



SIGNAL PROCESSING MACHINE LEARNING ROADMAP



PREREQUISITES

1. Matrices :

- For the visualisation of the Linear Algebra concepts, refer to the following playlist :
<https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PL0-GT3co4r2y2YErbbmuJw2L5tW4Ew2O5B&si=htLx9lwFkR6a8ukI>
- For Overview : [ML-linear-algebra-operations](#)
- For understanding how Linear Algebra concepts are behind ML : [linear-algebra-that-every-data-scientist-should-know-eb585e0ef18d](#)
- Courses :
 - [linear-algebra](#)
 - [linear-algebra-machine-learning](#)
- Demos for the book “ Linear Algebra for DS,ML and SP,, : [book-la-demo](#)
- Books for deeper dive :
 - Mathematics for ML : [mml-book.pdf](#)
 - Pure Linear Algebra : Linear Algebra by Gilbert Strang
 - For SP and ML : Linear Algebra for DS,ML and SP

2. Probability and Statistics :

- <https://www.stat.cmu.edu/~larry/all-of-statistics/index.html>
- <http://www.greenteapress.com/thinkstats/>
- <http://online.stanford.edu/course/probability-and-statistics-self-paced>

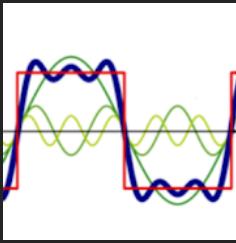
PHASE 1

Digital Signal Processing Basics

1. [Signal Processing with Python | Kaggle](#)
2. [Allen Downey – Introduction to Digital Signal Processing – PyCon 2018](#)
3. [Digital Signal Processing – DFT Introduction](#)
4. [Digital Filter Design in Python and C++ | by Markus Buchholz | Geek Culture | Medium](#)
5. <https://www.kaggle.com/competitions/g2net-gravitational-wave-detection/discussion/250297>

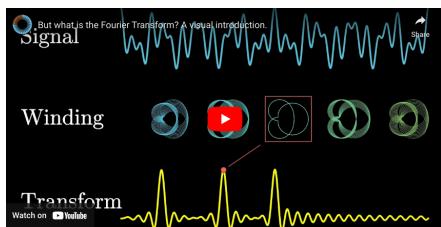
Signal Processing Reading List

1. [Sampling Theorem](#)
2. [Sampling Theorem Part 2 v2](#)
3. [Fourier Transform](#)
4. [Frequency Resolution](#)
5. [More Fourier Transform](#)
6. [Windowing](#)
7. [Windowing Part2](#)
8. [Windowing Part3](#)
9. [Filtering](#)
10. [Filtering Part2](#)
11. [Filtering Part3](#)
12. [Compressive Sampling](#)



Fourier Transforms

Visual introduction to Fourier Transform :



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=spUNpyF58BY>

All about Fourier :

<https://www.thefouriertransform.com>

An Interactive Guide To The Fourier Transform : [an-interactive-guide-to-the-fourier-transform](#)

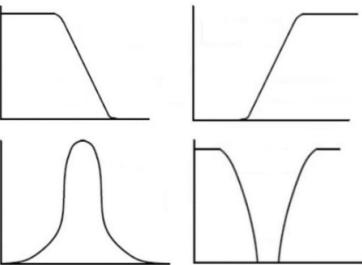
FS, FT, DFT, DTFT : [frequency.pdf](#)

Codes :

- [fft.html](#)
- [Fourier Transform, the Practical Python Implementation I by Omar Alkousa | Towards Data Science routines.fft.html](#)

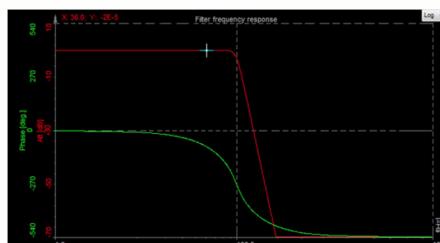
Filters

Introduction:



<https://www.allaboutcircuits.com/technical-articles/an-introduction-to-filters/>

Course:



