

Table 15. Exports and imports of merchandise

	Exports				Imports								Average annual growth rate (%)			
	Total		Manufactures		Total		Food		Fuels				Exports		Imports	
	(million \$)		(% of total)		(million \$)		(% of total)		(% of total)							
	1980	1994	1980	1993	1980	1994	1980	1993	1980	1993	1980-90	1990-94	1980-90	1990-94	1980-90	1990-94
Low-income economies	85,945 t	202,239 t			102,726 t	218,960 t					5.7 w	9.1 w	1.6 w	13.0 w		
Excluding China & India	60,700 t	56,192 t			69,547 t	76,433 t					1.0 w	2.6 w	-4.0 w	3.9 w		
1 Rwanda	112	..	0	..	243	..	12	..	13	..	5.6	-19.6	1.3	-1.9		
2 Mozambique	281	..	2	20	800	1,000	..	..	..	..	-10.5	-0.3	-1.0	2.9		
3 Ethiopia /a	425	372	0	12	717	1,033	8	16	25	23	1.2	-9.4	3.3	-3.3		
4 Tanzania	511	519	14	..	1,250	1,505	13	..	21	..	-1.8	10.0	-3.3	12.7		
5 Burundi	65	106	3	10	168	224	13	..	19	..	7.4	-4.8	1.4	-14.6		
6 Sierra Leone	224	115	40	29	427	150	24	..	2	..	-2.1	-4.3	-9.9	-1.1		
7 Malawi	295	325	7	4	439	491	8	8	15	11	0.1	-1.8	1.3	-1.6		
8 Chad	71	..	8	12	74	..	23	..	2	..	5.4	-10.0	10.5	-12.1		
9 Uganda	345	421	3	1	293	870	11	..	23	..	-1.4	3.9	-0.6	28.7		
10 Madagascar	401	277	6	20	600	434	9	14	15	19	-0.1	-6.8	-4.6	-5.6		
11 Nepal	80	363	31	88	342	1,176	4	9	18	12	7.8	22.1	4.9	6.8		
12 Vietnam	339	3,770	..	..	1,310	4,440	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Bangladesh	793	2,661	69	83	2,600	4,701	24	16	10	10	7.5	12.7	1.8	5.3		
14 Haiti	226	73	..	..	375	292	24	..	13	..	-2.9	-11.2	-4.4	-6.8		
15 Niger	566	..	2	..	594	..	14	..	26	..	-6.4	-2.0	-4.5	2.5		
16 Guinea-Bissau	11	32	..	..	55	63	20	..	6	..	-5.1	-18.3	1.3	-5.4		
17 Kenya	1,250	1,609	12	29	2,120	2,156	8	14	34	15	2.6	16.6	1.1	-5.6		
18 Mali	205	..	9	..	439	..	19	..	35	..	2.6	-3.7	1.2	-3.4		
19 Nigeria	26,000	9,378	0	2	16,700	6,511	17	6	2	1	-2.4	-1.9	-17.5	7.6		
20 Yemen, Rep.	802	..	51	4	2,510	..	28	..	7	..	1.5	7.2	-5.9	11.1		
21 Burkina Faso	90	..	11	14	359	..	21	..	13	..	5.4	1.3	2.1	8.3		
22 Mongolia	..	324	..	..	..	223	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 India	8,590	25,000	59	75	14,900	26,846	9	3	45	27	6.3	7.0	4.5	2.7		
24 Lao PDR	31	300	8	..	29	564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Togo	338	..	11	9	551	..	17	22	23	10	4.9	9.0	1.1	-11.2		
26 Gambia, The	31	35	9	36	165	209	23	..	11	..	2.3	26.9	1.0	9.0		
27 Nicaragua	451	352	14	11	887	824	15	23	20	14	-4.4	-8.7	-4.1	7.3		
28 Zambia	1,300	..	6	9	1,340	..	5	..	22	..	-3.5	26.9	-5.0	-6.2		
29 Tajikistan	..	531	..	..	..	619	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Benin	63	..	8	11	331	..	26	..	8	..	7.7	-0.3	-6.3	29.4		
