37.6 41.0  40.2 47.0 36.9 48.9 36.0 41.9	28.7 21.8  23.5 25.8 27.8 21.7 25.3  24.1 31.3 21.9 33.5 21.5	
Latin 4 109 1110 1111 1112 1113 + 1114 1115 1116 1117 1118 + 1122 + 1221 1222 +	America & Caribbean Icome economies Portugal New Zealand Spain Ireland + Israel Australia United Kingdom Finland Italy + Kuwait Canada + Hong Kong Netherlands + Singapore Belgium	1988 e,f  1979 e,f  1985 e,f  1988 e,f  1981 e,f  1986 e,f  1988 e,f  1988 e,f  1988 e,f  1988 e,f  1978/79 e,f			5.1 8.3  6.0 4.4 4.6 6.3 6.8  5.7 5.4 8.2 5.1 7.9	10.8 13.7  12.1 11.1 10.0 12.1 12.0  11.8 10.8 13.1 9.9 13.7	16.2 18.1  17.8 17.5 16.8 18.4 16.7  17.7 15.2 18.1 14.6 18.6	23.2 23.4  24.5 24.8 24.3 25.5 23.5  24.6 21.6 23.7 21.4 23.8	44.7 36.6  39.6 42.2 44.3 37.6 41.0  40.2 47.0 36.9 48.9 36.0	28.7 21.8  23.5 25.8 27.8 21.7 25.3  24.1 31.3 21.9 33.5 21.5	
Latin 4 1114 1115 1116 1117 1118 4 1119 1120 4 1121 1121 1122 4 1125	America & Caribbean Icome economies Portugal New Zealand Spain Ireland + Israel Australia United Kingdom Finland Italy + Kuwait Canada + Hong Kong Netherlands + Singapore Belgium France	1988 e,f  1979 e,f  1985 e,f  1988 e,f  1981 e,f  1986 e,f  1987 e,f  1988 e,f  1988 e,f  1988/33 e,f  1978/79 e,f			5.1 8.3  6.0 4.4 4.6 6.3 6.8  5.7 5.4 8.2 5.1 7.9	10.8 13.7  12.1 11.1 10.0 12.1 12.0  11.8 10.8 13.1 9.9 13.7	16.2 18.1  17.8 17.5 16.8 18.4 16.7  17.7 15.2 18.1 14.6 18.6	23.2 23.4  24.5 24.8 24.3 25.5 23.5  24.6 21.6 23.7 21.4 23.8 23.5	44.7 36.6  39.6 42.2 44.3 37.6 41.0  40.2 47.0 36.9 48.9 36.0 41.9	28.7 21.8  23.5 25.8 27.8 21.7 25.3  24.1 31.3 21.9 33.5 21.5	
Latin A ligh-in 109 110 111 112 113 + 114 115 116 117 118 + 119 120 +	America & Caribbean Icome economies Portugal New Zealand Spain Ireland + Israel Australia United Kingdom Finland Italy + Kuwait Canada + Hong Kong Netherlands + Singapore Belgium France Sweden Austria Germany	1988 e,f  1979 e,f  1985 e,f  1988 e,f  1981 e,f  1986 e,f  1987 e,f  1988 e,f  1988 e,f  1988/33 e,f  1978/79 e,f			5.1 8.3  6.0 4.4 4.6 6.3 6.8  5.7 5.4 8.2 5.1 7.9 5.6 8.0	10.8 13.7  12.1 11.1 10.0 12.1 12.0  11.8 10.8 13.1 9.9 13.7	16.2 18.1  17.8 17.5 16.8 18.4 16.7  17.7 15.2 18.1 14.6 18.6	23.2 23.4  24.5 24.8 24.3 25.5 23.5  24.6 21.6 23.7 21.4 23.8 23.5	44.7 36.6  39.6 42.2 44.3 37.6 41.0  40.2 47.0 36.9 48.9 36.0 41.9 36.9	28.7 21.8  23.5 25.8 27.8 21.7 25.3  24.1 31.3 21.9 33.5 21.5 26.1 20.8	