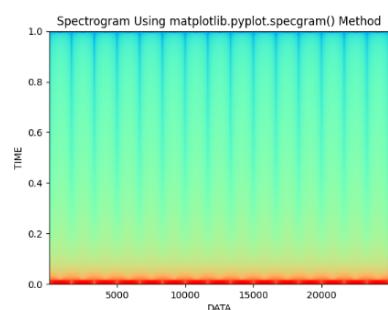
<https://training.dewesoft.com/online/course/filters>

Codes:

- [Filters.html](#)

Spectrogram

Getting started:

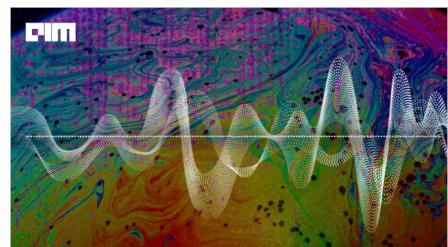


<https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/plotting-a-spectrogram-using-python-and-matplotlib/>

Audio Visualisation:

<https://dolby.io/blog/beginners-guide-to-visualizing-audio-as-a-spectrogram-in-python/>

Tutorial:



<https://analyticsindiamag.com/hands-on-tutorial-on-visualizing-spectrograms-in-python/>

Mini Projects

- [Hands On Signal Processing with Python I by Piero Paialunga | Towards Data Science](#)

PHASE 2

Machine Learning Basics

Intro

[A Gentle Introduction to Machine Learning](#)

Basic libraries (Kaggle)

[Best Python libraries for Machine Learning with usage | Kaggle](#)

[Best Python libraries for Machine Learning - GeeksforGeeks](#)

Feature engineering

[What is Feature Engineering? – GeeksforGeeks](#)

Also there is a course on feature engineering:

[Feature Engineering in Machine Learning and Data Science](#)

Supervised and unsupervised learning –

[Types of Machine Learning](#)

[Supervised and Unsupervised learning – GeeksforGeeks](#)

Basic ML models (Classification + Regression)

Linear Regression

[The Main Ideas of Fitting a Line to Data \(The Main Ideas of Least Squares and Linear Regression.\)](#)

[Linear Regression, Clearly Explained!!!](#)

[Multiple Regression, Clearly Explained!!!](#)

Logistic Regression

[StatQuest Logistic Regression](#)

[Logistic Regression Details Pt1: Coefficients](#)

[Logistic Regression Details Pt 2: Maximum Likelihood](#)

[Logistic Regression Details Pt 3: R-squared and p-value](#)

[Saturated Models and Deviance](#)

[Deviance Residuals](#)

[Support Vector Machine](#)

[Support Vector Machines Part 1 \(of 3\): Main Ideas!!!](#)

[Support Vector Machines Part 2: The Polynomial Kernel \(Part 2 of 3\)](#)

[Support Vector Machines Part 3: The Radial \(RBF\) Kernel \(Part 3 of 3\)](#)

[Classification and Regression Trees](#)

[Decision and Classification Trees, Clearly Explained!!!](#)

[StatQuest Decision Trees, Part 2 – Feature Selection and Missing Data](#)

[Regression Trees, Clearly Explained!!!](#)

[How to Prune Regression Trees, Clearly Explained!!!](#)

[Decision Trees](#)

[StatQuest Random Forests Part 1 – Building, Using and Evaluating](#)

[StatQuest Random Forests Part 2: Missing data and clustering](#)

[Random Forest](#)

[StatQuest Random Forests Part 1 – Building, Using and Evaluating](#)

[StatQuest Random Forests Part 2: Missing data and clustering](#)

[Gradient Boost](#)

[Gradient Boost Part 1 \(of 4\): Regression Main Ideas](#)

[Gradient Boost Part 2 \(of 4\): Regression Details](#)

[Gradient Boost Part 3 \(of 4\): Classification](#)

[Gradient Boost Part 4 \(of 4\): Classification Details](#)

[XGBoost](#)

[XGBoost Part 1 \(of 4\): Regression](#)