31 Central African Republic	116	..	29	47	81	..	21	..	2	..	2.5	3.5	6.0	-3.3		
32 Albania	..	116	..	..	..	596	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Ghana	1,260	..	1	24	1,130	..	10	11	27	17	3.9	9.1	1.6	12.8		
34 Pakistan	2,620	7,370	49	85	5,350	8,890	13	14	27	17	9.5	8.8	2.1	10.3		
35 Mauritania	194	..	2	1	286	..	30	..	14	..	7.8	3.5	1.1	4.4		
36 Azerbaijan	..	682	..	..	..	791	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Zimbabwe	1,410	..	38	38	1,450	..	3	11	39	15	2.2	-6.6	-2.2	-5.1		
38 Guinea	401	..	..	..	270	..	..	..	..	..	-3.6	-8.6	-2.9	-2.8		
39 China *	18,100	121,047	48	81	19,900	115,681	..	3	..	6	11.4	14.3	10.0	24.8		
40 Honduras	830	843	13	13	1,010	1,056	10	13	16	14	1.3	10.7	-1.0	7.0		
41 Senegal	477	..	15	22	1,050	..	25	29	25	11	2.6	3.6	1.0	6.1		
42 Côte d'Ivoire	3,130	..	..	16	2,970	2,000	13	..	16	..	3.3	-7.5	-4.0	5.4		
43 Congo	911	..	7	14	580	..	19	..	14	..	5.5	9.7	-2.0	2.5		
44 Kyrgyz Republic	..	340	..	..	..	459	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Sri Lanka	1,070	3,210	16	74	2,040	4,780	20	14	24	8	6.3	17.0	2.0	15.0		
46 Armenia	..	209	..	..	..	401	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Cameroon	1,380	..	4	14	1,600	1,100	9	16	12	3	4.5	-1.7	-1.4	-11.2		
48 Egypt, Arab Rep.	3,050	3,463	11	33	4,860	10,185	32	24	1	2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.7	-2.9		
49 Lesotho	58	..	..	..	464	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Georgia	..	381	..	..	..	744	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Myanmar	472	771	6	10	353	886	7	..	3	..	-7.0	27.2	-7.0	38.7		
Middle-income economies	606,399 t	826,822 t			453,101 t	890,818 t					3.5 w	7.0 w	1.0 w	9.8 w		
Lower-middle-income	..	..			..	..					..	..	..	..
52 Bolivia	942	1,032	3	19	665	1,209	19	9	1	5	1.7	-5.4	-2.8	18.9		
53 Macedonia, FYR	..	1,120	..	..	..	1,260	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Moldova	..	618	..	..	..	672	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Indonesia	21,900	40,054	2	53	10,800	31,985	13	7	16	8	5.3	21.3	1.2	9.1		
56 Philippines	5,740	13,304	37	76	8,300	22,546	8	8	28	12	2.9	10.2	2.4	15.2		
57 Uzbekistan	..	3,543	..	..	..	3,243	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Morocco	2,490	4,013	24	57	4,160	7,188	20	17	24	14	4.2	0.8	2.9	1.7		
59 Kazakhstan	..	3,285	..	..	..	4,205	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Guatemala	1,520	1,522	24	30	1,600	2,604	8	11	24	12	-1.3	8.2	-0.6	19.3		
