

**Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, December 2015**  
**Information Science and Engineering**  
**Principles of analog and Digital Design (14IS32)**

Time:3Hrs

Max. Marks: 100

- Instructions:** 1. Answer one full question from each unit.  
 2. Any missing Data can be suitably assumed.

**UNIT-I**

1. a. Draw the transconductance curve and drain curves for E-MOSFET. How inversion layer in E-MOSFET helps in conduction? Explain  
 b. Given  $V_{gs(\text{off})} = -2V$ ,  $I_{dss} = 6\text{mA}$ . Find the values of  $I_{ds}$  for the following values of  $V_{gs}$  of D-MOSFET
  - $V_{gs} = -4V$
  - $V_{gs} = -6V$
  - $V_{gs} = +3V$
- c. What is active load switching? Explain

2. a. With necessary circuit diagram, drain curves and trans conductance curves brief the operation of D-MOSFET  
 b. What is passive load switching? Explain with necessary diagram.  
 c. Write a short note on CMOS and its applications.

**UNIT-II**

3. a. What is universal gate? Implement the basic gates using universal gates.  
 b. Minimize the expressions, using K-map  

$$Y = A\bar{B}C + \bar{A}\bar{B}C + \bar{A}BC + A\bar{B}\bar{C} + \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C}$$

$$Y = \bar{A}B\bar{C}\bar{D} + \bar{A}B\bar{C}D + A\bar{B}\bar{C}\bar{D} + AB\bar{C}\bar{D} + A\bar{B}\bar{C}D + \bar{A}\bar{B}CD$$
 c. Explain parity generator and checker in detail
4. a. Simplify the expression using boolean laws and theory
  - $X = (\bar{A} + B)(A + B + C)\bar{D}$
  - $Z = (\bar{A} + B)(A + \bar{B})$
 b. Using graphical procedure, obtain a NOR-gate realization of the boolean expression.  
 $f(a,b,c,d) = \bar{a}d + a\bar{d}(b + \bar{c})$ 
 c. What is K-map? Explain in detail how to simplify the expression using K-map by grouping the minterms. Also simplify  
 $f(x,y,z) = \sum m(0,1,4) + \sum d(3,7)$

**UNIT-III**

5. a. List and Explain the different types of Flip-Flops with truth table and excitation table.  
 b. Explain the working of NAND gate latch circuit.  
 c. Discuss the effect of propagation delay in a Flip-Flop circuit.
6. a. Explain any two application of Flip-Flops in detail.  
 Briefly discuss the working of JK master-Slave Flip Flop.  
 b.  
 c. What is switch contact Bounce problem? How it is overcome by S-R Flip-Flop?  
 Explain.

**UNIT-IV**

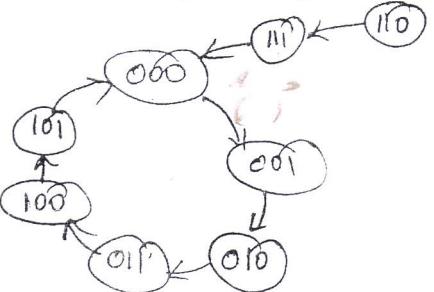
7. a. Differentiate between synchronous counters and Asynchronous counter.

05 Marks CO3,L3

Page 1 of 2

Possession of any kind of written material, mobile/ electronics gadgets &amp; scribbling on QP, amounts to Malpractice

- b. Explain four bit ripple counter along with the circuit diagram and waveform 10 Marks CO3,L4
- c. What is presentable counters? Explain 05 Marks CO3,L1
8. a. Explain the advantages of synchronous counter over Asynchronous counter. 05 Marks CO3,L4
- b. Design the following state transition diagram using JKFF CO3, L5



Show the design and circuit diagram

- c. Explain 3-bit binary Asynchronous up-down counter, along with the waveforms 05 Marks CO3,L3

#### UNIT-V

9. a. Find out voltages caused by the following 10 Marks CO4,L4
- a) Each bit in a 5 bit ladder
  - b) Output voltage for digital input 10111
- Assume 0=0V and 1 = +10V
- b. Illustrate the working of R-ZR ladder for the digital input 0010 05 Marks CO2, L2
- c. Discuss the process of successive approximation, 05 Marks CO4,L2
10. a. Differentiate between Resistive divider method and R-ZR method. 06 Marks CO4,L4
- b. Write a neat diagram explain the conversion of analog to digital using counter method. 10 Marks CO4,L2
- c. Throw light on the different testing methods involved in a simple DAC machine. 04 Marks CO4,L3