[XGBoost Part 2 \(of 4\): Classification](#)

[XGBoost Part 3 \(of 4\): Mathematical Details](#)

[XGBoost Part 4 \(of 4\): Crazy Cool Optimizations](#)

[AdaBoost](#)

Evaluation metrics

[Evaluation Metrics in Machine Learning – GeeksforGeeks](#)

Assignments

<https://www.kaggle.com/c/predicting-family-household-income/overview>

<https://www.kaggle.com/competitions/disease-classification/overview>

PHASE 3

Neural Networks and Deep Learning

CNN :-

[Convolutional Neural Network \(CNN\) in Machine Learning – GeeksforGeeks](#)

[But what is a neural network? | Chapter 1, Deep learning](#)

[Gradient descent, how neural networks learn | Chapter 2, Deep learning](#)

[What is backpropagation really doing? | Chapter 3, Deep learning](#)

[Backpropagation calculus | Chapter 4, Deep learning](#)

https://colab.research.google.com/github/google/eng-edu/blob/main/ml/pc/exercises/image_classification_part1.ipynb?hl=en

Assignment :-

[MNIST Dataset | Kaggle](#)

Deep Learning:-

[But what is a GPT? Visual intro to transformers | Chapter 5, Deep Learning](#)

[Attention in transformers, visually explained | Chapter 6, Deep Learning](#)

Assignment -

[Intro to Deep Learning](#)

PHASE 4

Machine Learning for Signal Processing

1. **Audio Classification :** [Audio Signal Processing for Machine Learning and Deep Learning](#)
(Video 4 – 8, assuming you have completed SP Basics :) – it has a project walkthrough
2. **Speech Recognition :** [13. Speech Recognition with Convolutional Neural Networks in Keras/TensorFlow](#) (Follow along)
3. **EEG Analysis:** [EEG Signal Processing – Python – YouTube](#)
(Video 2–5 are relevant and will help you in upcoming final project, rest can be referred with interest)
4. **Mini Project :**
 - [Signal processing with machine learning \(Human Activity Recognition, EDA\)](#)
 - [Signal processing with machine learning \(Human Activity Recognition, Classical ML\)](#)
 - [Signal processing with machine learning \(Human Activity Recognition, Neural Networks\)](#)

FINAL PROJECT

[BCI Challenge @ NER 2015 | Kaggle](#)

(Probably being your first competition on Kaggle, here is a reference to follow, no need to stick to it, be creative and use as many tools at hand)

Target 1: Data Preprocessing & Feature Engineering

1. Load the EEG data (.csv files) and explore it using libraries like pandas or matplotlib. Understand the structure of timestamps, electrode readings, and feedback events.
2. Apply filtering techniques (e.g., notch filter) to remove noise from power lines (50/60 Hz). Implement algorithms to remove eye movement artifacts based on EOG channel data.
3. Extract relevant features from the preprocessed EEG data. Explore techniques like Common Spatial Patterns (CSP) or time-domain features (e.g., variance) to capture brain activity related to feedback events.

Target 2: Model Selection & Training

1. Considering the binary classification task (error vs. correct feedback), choose a suitable machine learning algorithm like Support Vector Machines (SVM) or Logistic Regression.
2. Analyze the extracted features and identify the most informative ones for classification. Techniques like feature importance scores can guide this selection.
3. Train your chosen model on the provided training data (.csv files) using features and corresponding labels (0 for bad feedback, 1 for good).

Target 3: Evaluation & Submission

1. Evaluate your model's performance on a separate validation set (a portion of the training data). Calculate metrics like Area Under the ROC Curve (AUC) to assess its effectiveness in error detection.
2. Use your trained model to predict error probabilities (between 0 and 1) for each feedback event in the unseen test data set.
3. Create a submission file in the required format. Each line should include "IdFeedBack" (e.g., "S01_Sess01_FB001") and your model's predicted error probability for that feedback. Ensure a header row with "IdFeedBack,Prediction" labels.

4. Submit the prepared file on Kaggle according to their specific guidelines. The platform will evaluate your model's AUC score for the final ranking.

