

Table 3. External economic indicators

	Terms of trade (1987=100)		Export concentration index		Aggregate net resource flows (% of GNP)		Net private capital flows (millions \$)		Official development assistance (% of GNP)	
	1985	1994	1984	1992	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994
Low-income economies	90 m	..							2.1 w	2.7 w
Excluding China & India	89 m	..							4.3 w	7.0 w
1 Rwanda	136	75	0.811	0.505	9.3	106.1	14	1	13.3	123.4
2 Mozambique	113	124	0.274	..	3.8	73.8	0	32	8.4	100.1
3 Ethiopia	119 a	74	0.622 a	0.557	8.2	18.2	26	-13	4.7	22.9
4 Tanzania	126	83	0.359	0.248	16.4	22.7	100	12	12.4	30.3
5 Burundi	133	52	0.776	..	8.1	28.1	-3	-1	12.8	32.2
6 Sierra Leone	109	89	0.391	0.586	5.5	21.5	-7	38	8.5	21.4
7 Malawi	99	87	0.530	0.704	15.7	24.3	30	-1	12.6	37.0
8 Chad	99	103	0.617	..	3.4	19.4	0	7	4.9	24.1
9 Uganda	149	58	0.932	0.561	9.7	12.9	55	-11	9.0	18.3
10 Madagascar	124	82	0.466	0.285	8.7	12.2	131	2	5.8	16.0
11 Nepal	98	85	0.237	0.519	6.5	8.0	0	-3	8.3	10.8
12 Vietnam	..	..	..	0.308	..	6.5	0	272	..	5.2
13 Bangladesh	126	94	0.326	0.246	13.5	5.9	11	47	9.9	6.9
14 Haiti	89	52	0.201	0.266	5.2	37.2	20	2	7.3	37.8
15 Niger	91	101	0.738	..	12.9	19.2	199	-23	6.8	25.5
16 Guinea-Bissau	91	92	0.557	..	98.4	29.3	18	1	56.6	74.2
17 Kenya	124	80	0.340	0.305	8.8	1.6	301	-272	5.6	10.2
18 Mali	100	103	0.578	..	12.1	16.5	10	44	16.6	22.0
19 Nigeria	167	86	0.943	0.934	0.9	5.7	694	1,885	0.0	0.6
20 Yemen, Rep.	131	84	0.663	..	..	..	97	12	..	..
21 Burkina Faso	103	103	0.541	0.623	8.4	15.9	4	1	12.5	22.3
22 Mongolia	..	..	..	..	0.0	14.4	0	-12	0.0	22.5
23 India	92	100	0.183	0.140	1.4	2.4	868	5,497	1.3	0.8
24 Lao PDR	..	..	0.345	..	..	13.0	0	60	..	13.4
25 Togo	139	90	0.461	0.491	12.7	11.3	83	0	8.3	12.2
26 Gambia, The	137	111	0.520	..	35.0	13.9	21	6	24.4	20.9
27 Nicaragua	111	95	0.454	0.289	13.8	27.4	-26	36	10.9	41.6
28 Zambia	89	85	0.844	0.787	14.6	14.8	175	-4	8.9	22.3
29 Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	11.5	0	10	..	3.2
30 Benin	111	110	0.428	..	7.2	12.9	4	5	6.4	15.7
31 Central African Republic	109	91	0.452	..	10.7	16.0	4	4	13.9	19.9
32 Albania	..	..	..	..	..	9.1	0	45	..	7.8
33 Ghana	93	64	0.544	0.465	4.1	24.2	-26	838	4.3	11.1
34 Pakistan	112	101	0.207	0.228	5.4	6.4	230	1,657	5.1	2.5
35 Mauritania	110	106	0.622	0.605	29.4	20.5	27	2	26.2	25.9
