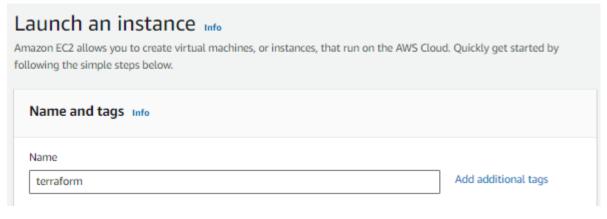
TASK-2

How to create multiple instances with different names using Terraform

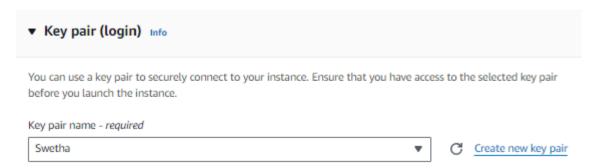
Launch instance with the tag name terraform



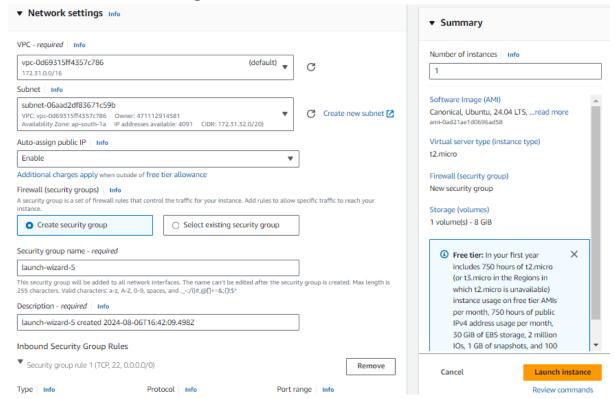
Select ubuntu



Create new key pair and the .pem file will be downloaded
Cut and paste the file from downloads to desktop



Edit network settings and launch instance



Instance will be initiated successfully

Success
 Successfully initiated launch of instance (i-0e4f6768ea22356d2)

Copy the ssh client to connect to the server through gitbash

Connect to instance Info

Connect to your instance i-0e4f6768ea22356d2 (terraform) using any of these options

EC2 Instance Connect

Session Manager

SSH client

EC2 serial console

Instance ID

i-0e4f6768ea22356d2 (terraform)

- 1. Open an SSH client.
- Locate your private key file. The key used to launch this instance is Swetha.pem
- 3. Run this command, if necessary, to ensure your key is not publicly viewable. chmod 400 "Swetha.pem"
- 4. Connect to your instance using its Public DNS:
 - ec2-3-110-197-118.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com

Example:

ssh -i "Swetha.pem" ubuntu@ec2-3-110-197-118.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com

Note: In most cases, the guessed username is correct. However, read your AMI usage instructions to check if the AMI owner has changed the default AMI username.

Connect to the server

```
laksh@LAPTOP-8ME8B29S MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop
$ ssh -i "Swetha.pem" ubuntu@ec2-3-110-197-118.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com
The authenticity of host 'ec2-3-110-197-118.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com (3.110.197.118)' can't be establish
D25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:70Viki6koRap+/a3XmqKieebM2g8otxeihx8b5QsaBk.
```

Connect to the root user

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-35-220:~$ sudo -i
root@ip-172-31-35-220:~#
```

Then use the following commands

- apt update -y
- apt install unzip -y

for installing aws cli---

curl "https://awscli.amazonaws.com/awscli-exe-linuxx86 64.zip" -o "awscliv2.zip"

```
unzip awscliv2.zip sudo ./aws/install
```

```
root@ip-172-31-35-220:~# aws --version
aws-cli/2.17.23 Python/3.11.9 Linux/6.8.0-1009-aws exe/x86_64.ubuntu.24
```

For installing terraform-----

wget -O- https://apt.releases.hashicorp.com/gpg | sudo gpg - -dearmor -o /usr/share/keyrings/hashicorp-archive-keyring.gpg

echo "deb [signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/hashicorp-archive-keyring.gpg] https://apt.releases.hashicorp.com \$(lsb_release-cs) main" | sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/hashicorp.list

sudo apt update && sudo apt install terraform

```
root@ip-172-31-35-220:~# terraform --version
Terraform v1.9.3
on linux_amd64
```

Create a directory named terraform and then connect to it

Create a terraformblock.tf file

```
root@ip-172-31-35-220:~# mkdir terraform
root@ip-172-31-35-220:~# cd terraform
root@ip-172-31-35-220:~/terraform# vi terraformblock.tf
root@ip-172-31-35-220:~/terraform# |
```

code for terraform block---

```
terraform {
  required_providers {
   aws = {
    source = "hashicorp/aws"
    version = "5.61.0"
```