61 Papua New Guinea	1,030	2,640	3	12	1,180	1,521	21	..	15	..	4.5	19.3	-0.2	2.1		
62 Bulgaria	10,400	4,165	..	..	9,650	4,160	..	8	..	22	..	..	..	..
63 Romania	11,200	6,151	..	76	12,800	7,109	..	14	..	26	-6.8	-4.7	-0.9	-5.4		
64 Ecuador	2,480	3,820	3	7	2,250	3,690	8	5	1	2	3.0	8.9	-3.9	10.0		
65 Dominican Republic	962	633	24	52	1,640	2,630	17	..	25	..	-1.0	-10.2	2.6	8.9		
66 Lithuania	..	1,892	..	64	..	2,210	..	11	..	44	..	..	..	..
67 El Salvador	967	844	35	46	966	2,250	18	13	18	11	-2.8	13.0	1.3	16.2		
68 Jordan	574	1,424	34	51	2,400	3,382	18	20	17	13	7.4	7.1	-3.1	13.0		
69 Jamaica	963	1,192	63	65	1,100	2,164	20	14	38	19	1.2	1.3	3.1	7.0		
70 Paraguay	310	817	12	17	615	2,370	..	11	..	12	9.9	-1.9	3.2	7.3		
71 Algeria	13,900	8,594	0	4	10,600	8,000	21	27	3	1	2.5	-0.8	-5.1	-5.7		
72 Colombia	3,920	8,399	20	40	4,740	11,883	12	8	12	4	9.7	4.8	-1.9	22.3		
* Data for Taiwan, China	19,800	92,847	88	93	19,700	85,507	8	6	25	8	11.6	5.9	12.8	14.2		

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

		Exports				Imports						Average annual growth rate (%)			
		Total (million \$)		Manufactures (% of total)		Total (million \$)		Food (% of total)		Fuels (% of total)		Exports		Imports	
		1980	1994	1980	1993	1980	1994	1980	1993	1980	1993	1980-90	1990-94	1980-90	1990-94
73	Tunisia	2,200	4,660	36	75	3,540	6,580	14	8	21	8	6.2	7.7	1.3	6.4
74	Ukraine	..	11,818	..	..	..	14,177	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75	Namibia	..	1,321	..	..	..	1,196	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
76	Peru	3,900	4,555	18	17	2,500	6,794	20	20	2	8	-1.9	11.0	-1.0	12.1
77	Belarus	..	3,134	..	..	..	3,857	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
78	Slovak Republic	..	6,587	..	..	..	6,823	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
79	Latvia	..	967	..	..	..	1,367	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80	Costa Rica	1,000	2,215	34	33	1,540	3,025	9	8	15	9	4.9	10.1	2.8	15.1
81	Poland	14,200	17,000	71	68	16,700	21,400	14	11	18	12	4.8	3.9	1.5	26.3
82	Thailand	6,510	45,262	28	73	9,210	54,459	5	5	30	8	14.3	21.6	12.1	12.7
83	Turkey	2,910	18,106	27	72	7,910	23,270	4	6	48	14	12.0	8.8	11.3	11.2
84	Croatia	..	4,259	..	71	..	5,231	..	7	..	10	..	..	..	..
85	Panama	358	584	9	16	1,450	2,404	10	10	31	13	2.6	23.3	-4.1	14.3
86	Russian Federation /b	..	53,000	..	..	..	41,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
87	Venezuela	19,900	15,480	2	14	10,700	7,710	15	11	2	1	1.6	-0.1	-6.1	19.3
88	Botswana	502	1,845	..	..	692	1,638	..	..	..	..	11.4	-0.8	7.7	-5.6
89	Estonia	..	1,329	..	..	..	1,690	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
90	<i>Iran, Islamic Rep.</i>	14,700	13,900	5	9	12,200	20,000	13	..	0	..	7.4	10.2	-4.0	15.7
91	<i>Turkmenistan</i>	..	2,176	..	..	..	1,690	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Upper-middle-income		280,750 t	404,146 t			174,465 t	428,837 t					3.5 w	7.8 w	2.2 w	10.4 w
92	Brazil	20,100	43,600	39	60	25,000	36,000	10	10	43	16	6.1	6.6	-1.5	8.5
93	South Africa	25,500	25,000	39	74	19,600	23,400	3	6	0	1	0.9	2.8	-0.8	5.3
94	Mauritius	431	1,347	27	70	609	1,926	26	14	14	7	8.6	2.0	11.0	2.5
95	Czech Republic	..	14,252	..	..	..	15,636	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
96	Malaysia	13,000	58,756	19	70	10,800	59,581	12	6	15	4	11.5	17.8	6.0	15.7
97	Chile	4,710	11,539	10	18	5,800	11,800	15	6	18	10	5.7	10.5	1.4	14.5
98	Trinidad and Tobago	3,960	1,867	4	34	3,160	1,131	11	15	38	16	-4.3	4.9	-12.1	8.1
99	Hungary	8,670	10,733	66	68	9,220	14,438	8	6	16	13	3.0	-1.8	0.7	7.9
100	Gabon	2,170	..	0	3	674	..	19	..	1	..	0.6	5.7	-2.0	2.0
101	Mexico	15,600	61,964	12	75	19,500	80,100	16	8	2	2	12.2	14.7	5.7	18.7
102	Uruguay	1,060	1,913	38	43	1,680	2,770	8	8	29	9	2.9	-3.1	-2.0	21.7
103	Oman	2,390	5,418	3	15	1,730	3,915	15	19	11	3	13.1	9.8	-1.6	18.5
104	Slovenia	..	6,828	..	86	..	7,304	..	8	..	11	..	..	..	..
105	Saudi Arabia	109,000	38,600	1	7	30,200	22,796	14	..	1	..	-8.2	4.0	-8.4	5.9
106	Greece	5,150	9,384	47	53	10,500	21,466	9	14	23	11	5.1	11.9	5.8	12.8
107	Argentina	8,020	15,839	23	32	10,500	21,527	6	5	10	2	3.1	-1.0	-8.6	..
108	Korea, Rep.	17,500	96,000	90	93	22,300	102,348	10	6	30	18	13.7	7.4	11.2	7.7
Low- and middle-income		683,360 t	1,033,887 t			550,291 t	1,098,170 t					3.9 w	7.5 w	1.1 w	10.5 w
Sub-Saharan Africa		77,330 t	59,065 t			67,448 t	63,330 t					1.1 w	0.9 w	-3.7 w	1.8 w
East Asia & Pacific		87,323 t	388,383 t			88,303 t	404,292 t					10.7 w	14.4 w	8.3 w	14.5 w
South Asia		13,855 t	38,922 t			25,884 t	47,582 t					6.5 w	8.5 w	3.4 w	5.3 w
Europe and Central Asia		..	..			..	..					..	..	..	..