36 Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	3.7	0	0	..	4.0
37 Zimbabwe	100	84	0.295	0.329	4.2	6.7	22	-70	3.1	10.1
38 Guinea	120	91	0.952	..	..	9.6	80	21	..	10.8
39 China	109	105	..	0.076	1.0	9.6	1,731	46,555	0.0	0.6
40 Honduras	118	73	0.401	0.457	11.7	14.7	136	66	4.2	9.8
41 Senegal	107	107	0.311	0.258	9.0	13.8	18	-9	9.0	17.4
42 Côte d'Ivoire	109	81	0.318	0.368	11.7	28.0	936	30	2.2	26.2
43 Congo	150	93	0.796	0.636	35.5	9.1	440	-130	6.0	31.2
44 Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	5.9	0	10	..	5.8
45 Sri Lanka	106	88	0.456	0.232	10.6	5.7	129	213	9.8	4.6
46 Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	7.0	0	0	..	6.9
47 Cameroon	113	79	0.479	..	9.6	9.5	409	59	3.9	10.7
48 Egypt, Arab Rep.	147	95	0.475	0.361	14.2	6.2	1,131	1,006	6.5	6.4
49 Lesotho	..	..	..	..	10.5	7.3	7	14	14.9	8.3
50 Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	9.0	0	10	..	8.4
51 Myanmar	128	107	..	0.282	4.7	0.2	29	34	5.4	0.2
Middle-income economies	90 m	..							0.6 w	0.5 w
Lower-middle-income	88 m	..							1.3 w	1.1 w
52 Bolivia	130	69	0.540	0.318	14.1	9.0	203	-5	5.9	10.3
53 Macedonia, FYR	..	..	..	..	..	-2.4	0	-15	..	..
54 Moldova	..	..	..	..	..	5.1	0	23	..	1.4
55 Indonesia	145	79	0.499	0.194	2.5	5.4	987	7,408	1.3	1.0
56 Philippines	99	114	0.298	0.293	3.9	6.9	840	4,107	0.9	1.6
57 Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0	52	..	0.1
58 Morocco	99	107	0.284	0.160	7.4	3.9	550	877	4.9	2.1
59 Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	4.4	0	394	..	0.3
60 Guatemala	114	93	0.310	0.219	2.8	1.9	91	84	0.9	1.7
61 Papua New Guinea	94	90	0.495	0.465	16.8	-0.5	105	-231	13.1	6.5
62 Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	1.7	0.1	0	-376	0.0	1.6
63 Romania	66	111	..	..	..	4.3	1,360	787	..	0.5
64 Ecuador	143	82	0.616	0.467	7.4	5.3	594	705	0.4	1.4
65 Dominican Republic	115	144	0.430	0.383	7.1	1.0	132	113	1.9	0.7
66 Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	1.8	0	13	..	1.4
67 El Salvador	122	89	0.557	0.238	3.2	1.9	-17	-40	2.8	3.9
68 Jordan	127	118	0.335	0.331	..	4.4	28	-159	..	6.4
69 Jamaica	89	105	0.462	0.406	12.3	1.9	9	123	5.1	2.9
70 Paraguay	110	101	0.468	0.362	3.6	2.3	120	135	0.7	1.3
71 Algeria	173	83	0.534	0.546	3.1	3.4	896	424	0.4	1.0
72 Colombia	124	71	0.505	0.238	2.9	2.3	688	1,860	0.3	0.2