Latin 2 (1986) 110 (1986) 110 (1986) 111 (19	America & Caribbean Icome economies Portugal New Zealand Spain Ireland + Israel Australia United Kingdom Finland Italy + Kuwait Canada + Hong Kong Netherlands + Singapore Belgium France Sweden Austria	1988 e,f  1979 e,f  1985 e,f  1988 e,f  1981 e,f  1986 e,f  1988 e,f  1988 e,f  1987 e,f  1988 e,f  1989 e,f  1989 e,f			5.1 8.3  6.0 4.4 4.6 6.3 6.8  5.7 5.4 8.2 5.1 7.9 5.6 8.0	10.8 13.7  12.1 11.1 10.0 12.1 12.0  11.8 10.8 13.1 9.9 13.7 11.8 13.2	16.2 18.1  17.8 17.5 16.8 18.4 16.7  17.7 15.2 18.1 14.6 18.6	23.2 23.4  24.5 24.8 24.3 25.5 23.5  24.6 21.6 23.7 21.4 23.8 24.5 24.5	44.7 36.6  39.6 42.2 44.3 37.6 41.0  40.2 47.0 36.9 48.9 36.0 41.9 36.9 	28.7 21.8  23.5 25.8 27.8 21.7 25.3  24.1 31.3 21.9 33.5 21.5 26.1 20.8	
Latin 4  1110  1111  1112  1113 +   1114  1115  1116  1117  1118 +   1119  1120 +   1121  1122 +   1123  1124	America & Caribbean Icome economies Portugal New Zealand Spain Ireland + Israel Australia United Kingdom Finland Italy + Kuwait Canada + Hong Kong Netherlands + Singapore Belgium France Sweden Austria Germany	1988 e,f  1979 e,f  1985 e,f  1988 e,f  1981 e,f  1986 e,f  1980 e,f  1988 e,f  1987/9 e,f  1989 e,f  1989 e,f  1988 e,f			5.1 8.3  6.0 4.4 4.6 6.3 6.8  5.7 5.4 8.2 5.1 7.9 5.6 8.0	10.8 13.7  12.1 11.1 10.0 12.1 12.0  11.8 10.8 13.1 9.9 13.7 11.8 13.2 	16.2 18.1  17.8 17.5 16.8 18.4 16.7  17.7 15.2 18.1 14.6 18.6 17.2 17.4	23.2 23.4  24.5 24.8 24.3 25.5 23.5  24.6 21.6 23.7 21.4 23.8 23.5 24.5 	44.7 36.6  39.6 42.2 44.3 37.6 41.0  40.2 47.0 36.9 48.9 36.0 41.9 36.9  40.3	28.7 21.8  23.5 25.8 27.8 21.7 25.3  24.1 31.3 21.9 33.5 21.5 26.1 20.8	
Cating A	America & Caribbean Icome economies Portugal New Zealand Spain Ireland + Israel Australia United Kingdom Finland Italy + Kuwait Canada + Hong Kong Netherlands + Singapore Belgium France Sweden Austria Germany United States	1988 e,f  1979 e,f  1985 e,f  1988 e,f  1981 e,f  1986 e,f  1988 e,f  1988 e,f  1989 e,f  1989 e,f  1988 e,f  1988 e,f  1988 e,f  1988 e,f			5.1 8.3  6.0 4.4 4.6 6.3 6.8  5.7 5.4 8.2 5.1 7.9 5.6 8.0  7.0 4.7	10.8 13.7  12.1 11.1 10.0 12.1 12.0  11.8 10.8 13.1 9.9 13.7 11.8 13.2  11.8 13.2	16.2 18.1  17.8 17.5 16.8 18.4 16.7  17.7 15.2 18.1 14.6 18.6 17.2 17.4  17.1 17.4	23.2 23.4  24.5 24.8 24.3 25.5 23.5  24.6 21.6 23.7 21.4 23.8 23.5 24.5  23.9 25.0	44.7 36.6  39.6 42.2 44.3 37.6 41.0  40.2 47.0 36.9 48.9 36.0 41.9 36.9  40.3 41.9 36.7	28.7 21.8  23.5 25.8 27.8 21.7 25.3  24.1 31.3 21.9 33.5 21.5 26.1 20.8  24.4 25.0	