```
}
}
}
```

Get access key and secret access key form user(IAM)--

```
root@ip-172-31-35-220:~/terraform# cd ..
root@ip-172-31-35-220:~# ls -a
     .bash_history .profile
                                  .terraform.d
                                                  .wget-hsts
                                                                awscliv2.zip terraform
....bashrc .ssh .viminfo aws
root@ip-172-31-35-220:~# aws configure
AWS Access Key ID [None]: AKIAW3MEES2KUSUC6LNN
                                                                snap
AWS Secret Access Key [None]: Et+zEQaOsM]JhSwdPivUt5XEs]l/vyg7mBBE7HEH
Default region name [None]: ap-south-1
Default output format [None]: table
root@ip-172-31-35-220:~# ls -a
     .aws
                      .bashrc
                                 .ssh
                                                  .viminfo
                                                                aws
.. .bash_history .profile .terraform.d .wget-hsts awscliv2.zip terraform root@ip-172-31-35-220:~# cd .aws root@ip-172-31-35-220:~/.aws# ls
config credentials
root@ip-172-31-35-220:~/.aws# cat credentials
[default]
aws_access_key_id = AKIAW3MEES2KUSUC6LNN
aws_secret_access_key = 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
root@ip-172-31-35-220:~/.aws# cat config
[default]
region = ap-south-1
output = table
root@ip-172-31-35-220:~/.aws#
root@ip-172-31-35-220:~# cd terraform
root@ip-172-31-35-220:~/terraform#
root@ip-172-31-35-220:~/terraform# vi provider.tf
 oot@ip-172-31-35-220:~/terraform#
code for provider block---
provider "aws" {
        region = "ap-south-1"
        profile = "default"
}
```

oot@ip-172-31-35-220:~/terraform# vi resource.tf



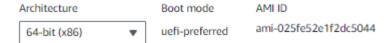
Amazon Machine Image (AMI)

Amazon Linux 2023 AMI

ami-025fe52e1f2dc5044 (64-bit (x86), uefi-preferred) / ami-05634e06fb4c69bfe (64-bit Virtualization: hvm
ENA enabled: true
Root device type: ebs

Description

Amazon Linux 2023 is a modern, general purpose Linux-based OS that come is optimized for AWS and designed to provide a secure, stable and high-perform develop and run your cloud applications.



code for resource block---

```
resource "aws_instance" "example" {
  count = length(var.instance_names)
  ami = "ami-025fe52e1f2dc5044"
  instance_type = "t2.micro"

tags = {
  Name = element(var.instance_names, count.index)
  }
```

root@ip-172-31-35-220:~/terraform# vi variable.tf

```
code for variable block---
variable "instance_names" {
  description = "List of instance names"
  type = list(string)
  default = ["instance1", "instance2", "instance3"]
}
```

Now the following commands

- terraform init
- terraform validate
- terraform plan
- terraform apply

root@ip-172-31-35-220:~/terraform# terraform init Initializing the backend...

Initializing provider plugins...

- Finding hashicorp/aws versions matching "5.61.0"... Installing hashicorp/aws v5.61.0...

- Installing hashicorp/aws v3.61.0 (signed by HashiCorp)

Terraform has created a lock file .terraform.lock.hcl to record the provider selections it made above. Include this file in your version control repository so that Terraform can guarantee to make the same selections by default when you run "terraform init" in the future.

Terraform has been successfully initialized!

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands should now work.

If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform, rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary. root@ip-172-31-35-220:~/terraform#

root@ip-172-31-35-220:~/terraform# terraform validate Success! The configuration is valid.

root@ip-172-31-35-220:~/terraform# |

root@ip-172-31-35-220:~/terraform# terraform plan

Plan: 3 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.

Note: You didn't use the -out option to save this plan, so Terraform can't guarantee to take exactly these actions if you run "terraform apply" now. root@ip-172-31-35-220:~/terraform#

root@ip-172-31-35-220:~/terraform# terraform apply

Plan: 3 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.

Do you want to perform these actions?

Terraform will perform the actions described above. Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

Enter a value:

```
Plan: 3 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.

Do you want to perform these actions?

Terraform will perform the actions described above.
Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

Enter a value: yes

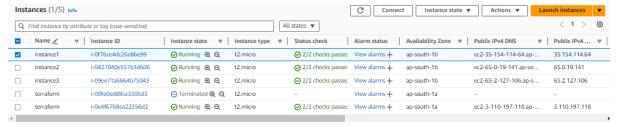
aws_instance.example[0]: Creating...
aws_instance.example[2]: Creating...
aws_instance.example[1]: Creating...

aws_instance.example[2]: Creating...
aws_instance.example[2]: Creating...
aws_instance.example[2]: Still creating...
[10s elapsed]
aws_instance.example[2]: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.example[2]: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.example[2]: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.example[2]: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.example[2]: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.example[2]: Creation complete after 21s [id=i-09ee7la6664b75043]
aws_instance.example[2]: Creation complete after 31s [id=i-0427040e557b3d606]
aws_instance.example[1]: Creation complete after 31s [id=i-0427040e557b3d606]
aws_instance.example[1]: Creation complete after 31s [id=i-0776ce4dc26e86e99]

Apply complete! Resources: 3 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.

Proot@ip-172-31-35-220:~/terraform#
```

Instances will be created with different names as specified in the code (variable block)



Now for deleting terraform destroy

root@ip-172-31-35-220:~/terraform# terraform destroy

```
root@ip-172-31-35-220:-/terraform# terraform destroy
aws_instance.example[1]: Refreshing state... [id=i-0476ce4dc26e86e99]
aws_instance.example[2]: Refreshing state... [id=i-076ce4dc26e86e99]
aws_instance.example[2]: Refreshing state... [id=i-09ee7la6664b75043]

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions ar with the following symbols:
    - destroy

Terraform will perform the following actions:

# aws_instance.example[0] will be destroyed

Enter a value: yes

aws_instance.example[0]: Destroying... [id=i-0f76ce4dc26e86e99]
aws_instance.example[0]: Destroying... [id=i-09ee7la666db75043]
aws_instance.example[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-047040e557b3d606]
aws_instance.example[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-0476ce4dc26e86e99, 10s elapsed]
aws_instance.example[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-0476ce4dc26e86e99, 10s elapsed]
aws_instance.example[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-0476ce4dc26e86e99, 20s elapsed]
aws_instance.example[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-0476ce4dc26e86e99, 30s elapsed]
aws_instance.example[0]: Destruction complete after 40s
aws_instance.example[0]: Destr
```