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

		Terms of trade (1987=100)		Export concentration index		Aggregate net resource flows (% of GNP)		Net private capital flows (millions \$)		Official development assistance (% of GNP)	
		1985	1994	1984	1992	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994
73	Tunisia	123	93	0.414	0.209	7.2	2.8	336	80	2.7	0.7
74	Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	0	424	..	0.4
75	Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	5.9
76	Peru	111	86	0.247	0.260	1.8	7.7	-67	3,214	1.0	0.9
77	Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	0	105	..	0.6
78	Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	0.0	6.6	0	577	0.0	0.6
79	Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	5.2	0	222	..	0.9
80	Costa Rica	111	92	0.352	0.303	9.2	0.3	248	29	1.4	0.9
81	Poland	95	109	..	..	5.5	3.8	10	1,244	0.0	2.0
82	Thailand	103	105	0.182	0.090	6.5	3.3	1,465	4,138	1.3	0.4
83	Turkey	82	109	0.159	0.119	3.7	1.0	660	1,530	1.7	0.1
84	Croatia	..	..	..	0.108	..	0.3	0	96	..	..
85	Panama	104	86	0.343	0.422	4.1	8.4	65	633	1.3	0.6
86	Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	0	658	..	0.5
87	Venezuela	166	82	0.652	0.555	2.6	0.9	1,825	70	0.0	0.1
88	Botswana	97	152	..	..	20.3	-0.5	114	-50	11.8	2.2
89	Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	5.5	0	211	..	0.9
90	<i>Iran, Islamic Rep.</i>	176	90	0.965	0.880	-0.3	-2.1	-178	-1,579	0.0	0.2
91	<i>Turkmenistan</i>	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	0	13	..	0.1
Upper-middle-income		93 m	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1 w	0.2 w
92	Brazil	101	101	0.126	0.089	2.8	1.8	5,655	11,871	0.0	0.1
93	South Africa	101	102	0.457	0.378	..	..	..	..	..	..
94	Mauritius	77	121	0.656	0.332	8.3	3.5	49	124	2.9	0.4
95	Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	0.0	7.8	0	2,642	0.0	0.4
96	Malaysia	114	92	0.276	0.156	8.7	10.2	1,913	6,661	0.6	0.1
97	Chile	91	94	0.324	0.308	8.7	8.2	2,447	4,300	0.0	0.3
98	Trinidad and Tobago	138	86	0.546	0.422	6.3	8.9	258	343	0.1	0.5
99	Hungary	103	99	..	..	3.3	7.3	596	2,717	0.0	0.5
100	Gabon	154	90	0.790	0.743	-1.9	2.5	-93	-128	1.4	5.6
101	Mexico	145	92	0.534	0.153	4.8	4.6	8,182	17,394	0.0	0.1
102	Uruguay	91	112	0.239	0.176	5.3	3.3	479	378	0.1	0.6
103	Oman	182	77	0.435	0.824	3.3	4.5	34	395	3.1	0.9
104	Slovenia	..	..	..	0.083	..	2.4	0	368	..	..
105	Saudi Arabia	175	92	0.887	0.776	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
106	Greece	96	99	0.127	0.118	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
107	Argentina	123	120	0.194	0.153	4.6	3.2	3,476	8,214	0.0	0.1
108	Korea, Rep.	94	102	0.193	0.109	4.0	2.1	1,782	8,132	0.2	0.0
Low- and middle-income		90 m	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.1 w	1.2 w
Sub-Saharan Africa		92 m	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.4 w	12.4 w
East Asia & Pacific		87 m	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.7 w	0.8 w
South Asia		91 m	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.4 w	1.4 w
Europe and Central Asia		97 m	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.0 w	0.3 w
Middle East & N. Africa		83 m	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.1 w	1.6 w
Latin America & Caribbean		84 m	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3 w	0.3 w
High-income economies		100 m	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
109	Portugal	87	104	0.144	0.106	..	..	..	..	..	..
110	New Zealand	90	108	0.212	0.174	..	..	..	..	..	..
111	Spain	82	112	0.120	0.142	..	..	..	..	..	..
112	Ireland	96	92	0.161	0.125	..	..	..	..	..	..
113 +	Israel	99	113	0.208	0.256	..	..	..	..	4.1	1.9
114	Australia	110	98	0.180	0.196	..	..	..	..	..	..
115	United Kingdom	104	105	0.152	0.063	..	..	..	..	..	..
116	Finland	88	94	0.210	0.230	..	..	..	..	..	..
117	Italy	84	104	0.100	0.056	..	..	..	..	..	..
118 +	Kuwait	165	88	0.570	0.742	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
119	Canada	99	97	0.225	0.125	..	..	..	..	..	..
120 +	Hong Kong	118	87	0.310	0.152	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
121	Netherlands	101	101	0.137	0.061	..	..	..	..	..	..
122 +	Singapore	108	91	0.238	0.183	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
123	Belgium /b	93	101	0.115	0.106	..	..	..	..	..	..
124	France	89	106	0.085	0.064	..	..	..	..	..	..
125	Sweden	92	105	0.151	0.110	..	..	..	..	..	..
126	Austria	92	93	0.078	0.061	..	..	..	..	..	..
127	Germany /c	84	97	0.136	0.084	..	..	..	..	..	..
128	United States	101	101	0.110	0.080	..	..	..	..	..	..
129	Norway	141	97	0.345	0.366	..	..	..	..	..	..
130	Denmark	91	102	0.087	0.077	..	..	..	..	..	..
131	Japan	73	128	0.209	0.140	..	..	..	..	..	..
132	Switzerland	85	64	0.119	0.102	..	..	..	..	..	..
133 +	<i>United Arab Emirates</i>	181	93	0.801	0.691	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
World		93 m	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

a. Includes Eritrea. b. Includes Luxembourg. c. Data prior to 1990 refer to the Federal Republic of Germany before unification.