Latin 2 (1986) 110 (1986) 110 (1986) 110 (1986) 111 (19	America & Caribbean Icome economies Portugal New Zealand Spain Ireland Israel Australia United Kingdom Finland Italy Kuwait Canada Hong Kong Netherlands Singapore Belgium France Sweden Austria Germany United States Norway Denmark	1988 e,f  1979 e,f  1985 e,f  1988 e,f  1981 e,f  1986 e,f  1988 e,f  1982/83 e,f  1978/79 e,f  1989 e,f  1988 e,f  1985 e,f  1978/79 e,f			5.1 8.3  6.0 4.4 4.6 6.3 6.8  5.7 5.4 8.2 5.1 7.9 5.6 8.0  7.0 4.7 6.2 5.4	10.8 13.7  12.1 11.1 10.0 12.1 12.0  11.8 10.8 13.1 9.9 13.7 11.8 13.2 	16.2 18.1  17.8 17.5 16.8 18.4 16.7  17.7 15.2 18.1 14.6 18.6 17.2 17.4	23.2 23.4  24.5 24.8 24.3 25.5 23.5  24.6 21.6 23.7 21.4 23.8 23.5 24.5  23.9 25.0	44.7 36.6  39.6 42.2 44.3 37.6 41.0  40.2 47.0 36.9 48.9 36.0 41.9 36.9 41.9	28.7 21.8  23.5 25.8 27.8 21.7 25.3  24.1 31.3 21.9 33.5 21.5 26.1 20.8 	
Latin 2 (1914) (	America & Caribbean Icome economies Portugal New Zealand Spain Ireland Ireland Isale Australia United Kingdom Finland Italy Kuwait Canada Hong Kong Netherlands Seligium France Sweden Austria Germany United States Norway	1988 e,f  1979 e,f  1985 e,f  1988 e,f  1981 e,f  1986 e,f  1988 e,f  1982/83 e,f  1978/79 e,f  1988 e,f  1988 e,f  1989 e,f  1981 e,f			5.1 8.3  6.0 4.4 4.6 6.3 6.8  5.7 5.4 8.2 5.1 7.9 5.6 8.0  7.0 4.7 6.2 5.4 8.7	10.8 13.7 12.1 11.1 10.0 12.1 12.0 11.8 10.8 13.1 9.9 13.7 11.8 13.2 11.8 11.0 12.8 12.0	16.2 18.1  17.8 17.5 16.8 18.4 16.7  17.7 15.2 18.1 14.6 18.6 17.2 17.4  17.1 17.4	23.2 23.4  24.5 24.8 24.3 25.5 23.5  24.6 21.6 23.7 21.4 23.8 23.5 24.5  23.9 25.0 25.3	44.7 36.6  39.6 42.2 44.3 37.6 41.0  40.2 47.0 36.9 48.9 36.0 41.9 36.9  40.3 41.9 36.7 38.6 37.5	28.7 21.8  23.5 25.8 27.8 21.7 25.3  24.1 31.3 21.9 33.5 21.5 26.1 20.8  24.4 25.0 21.2 22.3	
Latin 2 (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19)	America & Caribbean Icome economies Portugal New Zealand Spain Ireland + Israel Australia United Kingdom Finland Italy + Kuwait Canada + Hong Kong Netherlands + Singapore Belgium France Sweden Austria Germany United States Norway Denmark Japan	1988 e,f  1979 e,f  1985 e,f  1988 e,f  1981 e,f  1986 e,f  1988 e,f  1982/83 e,f  1978/79 e,f  1989 e,f  1988 e,f  1985 e,f  1978/79 e,f			5.1 8.3  6.0 4.4 4.6 6.3 6.8  5.7 5.4 8.2 5.1 7.9 5.6 8.0  7.0 4.7 6.2 5.4	10.8 13.7 12.1 11.1 10.0 12.1 12.0 11.8 10.8 13.7 11.8 13.2 11.8 11.0 12.8 12.0 13.2	16.2 18.1  17.8 17.5 16.8 18.4 16.7  17.7 15.2 18.1 14.6 18.6 17.2 17.4  17.1 17.4 18.9 18.4 17.5	23.2 23.4  24.5 24.8 24.3 25.5 23.5 24.6 21.6 23.7 21.4 23.8 23.5 24.5  23.9 25.0 25.0	44.7 36.6  39.6 42.2 44.3 37.6 41.0  40.2 47.0 36.9 48.9 36.0 41.9 36.9  40.3 41.9 36.7 38.6	28.7 21.8  23.5 25.8 27.8 21.7 25.3  24.1 31.3 21.9 33.5 21.5 26.1 20.8  24.4 25.0	

a. Refers to expenditure shares by fractiles of persons. b. Ranked by per capita expenditure. c. Refers to income shares by fractiles of persons. d. Ranked by per capita income. e. Refers to income shares by fractiles of households. f. Ranked by household income.