Middle East & N. Africa		203,874 t	96,741 t			104,130 t	107,306 t					-2.3 w	1.1 w	-5.9 w	6.1 w
Latin America & Caribbean		..	..			99,344 t	212,790 t					..	..	0.6 w	13.7 w
High-income economies		1,375,665 t	3,291,137 t			1,478,865 t	3,307,266 t					5.0 w	5.1 w	6.1 w	4.6 w
109	Portugal	4,640	17,540	72	84	9,310	26,680	14	14	24	9	12.2	0.5	9.8	2.4
110	New Zealand	5,420	12,200	20	27	5,470	11,900	6	8	23	7	3.6	5.4	4.6	5.5
111	Spain	20,700	73,300	72	78	34,100	92,500	13	14	39	11	6.9	11.2	10.1	5.3
112	Ireland	8,400	34,370	58	75	11,200	25,508	12	10	15	5	9.3	11.4	4.7	5.6
113 +	Israel	5,540	16,881	82	91	9,780	25,237	11	7	27	7	5.9	10.0	4.6	12.3
114	Australia	21,900	47,538	20	42	22,400	53,400	5	5	14	6	5.8	8.1	4.9	5.1
115	United Kingdom	110,000	205,000	74	82	116,000	227,000	13	11	14	5	4.4	1.8	6.3	0.9
116	Finland	14,200	29,700	70	83	15,600	23,200	7	7	29	13	2.3	8.7	4.4	-1.9
117	Italy	78,100	189,805	85	89	101,000	167,685	13	13	28	9	4.4	6.0	5.3	-1.7
118 +	Kuwait	19,700	11,614	10	84	6,530	21,716	15	15	1	1	-2.0	42.3	-6.3	23.0
119	Canada	67,700	166,000	49	66	62,500	155,072	8	6	12	4	5.7	8.4	6.2	6.2
120 +	Hong Kong	19,800	151,395	92	95	22,400	162,000	12	6	6	2	15.4	15.3	11.0	15.8
121	Netherlands	74,000	155,554	51	63	76,600	139,795	15	15	24	9	4.5	5.8	4.6	4.3
122 +	Singapore	19,400	96,800	50	80	24,000	103,000	9	6	29	11	12.1	16.1	8.6	12.1
123	Belgium /c	64,500	137,394	74	81	71,900	125,762	11	11	17	8	4.4	2.4	4.0	0.3
124	France	116,000	235,905	74	78	135,000	230,203	10	11	27	9	4.1	2.3	5.0	0.8
125	Sweden	30,900	61,292	79	85	33,400	51,800	7	7	24	9	4.6	7.4	4.9	5.0
126	Austria	17,500	45,200	83	89	24,400	55,300	6	5	16	5	6.4	3.9	5.8	1.9
127	Germany /d	193,000	427,219	86	90	188,000	381,890	12	10	23	8	4.6	2.2	4.9	2.8
128	United States	226,000	513,000	68	82	257,000	690,000	8	5	33	10	3.6	5.6	7.2	7.4
129	Norway	18,600	34,700	32	31	16,900	27,300	8	7	17	3	6.8	6.5	4.2	0.7
130	Denmark	16,700	41,417	56	66	19,300	34,800	12	14	22	5	4.4	5.4	3.6	3.4
131	Japan	130,000	397,000	96	97	141,000	275,000	12	18	50	21	5.0	0.4	6.5	4.0
132	Switzerland	29,600	66,200	91	94	36,300	64,100	8	7	11	4	6.0	3.3	4.9	-6.7
133 +	<i>United Arab Emirates</i>	20,700	19,700	3	13	8,750	21,100	11	11	11	2	6.1	6.3	-1.3	21.0
World		2,003,736 t	4,326,096 t			2,007,961 t	4,391,660 t					4.8 w	5.7 w	5.0 w	5.7 w

a. Data prior to 1992 include Eritrea. b. Excludes trade with other members of the Commonwealth of Independent States. c. Includes Luxembourg. d. Data prior to 1990 refer to the Federal Republic of Germany.