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Exercise 4

Exercise 4

5/5 points (graded)

ESTIMATED TIME TO COMPLETE: 8 minutes

Below are some short Python programs. For each program, answer the associated question.

Try to answer the questions without running the code. Check your answers, then run the code for the ones you get wrong.

This question is going to ask you what some simple loops print out. If you're asked what code like this prints:

```
num = 5
if num > 2:
    print(num)
    num -= 1
print(num)
```

write what it prints out, separating what appears on a new line by a comma and a space. So the answer for the above code would be:

```
5, 4
```

If a given loop will not terminate, write the phrase 'infinite loop' (no quotes) in the box. Recall that you can stop an infinite loop in your program by typing CTRL+c in the console.

```
Exercise 4 | 2. Core Elements of Programs (TIME: 54:14) | Material didático 6.00.1x | edX
Note: What does += , -= , *= , /= stand for?
   1.
       num = 0
       while num <= 5:
           print(num)
           num += 1
       print("Outside of loop")
       print(num)
       0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, Outside of loop, 6
     Answer: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 'Outside of loop', 6
   2.
       numberOfLoops = 0
       numberOfApples = 2
       while numberOfLoops < 10:
           numberOfApples *= 2
           numberOfApples += numberOfLoops
            numberOfLoops -= 1
       print("Number of apples: " + str(numberOfApples))
       infinite loop
     Answer: infinite loop
   3.
       num = 10
       while num > 3:
           num -= 1
            print(num)
```

```
9, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3
```

Answer: 9, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3

4.

```
num = 10
while True:
    if num < 7:
        print('Breaking out of loop')
        break
    print(num)
    num -= 1
print('Outside of loop')
```

Note: If the command break is executed within a loop, it halts evaluation of the loop at that point and passes control to the next expression. Test some break statements inside different loops if you don't understand this concept!

10, 9, 8, 7, Breaking out of loop, Outside of loop

Answer: 10, 9, 8, 7, 'Breaking out of loop', 'Outside of loop'

```
5.
   num = 100
   while not False:
       if num < 0:
           break
   print('num is: ' + str(num))
```

infinite loop

Answer: infinite loop

Explanation:

For the last exercise, the code never breaks. You enter the loop with <code>num</code> value of 100 and since the value of num never changes, num < 0 is never True so break is never executed. Therefore you are stuck in an infinite loop.

Enviar

1 Answers are displayed within the problem

Exercise 4

Ocultar discussão

Topic: Lecture 2 / Exercise 4

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Can anyone explain q4 to me , I don't know Please explain Question 4	4
	6
? Q4 "Breaking out of loop" I understand every part of this question except "Breaking out of loop" part. Wouldn't this code	2 <u>: pri</u>
Question 5 How is question 5 an infinite loop? Shouldn't num = 100 doesn't meet the criteria (num < 0), the	8 <u>nen</u>
Exceeded time frame I took longer than 8 minutes to complete this task after my initial answers were incorrect. How	5 / co
<u>question 1</u> <u>I thought I had it right and then checked it in my program and it appears right what is wrong</u>	<u>wit</u>
? The printout of question 1 and 4, included the ' Hi Lecturers/ Tutors, Why are there "'" in the answer when the printout should not have the '.	2 . <u>Qu</u>
? Why is Number 2 an Infinite Loop? <u>Title</u>	3
? syntactical why is there '' and , in the output isn't it wrong to put these in answer because in the IDE these	2 e w
? On question 3, why does the loop run until number 3? I'm a bit confused with this output. I was expecting it to run until the number 4 since the conditions.	3 itio
Answers to questions 2 and 5:	3

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